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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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SOUTH BEND, IND.

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SOUTH BEND, IND.

HC80-2-336

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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Under Secretary for
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
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		201	Kenosha, Wis.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
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163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	247	Monroe, La.		
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				254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.			299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennebec- Pasco, Wash.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.				
186	Huntsville, Ala.						

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
				360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

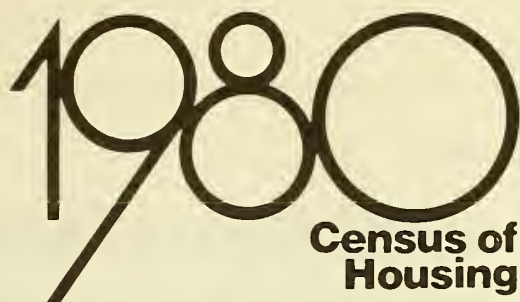
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SOUTH BEND, IND.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-336

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear **IX**

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables **X**

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear **XII**

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places **XIV**

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
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South Bend	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

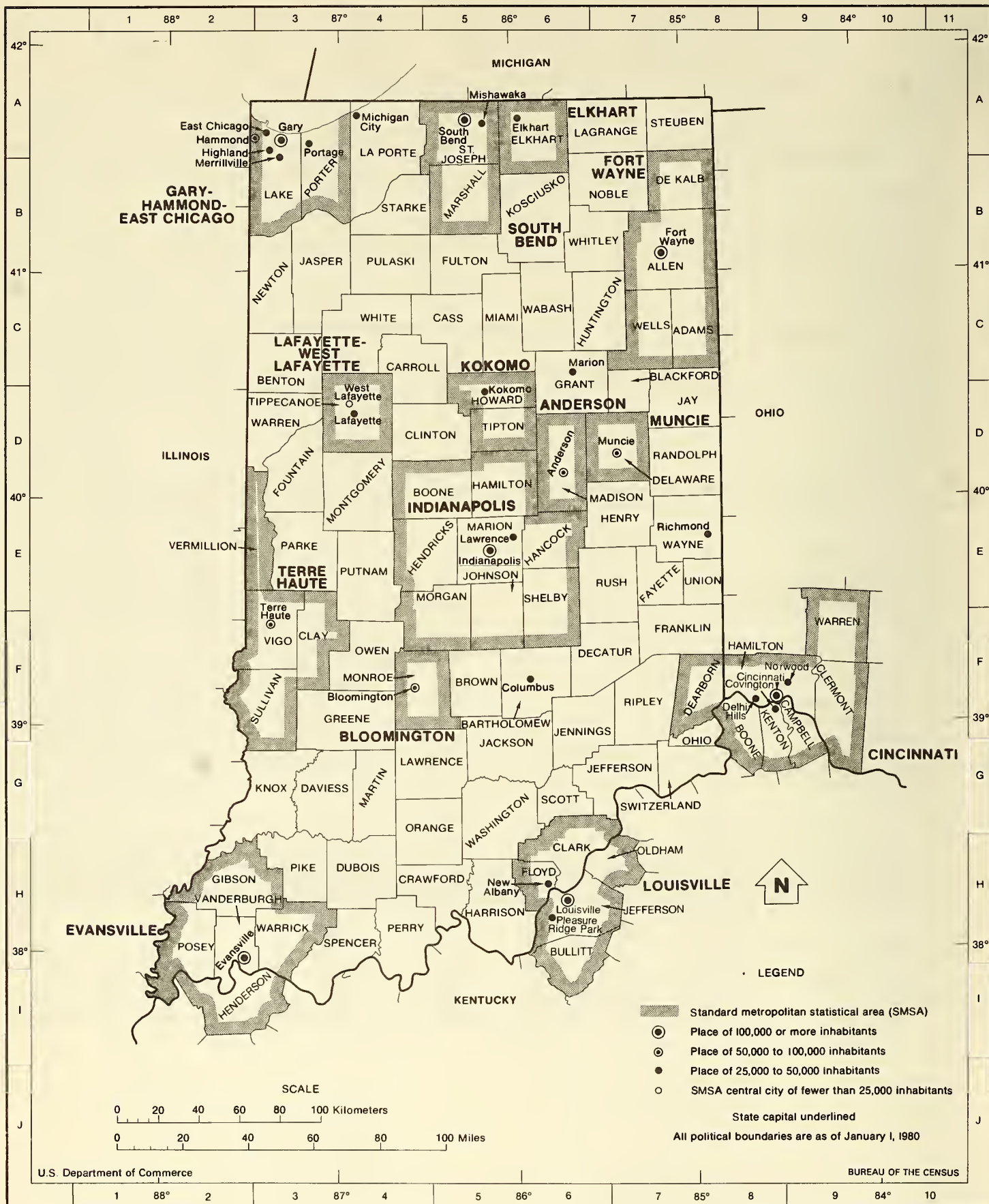
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	63 171	2 315	11 275	14 463	12 186	8 269	5 043	6 048	1 949	1 317	306	32 600	38 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	46 246	1 138	6 121	9 806	9 263	6 852	4 422	5 393	1 771	1 203	277	36 000	42 000
15 to 24 years	1 463	28	295	487	414	129	66	34	5	—	5	28 000	30 100
25 to 34 years	10 024	59	960	2 103	2 362	1 842	1 003	1 137	353	197	8	37 800	42 000
35 to 44 years	8 672	59	559	1 367	1 614	1 434	1 115	1 414	561	446	103	44 600	51 600
45 to 64 years	18 456	456	2 333	3 657	3 526	2 750	1 890	2 391	809	495	149	37 600	43 600
65 years and over	7 631	536	1 974	2 192	1 347	697	348	417	43	65	12	25 400	29 700
Male householder, no wife present	4 745	274	1 378	1 247	926	366	211	241	47	52	3	25 200	29 800
15 to 24 years	366	14	122	111	91	21	5	—	—	2	—	23 700	25 300
25 to 34 years	1 040	23	225	305	287	106	43	26	15	10	—	27 500	31 500
35 to 44 years	616	14	114	176	137	56	36	55	14	11	3	30 200	35 900
45 to 64 years	1 429	90	424	390	204	110	84	94	18	15	—	24 300	30 300
65 years and over	1 294	133	493	265	207	73	43	66	—	14	—	20 500	26 300
Female householder, no husband present	12 180	903	3 776	3 410	1 997	1 051	410	414	131	62	26	23 300	27 800
15 to 24 years	257	5	120	90	20	12	1	8	—	7	—	20 300	24 600
25 to 34 years	1 105	21	408	248	250	66	19	6	—	11	—	24 500	28 000
35 to 44 years	1 051	50	286	329	235	157	78	69	47	—	—	28 100	33 200
45 to 64 years	5 147	300	1 109	1 182	766	382	175	155	39	27	12	25 100	29 200
65 years and over	4 420	527	1 853	1 561	726	394	126	163	39	17	14	21 500	25 700
Median age	51.0	65.6	59.6	53.9	48.4	46.6	46.3	46.7	44.5	44.5	51.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 942	80	725	1 112	1 199	795	598	826	331	206	70	38 700	46 200
1975 to 1978	15 169	179	1 685	2 948	3 012	2 332	1 532	2 072	738	588	83	39 100	45 500
1970 to 1974	10 186	268	1 461	2 212	1 932	1 566	1 006	1 068	431	199	43	35 700	40 800
1960 to 1969	13 222	425	2 349	2 808	2 592	1 981	1 082	1 356	335	230	64	33 500	38 500
1959 or earlier	18 652	1 363	5 055	5 383	3 451	1 595	825	726	114	94	46	24 800	28 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	784	107	311	158	94	76	13	12	5	8	—	19 100	24 000
4 rooms	8 552	542	3 091	3 068	1 118	415	136	156	19	7	—	21 300	23 600
5 rooms	17 375	724	3 680	5 353	4 061	1 987	805	604	97	53	11	27 700	30 200
6 rooms	16 275	499	2 415	3 563	3 970	2 535	1 579	1 454	179	76	5	33 900	36 500
7 rooms	10 528	250	1 138	1 496	1 973	2 014	1 202	1 783	463	187	22	42 000	44 900
8 or more rooms	9 657	193	640	825	970	2 212	1 308	2 039	1 186	986	268	56 900	63 600
Median	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	34	13	—	—	4	7	—	5	—	5	—	40 000	44 400
1	1 871	212	753	507	231	120	13	30	5	—	—	19 600	22 200
2	18 813	1 114	5 919	6 331	2 944	1 346	514	501	101	43	—	22 900	26 100
3	30 690	724	3 591	6 060	7 257	5 097	3 107	3 563	819	406	66	36 500	40 400
4	9 957	197	833	1 401	1 552	1 156	1 156	1 656	890	675	134	46 800	53 800
5 or more	1 806	55	179	164	198	236	253	293	134	188	106	52 100	64 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	4 634	13	25	86	314	668	829	1 417	625	537	120	64 300	71 400
1970 to 1974	4 067	11	113	274	614	832	655	897	438	205	28	52 700	58 000
1960 to 1969	8 223	49	368	801	1 476	1 782	1 223	1 712	501	259	52	47 900	52 100
1950 to 1959	14 361	156	1 763	3 733	3 821	2 331	1 186	1 005	193	117	56	33 500	37 200
1940 to 1949	10 177	304	2 408	3 364	2 300	955	349	361	69	61	6	26 600	29 800
1939 or earlier	21 709	1 782	6 598	6 205	3 661	1 701	801	656	123	138	44	23 200	27 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 429	519	1 722	1 096	480	280	120	158	35	19	—	19 800	24 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 239	623	2 693	2 565	1 257	625	246	146	32	44	8	22 100	25 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 268	220	1 341	1 183	748	377	181	150	42	22	4	24 200	28 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 109	203	858	1 263	953	441	156	159	39	24	13	27 300	30 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 941	252	1 813	2 823	2 359	1 354	603	595	109	33	—	30 300	33 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 515	227	1 295	2 621	2 628	1 630	940	959	156	51	8	33 900	37 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 640	219	1 045	2 109	2 684	2 239	1 639	1 807	616	249	33	41 100	45 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 432	36	437	694	939	1 069	871	1 447	551	333	55	50 400	54 900
\$50,000 or more	2 598	16	71	109	138	254	287	627	369	542	185	74 800	83 400
Median	\$20 254	\$10 176	\$12 279	\$16 981	\$20 478	\$23 314	\$26 327	\$29 571	\$33 929	\$44 299	\$70 606	...	...
Mean	\$22 575	\$13 193	\$14 651	\$17 934	\$21 020	\$24 337	\$27 804	\$32 460	\$38 498	\$53 940	\$101 255	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	37 803	557	4 667	7 630	7 836	5 874	3 696	4 571	1 638	1 068	266	37 500	43 600
Less than 15 percent	15 038	205	1 745	3 230	3 073	2 402	1 484	1 786	567	448	98	37 300	43 400
15 to 19 percent	8 279	103	847	1 607	1 985	1 174	932	1 047	331	186	67	37 900	44 000
20 to 24 percent	5 724	51	676	1 025	1 129	1 013	569	742	323	178	18	39 800	44 800
25 to 29 percent	3 186	36	354	593	690	475	295	458	154	131	—	38 600	45 000
30 to 34 percent	1 600	21	204	258	347	295	141	186	94	33	21	39 100	44 500
35 percent or more	3 861	138	811	895	581	513	264	336	169	92	62	31 200	40 100
Not computed	115	3	30	22	31	2	11	16	—	—	—	30 500	34 100
Median	17.3	18.5	18.4	16.8	17.1	17.3	16.9	17.3	18.8	17.3	17.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	25 368	1 758	6 608	6 833	4 350	2 395	1 347	1 477	311	249	40	25 600	30 700
Less than 10 percent	11 666	556	2 341	2 947	2 292	1 393	807	973	205	122	30	29 900	34 600
10 to 14 percent	5 252	339	1 517	1 539	875	399	262	228	41	52	—	24 300	28 600
15 to 19 percent	2 934	296	794	831	509	237	93	123	32	15	4	23 700	27 800
20 to 24 percent	1 763	180	505	577	270	84	58	58	11	20	—	22 200	26 600
25 to 29 percent	1 129	83	408	335	136	115	32	8	6	6	—	21 500	25 200
30 to 34 percent	774	79	358	153	71	63	24	19	—	7	—	18 600	23 900
35 percent or more	1 738	220	641	424	180	104	71	56	16	20	6	20 100	26 200
Not computed	112	5	44	27	17	—	—	12	—	7	—	24 200	32 100
Median	10.9	14.7	13.1	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63 033	2 241	11 245	14 434	12 186	8 269	5 043	6 043	1 949	1 317	306	32 600	38 400
1.01 or more persons per room	1 100	87	295	335	172	114	80	10	—	—	7	23 400	28 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	74	30	29	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10 000—	14 700
1.01 or more persons per room	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	7 500
Heating equipment	63 167	2 311	11 275	14 463	12 186	8 269	5 043	6 048	1 949	1 317	306	32 600	38 400
Central heating system	59 728	1 974	10 034	13 546	11 759	8 078	4 867	5 952	1 909	1 303	306	33 200	39 100
Air conditioning	35 888	662	4 801										

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 986	1 860	2 441	4 911	5 049	3 971	2 452	1 008	923	211	1 160	221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Morried-couple families	7 911	144	483	1 436	1 667	1 525	1 066	492	486	109	503	249
15 to 24 years.....	1 688	29	108	378	501	370	181	62	30	—	29	229
25 to 34 years.....	3 078	20	166	626	657	703	396	203	168	11	128	250
35 to 44 years.....	1 084	6	56	132	202	187	170	81	133	25	92	278
45 to 64 years.....	1 192	22	74	126	194	171	204	88	104	51	158	275
65 years and over.....	869	67	79	174	113	94	115	58	51	22	96	233
Male householder, no wife present	5 298	234	773	1 061	1 266	815	500	235	183	31	200	219
15 to 24 years.....	1 424	9	159	296	346	254	127	63	116	7	47	233
25 to 34 years.....	1 900	50	175	373	530	404	200	92	23	5	48	231
35 to 44 years.....	539	20	84	128	146	40	30	53	23	7	8	210
45 to 64 years.....	965	95	205	217	168	97	104	20	6	6	47	190
65 years and over.....	470	60	150	47	76	20	39	7	15	6	50	150
Female householder, no husband present	10 777	1 482	1 185	2 414	2 116	1 631	886	281	254	71	457	202
15 to 24 years.....	2 091	123	178	555	562	361	125	43	68	10	66	211
25 to 34 years.....	2 658	98	262	542	696	551	300	96	72	4	37	231
35 to 44 years.....	1 066	59	108	195	257	226	119	45	28	3	26	225
45 to 64 years.....	1 859	273	219	425	318	226	126	70	54	14	134	194
65 years and over.....	3 103	929	418	697	283	267	216	27	32	40	194	155
Median age	33.5	67.6	39.8	32.4	29.7	29.6	33.5	33.5	34.3	56.5	51.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	11 367	580	882	2 034	2 621	2 185	1 364	670	645	144	242	239
1975 to 1978.....	7 830	549	895	1 843	1 663	1 349	795	255	192	42	247	216
1970 to 1974.....	2 753	519	402	623	452	291	179	40	61	25	161	181
1960 to 1969.....	1 284	143	194	293	223	87	66	36	17	—	225	179
1959 or earlier.....	752	69	68	118	90	59	48	7	8	—	285	190
ROOMS												
1 room.....	532	119	181	140	62	9	—	—	—	6	15	125
2 rooms.....	1 553	428	365	345	301	64	15	—	—	—	35	147
3 rooms.....	5 419	800	833	1 361	1 194	843	219	38	2	46	83	186
4 rooms.....	7 573	275	643	1 747	1 766	1 455	921	299	188	26	253	228
5 rooms.....	4 622	152	264	884	908	823	707	295	300	34	255	249
6 rooms.....	2 562	69	119	348	505	477	355	205	230	44	210	265
7 or more rooms.....	1 725	17	36	86	313	300	235	171	203	55	309	293
Median	4.1	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	23 986	1 860	2 441	4 911	5 049	3 971	2 452	1 008	923	211	1 160	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 473	1 733	2 263	4 839	4 988	3 963	2 440	1 008	923	211	1 105	223
0.50 or less.....	15 407	1 366	1 547	3 302	3 114	2 445	1 644	571	447	147	824	216
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 437	330	629	1 469	1 650	1 429	749	405	461	58	257	236
1.01 to 1.50.....	528	20	79	52	186	87	43	27	15	6	13	222
1.51 or more.....	101	17	8	16	38	2	4	5	—	—	11	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	513	127	178	72	61	12	—	—	—	—	55	116
0.50 or less.....	286	61	82	49	48	1	—	—	—	—	45	122
0.51 to 1.00.....	219	66	96	18	13	4	12	—	—	—	10	108
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	8	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	158
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 930	857	656	979	890	599	305	200	227	36	181	194
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 773	805	614	951	884	595	303	200	227	36	158	196
1.01 or more persons per room.....	244	28	31	28	91	13	13	22	4	6	8	212
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	157	52	42	28	6	4	2	—	—	—	23	108
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
BEDROOMS												
None.....	797	177	281	213	85	20	—	—	—	6	15	128
1.....	8 437	1 272	1 349	2 065	1 832	1 282	1 369	64	19	46	139	185
2.....	9 639	241	558	2 045	2 145	1 729	1 448	593	392	51	437	241
3.....	4 005	105	206	537	807	812	482	248	352	74	382	261
4.....	895	56	47	40	117	119	128	76	146	11	155	297
5 or more.....	213	9	—	11	63	9	25	27	14	23	32	296
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	8 754	249	463	1 514	2 077	1 541	995	498	435	90	892	241
2.....	2 458	76	484	742	663	264	94	22	16	—	97	192
3 and 4.....	2 782	254	562	981	427	219	100	78	94	43	24	175
5 to 9.....	3 496	281	379	809	555	615	449	170	177	5	56	219
10 to 49.....	3 931	236	224	563	929	961	577	194	186	21	40	250
50 or more.....	1 834	759	308	159	201	128	174	40	15	46	4	117
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	731	5	21	143	197	243	63	6	—	6	47	245
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 026	367	166	216	427	814	426	215	247	85	63	268
1970 to 1974.....	3 512	338	162	474	748	727	529	202	226	53	53	251
1960 to 1969.....	4 351	628	406	1 006	720	654	508	120	106	19	184	202
1950 to 1959.....	2 706	123	230	578	676	357	297	111	156	21	157	226
1940 to 1949.....	3 332	67	412	816	920	508	222	131	80	10	166	213
1939 or earlier.....	7 059	337	1 065	1 821	1 558	911	470	229	108	23	537	201
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	22 736	1 246	2 198	4 736	4 943	3 926	2 419	1 008	906	211	1 143	226
4 or more.....	1 250	614	243	175	106	45	33	—	17	—	17	100
With elevator.....	1 002	588	191	96	68	22	33	—	—	—	4	79
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 394	426	693	1 094	953	618	323	144	110	33	...	199
15 to 19 percent.....	3 975	379	328	860	925	673	489	198	103	20	...	222
20 to 24 percent.....	3 546	390	332	606	822	721	343	150	165	17	...	226
25 to 29 percent.....	2 628	331	277	485	547	430	267	123	134	34	...	220
30 to 34 percent.....	1 742	136	128	388	359	366	196	104	65	—	...	225
35 to 49 percent.....	2 446	81	262	519	555	491	345	78	79	36	...	231
50 percent or more.....	3 681	87	344	834	822	645	441	185	252	71	...	235
Not computed.....	1 574	30	77	125	66	27	48	26	15	—	1 160	194
Median	24.0	21.4	22.4	23.6	23.7	24.7	25.9	25.0	27.8	35.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	23 969	1 860	2 435	4 911	5 049	3 971	2 452	1 008	917	211	1 155	221
Central heating system.....	22 082	1 700	2 251	4 451	4 609	3 737	2 328	932	862	205	1 007	222
Air conditioning	12 170	822	859	1 916	2 433	2 400	1 684	645	669	187	555	245
Central system.....	6 787	383	288	714	944	1 607	1 328	554	556	151	262	280

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	74 498	5 605	9 989	5 230	4 927	11 702	12 042	14 565	7 358	3 080	19 913	22 320	4 213
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	53 995	1 082	4 634	2 996	3 366	8 815	10 270	13 195	6 785	2 852	22 758	25 725	1 411
15 to 24 years	1 797	50	144	164	151	628	423	214	18	5	17 792	17 962	67
25 to 34 years	11 252	152	419	476	788	2 667	2 943	2 790	806	211	21 718	23 098	314
35 to 44 years	10 037	138	209	236	336	1 367	2 301	3 156	1 529	765	25 996	30 005	282
45 to 64 years	21 658	348	880	778	924	2 800	3 784	6 361	4 124	1 657	26 673	29 888	430
65 years and over	9 251	394	2 982	1 342	1 165	1 353	819	674	308	214	12 328	16 037	318
Male householder, no wife present	5 980	707	955	614	459	1 274	913	704	237	117	15 951	17 231	41
15 to 24 years	517	20	104	82	62	128	74	47	—	—	14 617	15 233	22
25 to 34 years	1 296	57	110	177	99	340	222	193	73	25	17 917	19 566	51
35 to 44 years	783	29	32	68	85	196	190	88	69	26	19 443	22 329	38
45 to 64 years	1 773	83	206	151	117	435	361	302	67	51	18 828	19 945	72
65 years and over	1 611	518	503	136	96	175	66	74	28	15	7 396	10 528	226
Female householder, no husband present	14 523	3 816	4 400	1 620	1 102	1 613	859	666	336	111	8 776	11 756	2 391
15 to 24 years	325	80	125	57	21	22	20	37	21	—	8 258	8 408	98
25 to 34 years	1 253	186	402	248	114	172	73	37	21	—	10 388	11 446	316
35 to 44 years	1 484	146	313	181	168	318	197	96	50	15	14 018	15 345	185
45 to 64 years	4 869	849	1 190	637	508	730	369	352	173	61	11 552	15 101	714
65 years and over	6 592	2 555	2 370	497	291	371	200	181	92	35	6 189	8 692	1 078
Median age	51.4	69.0	67.4	59.1	55.3	45.1	43.3	46.7	49.2	50.4	...	...	57.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 188	298	660	582	513	1 307	1 365	1 482	691	290	20 702	23 057	358
1975 to 1978	17 882	766	1 433	1 029	1 229	3 381	3 472	3 968	1 869	735	21 416	23 581	875
1970 to 1974	12 063	623	1 320	700	683	2 087	2 235	2 594	1 256	565	21 198	24 009	702
1960 to 1969	15 252	969	1 864	846	811	1 989	2 408	3 465	1 959	941	22 269	25 652	744
1959 or earlier	22 113	2 949	4 712	2 073	1 691	2 938	2 562	3 056	1 583	549	14 455	17 841	1 534
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74 215	5 505	9 932	5 200	4 882	11 666	12 035	14 557	7 358	3 080	19 967	22 369	4 144
1.01 or more persons per room	1 354	34	116	65	123	264	271	291	158	32	21 563	23 501	165
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	283	100	57	30	45	36	7	8	—	—	8 893	9 542	69
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 813	10 368	6
Heating equipment	74 486	5 600	9 989	5 230	4 923	11 699	12 042	14 565	7 358	3 080	19 916	22 322	4 208
Central heating system	70 012	4 832	9 127	4 787	4 533	11 044	11 435	14 074	7 142	3 038	20 264	22 771	3 506
Air conditioning	41 320	1 886	4 498	2 637	2 557	6 314	6 889	9 020	5 065	2 454	21 786	25 140	1 451
Central system	19 585	586	1 562	906	906	2 434	2 999	4 873	3 355	1 964	25 694	30 260	501
Vehicles available	69 675	3 424	8 266	4 893	4 708	11 532	11 960	14 495	7 328	3 069	20 747	23 367	3 052
1	24 835	2 549	6 238	2 996	2 446	4 512	2 971	2 143	689	291	13 409	15 121	2 021
2 or more	44 840	875	2 028	1 897	2 262	7 020	8 989	12 352	6 639	2 778	24 604	27 934	1 031
House heating fuel	74 486	5 600	9 989	5 230	4 923	11 699	12 042	14 565	7 358	3 080	19 916	22 322	4 208
Utility gas	59 036	4 148	7 841	4 012	3 789	9 403	9 622	11 675	5 961	2 585	20 150	22 760	3 103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 592	181	258	126	124	261	237	286	102	17	16 996	18 246	155
Electricity	4 343	250	463	244	298	620	800	952	499	217	21 673	23 944	199
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 654	941	1 294	776	622	1 333	1 243	1 488	712	245	17 561	19 535	654
Other	861	80	133	72	90	82	140	164	84	16	18 423	19 626	97
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.5	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	63 171	4 429	8 239	4 268	4 109	9 941	10 515	12 640	6 432	2 598	20 254	22 575	3 184
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	37 803	1 145	2 645	1 930	2 141	6 494	7 634	9 236	4 748	1 830	22 734	25 487	1 382
Less than \$200	5 175	383	807	439	425	1 003	941	801	316	60	17 397	19 399	363
\$200 to \$249	7 124	268	674	561	458	1 330	1 499	1 619	596	119	20 657	21 894	353
\$250 to \$299	6 903	147	540	299	504	1 412	1 619	1 587	628	167	21 329	23 014	217
\$300 to \$349	5 608	127	338	263	331	1 140	1 239	1 311	682	177	22 105	23 854	176
\$350 to \$399	3 775	71	98	168	222	627	871	1 119	494	105	23 747	25 432	85
\$400 to \$499	4 808	103	120	150	135	669	944	1 465	834	388	25 964	29 794	124
\$500 to \$599	2 261	16	34	14	38	206	358	751	587	257	28 823	34 867	34
\$600 to \$749	1 292	25	22	28	9	86	123	423	347	229	30 877	39 205	25
\$750 or more	857	5	12	8	19	21	40	160	264	328	35 683	53 380	5
Median	\$298	\$235	\$238	\$247	\$269	\$282	\$293	\$323	\$365	\$470	...	...	\$246
Not mortgaged	25 368	3 284	5 594	2 338	1 968	3 447	2 881	3 404	1 684	768	14 365	18 235	1 802
Less than \$50	108	32	31	17	—	8	15	5	—	—	7 500	10 851	11
\$50 to \$74	1 339	388	494	120	68	117	63	38	44	7	7 506	10 540	217
\$75 to \$99	5 017	951	1 594	538	359	627	444	369	116	19	9 862	12 474	434
\$100 to \$124	7 691	1 120	1 774	788	732	997	843	1 020	336	81	13 058	15 558	635
\$125 to \$149	5 174	339	934	511	373	860	716	858	469	114	17 410	19 500	193
\$150 to \$199	4 405	322	600	273	337	701	635	849	458	230	19 772	22 641	216
\$200 to \$249	986	77	131	55	61	94	131	190	138	109	22 813	27 912	54
\$250 or more	648	55	36	36	38	43	34	75	123	208	35 468	56 991	42
Median	\$120	\$106	\$110	\$116	\$119	\$124	\$128	\$133	\$143	\$185	...	...	\$109
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	37 803	1 145	2 645	1 930	2 141	6 494	7 634	9 236	4 748	1 830	22 734	25 487	1 382
Less than 15 percent	15 038	—	40	65	180	1 295	3 110	5 327	3 422	1 599	29 791	34 501	8
15 to 19 percent	8 279	—	80	219	408	1 981	2 355	2 221	851	164	22 518	24 692	8
20 to 24 percent	5 724	17	218	490	582	1 635	1 349	1 055	331	47	19 736	20 965	26
25 to 29 percent	3 186	7	389	395	482	886	503	418	98	8	16 578	17 767	46
30 to 34 percent	1 600	—	338	249	275	389	204	130	15	—	14 436	15 423	29
35 percent or more	3 861	1 011	1 580	512	214	308	113	85	31	7	7 710	9 069	1 155
Not computed	115	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	34 194	110
Median	17.3	50+	38.1	27.4	24.1	19.9	16.5	14.0	11.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	25 368	3 284	5 594	2 338	1 968	3 447	2 881	3 404	1 684	768	14 365	18 235	1 802
Less than 10 percent	11 666	—	161	412	697	2 187	2 542	3 241	1 658	768	24 617	29 014	9
10 to 14 percent	5 252	31	1 299	1 310	1 018	1 109	315	144	26	—	12 473	13 319	38
15 to 19 percent	2 934	158	1 965	461	186	121	24	19	—	—	8 365	8 940	44
20 to 24 percent	1 763	326	1 271	95	51	20	—	—	—	—	6 523	6 899	70
25 to 29 percent	1 129	580	501	36	10	2	—	—	—	—	4 932	5 433	193
30 to 34 percent	774	513	244	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 380	4 844	182
35 percent or more	1 738	1 572	153	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 350	3 317	1 162
Not computed	112	104	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 179	104
Median	10.9	34.8	18.4	12.9	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	44.6

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	25 346	5 512	6 227	2 922	2 363	3 662	2 113	1 771	566	210	10 799	12 911	5 132
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 812	587	1 512	996	1 010	1 918	1 201	1 178	293	117	15 694	17 277	856
15 to 24 years	1 783	157	387	286	248	448	147	99	—	11	13 120	13 846	205
25 to 34 years	3 375	212	505	393	458	862	469	399	74	3	15 655	16 207	366
35 to 44 years	1 266	52	95	102	151	262	234	270	81	19	19 386	20 614	120
45 to 64 years	1 400	79	146	94	86	234	234	315	133	79	20 990	24 023	114
65 years and over	988	87	379	121	67	112	117	95	5	5	10 579	13 291	51
Male householder, no wife present	5 451	832	1 228	658	600	910	578	402	177	66	12 531	14 812	741
15 to 24 years	1 454	199	462	205	222	154	101	82	28	1	10 805	12 108	293
25 to 34 years	1 960	182	301	234	273	468	236	151	85	30	14 908	16 542	191
35 to 44 years	543	55	73	59	51	111	99	54	31	10	16 444	21 278	41
45 to 64 years	999	200	195	136	41	165	120	103	27	12	11 921	14 482	138
65 years and over	495	196	197	24	13	12	22	12	6	13	5 968	9 475	78
Female householder, no husband present	11 083	4 093	3 487	1 268	753	834	334	191	96	27	6 803	8 506	3 535
15 to 24 years	2 091	747	678	267	139	142	39	54	15	10	7 017	8 362	905
25 to 34 years	2 721	666	920	416	249	281	106	57	26	—	6 677	9 692	855
35 to 44 years	1 098	301	347	155	100	103	56	15	21	—	8 305	9 776	377
45 to 64 years	1 923	628	557	231	153	172	105	40	30	7	7 747	9 671	653
65 years and over	3 250	1 751	985	199	112	136	28	25	4	10	4 795	6 486	745
Median age	33.8	49.9	33.8	30.7	29.6	30.5	34.2	36.2	38.5	50.2	...	...	32.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	11 676	2 471	2 944	1 519	1 118	1 646	986	741	185	66	10 696	12 289	2 668
1975 to 1978	8 235	1 501	1 867	965	851	1 434	682	611	225	99	11 942	14 125	1 382
1970 to 1974	3 086	911	777	252	240	337	242	204	96	27	9 112	12 295	657
1960 to 1969	1 433	358	410	108	96	154	133	138	31	5	9 381	12 560	288
1959 or earlier	916	271	229	78	58	91	70	77	29	13	8 883	12 558	137
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 798	5 260	6 049	2 897	2 330	3 628	2 108	1 765	551	210	10 941	13 035	4 961
0.50 or less	16 267	3 888	4 201	1 963	1 405	2 155	1 197	983	331	144	10 057	12 391	2 726
0.51 to 1.00	7 867	1 304	1 712	861	849	1 386	820	691	202	42	12 666	14 056	1 991
1.01 to 1.50	559	50	113	71	69	64	73	77	18	24	14 149	17 306	196
1.51 or more	105	18	23	2	7	23	18	14	—	—	15 298	13 617	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	548	252	178	25	33	34	5	6	15	—	5 455	7 309	171
0.50 or less	309	136	110	14	18	26	5	—	—	—	5 625	6 821	85
0.51 to 1.00	231	111	68	8	15	8	—	6	15	—	5 239	8 000	81
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	6 255	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	25 329	5 506	6 227	2 911	2 363	3 662	2 113	1 771	566	210	10 800	12 915	5 126
Central heating system	23 212	4 990	5 585	2 730	2 143	3 377	1 980	1 675	534	198	10 944	13 088	4 553
Air conditioning	12 612	2 343	2 752	1 396	1 200	1 950	1 316	1 115	360	180	12 169	14 620	1 825
Central system	6 956	1 173	1 415	763	677	1 070	752	726	250	130	12 969	16 014	807
Vehicles available	20 219	2 549	4 669	2 681	2 309	3 473	2 038	1 734	556	210	12 728	14 763	2 804
1	13 077	2 220	3 823	1 997	1 433	1 964	863	568	146	63	10 620	12 058	2 099
2 or more	7 142	329	846	684	876	1 509	1 175	1 166	410	147	17 754	19 716	705
House heating fuel	25 329	5 506	6 227	2 911	2 363	3 662	2 113	1 771	566	210	10 800	12 915	5 126
Utility gas	16 405	3 735	4 292	1 931	1 556	2 349	1 155	975	292	120	10 227	12 124	3 532
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	528	94	125	76	39	85	41	53	15	—	11 480	13 694	105
Electricity	5 981	1 171	1 310	636	506	900	645	514	215	84	12 003	14 883	967
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 157	398	468	239	242	288	248	224	44	6	12 223	13 677	443
Other	258	108	32	29	20	40	24	5	—	—	7 100	9 663	79
Median rooms	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.4	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 986	5 301	5 928	2 801	2 284	3 398	1 952	1 635	499	188	10 682	12 740	4 930
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 290	1 691	855	182	198	191	88	47	38	—	4 911	7 325	1 243
\$100 to \$149	5 197	1 182	1 724	688	357	682	254	236	62	12	9 037	10 626	1 147
\$150 to \$199	6 603	1 390	1 730	895	706	920	440	369	103	50	10 507	11 983	1 356
\$200 to \$249	4 037	481	771	559	525	783	541	278	72	27	13 488	14 553	492
\$250 to \$299	2 186	202	292	305	266	446	326	273	57	19	15 320	16 743	278
\$300 to \$349	862	86	123	38	52	126	132	214	76	15	20 183	20 864	70
\$350 to \$399	345	45	44	4	4	61	54	72	48	13	21 133	23 287	72
\$400 to \$499	222	12	46	10	15	26	47	22	17	27	20 125	32 633	88
\$500 or more	84	6	24	5	—	14	6	16	—	13	18 750	28 844	3
No cash rent	1 160	206	319	115	161	149	64	108	26	12	11 196	13 868	181
Median	\$167	\$134	\$154	\$175	\$182	\$186	\$214	\$221	\$228	\$249	...	...	\$149
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 860	1 343	405	15	33	44	20	—	—	—	4 031	4 736	857
\$100 to \$149	2 441	761	943	259	101	197	70	91	19	—	6 954	8 612	656
\$150 to \$199	4 911	1 175	1 544	655	492	609	211	155	44	26	9 174	10 420	979
\$200 to \$249	5 049	787	1 267	775	585	842	450	224	90	29	11 518	12 808	890
\$250 to \$299	3 971	493	750	562	516	784	406	359	78	23	13 755	14 544	599
\$300 to \$349	2 452	263	424	318	245	441	362	321	50	28	14 755	16 227	305
\$350 to \$399	1 008	140	88	48	109	166	192	171	82	12	17 696	19 379	200
\$400 to \$499	923	108	158	45	35	134	150	178	85	30	19 391	20 565	227
\$500 or more	211	25	30	9	7	32	27	28	25	28	20 329	36 758	36
No cash rent	1 160	206	319	115	161	149	64	108	26	12	11 196	13 868	181
Median	\$221	\$170	\$197	\$225	\$238	\$246	\$272	\$291	\$305	\$318	...	...	\$194
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	4 394	77	304	163	250	957	895	1 124	448	176	22 230	24 918	145
15 to 19 percent	3 975	256	355	517	631	1 201	695	295	25	—	15 840	15 976	193
20 to 24 percent	3 546	345	730	735	707	726	206	97	—	—	12 374	12 473	225
25 to 29 percent	2 628	358	987	565	365	254	88	11	—	—	9 868	10 107	262
30 to 34 percent	1 742	216	888	460	399	79	—	—	—	—	8 905	8 800	276
35 to 49 percent	2 446	530	1 585	231	64	32	4	—	—	—	6 896	7 086	603
50 percent or more	3 681	2 899	760	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 505	3 564	2 631
Not computed	1 574	620	319	115	161	149	64	108	26	12	6 906	10 171	595
Median	24.0	50+	32.4	24.5	21.3	17.8	15.4	12.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	37 803	5 175	7 124	6 903	5 608	3 775	4 808	2 261	1 292	857	298
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	3 209	944	756	519	415	227	206	86	45	11	244
2 persons -----	9 054	1 644	1 823	1 611	1 246	800	1 002	482	312	134	283
3 persons -----	8 019	1 112	1 464	1 580	1 227	833	1 046	424	199	134	295
4 persons -----	9 760	887	1 735	1 781	1 521	1 168	1 440	685	302	241	316
5 persons -----	4 760	402	795	982	736	432	582	382	265	184	314
6 persons -----	1 902	142	357	250	245	197	342	145	128	96	341
7 persons -----	756	41	141	128	155	59	125	31	35	41	322
8 or more persons -----	343	3	53	52	63	59	65	26	6	16	350
Median -----	3.33	2.50	3.17	3.34	3.43	3.52	3.60	3.70	3.80	4.12	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	30 648	3 404	5 426	5 551	4 722	3 183	4 267	2 094	1 179	822	310
15 to 24 years -----	1 419	118	282	313	339	167	132	43	20	5	299
25 to 34 years -----	9 645	680	1 337	1 882	1 743	1 181	1 589	615	425	193	326
35 to 44 years -----	8 011	637	1 386	1 275	995	922	1 319	722	407	348	336
45 to 64 years -----	10 571	1 554	2 204	1 905	1 558	852	1 191	704	327	276	290
65 years and over -----	1 002	415	217	176	87	61	36	10	—	—	220
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 620	495	582	466	378	255	250	110	65	19	275
15 to 24 years -----	312	45	53	76	50	36	39	8	5	—	288
25 to 34 years -----	927	115	180	194	173	118	86	41	14	6	293
35 to 44 years -----	512	93	120	85	57	33	84	19	16	5	275
45 to 64 years -----	733	176	187	106	88	66	37	42	23	8	252
65 years and over -----	136	66	42	5	10	2	4	—	7	—	202
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 535	1 276	1 116	886	508	337	291	57	48	16	244
15 to 24 years -----	225	57	74	51	19	13	11	—	—	—	238
25 to 34 years -----	1 000	202	230	273	137	70	54	17	17	—	262
35 to 44 years -----	1 012	158	213	209	173	117	94	24	24	—	282
45 to 64 years -----	1 748	565	502	301	141	123	89	10	7	10	231
65 years and over -----	550	294	97	52	38	14	43	6	—	6	193
Median age -----	40.2	49.1	43.1	39.0	37.5	37.4	37.7	40.9	38.2	40.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 174	169	433	579	837	610	1 143	663	436	304	397
1975 to 1978 -----	13 443	939	1 915	2 458	2 375	1 809	2 095	970	546	336	330
1970 to 1974 -----	8 058	1 068	1 812	1 872	1 172	720	815	313	167	119	281
1960 to 1969 -----	8 046	1 738	2 254	1 618	942	465	595	254	108	72	251
1959 or earlier -----	3 082	1 261	710	376	282	171	160	61	35	26	220
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	303	84	68	58	49	17	10	17	—	—	250
4 rooms -----	3 102	1 054	823	516	402	178	93	9	14	13	230
5 rooms -----	8 777	1 942	2 259	1 888	1 130	662	599	205	82	10	255
6 rooms -----	10 275	1 310	2 167	2 073	1 672	1 187	1 229	391	201	45	290
7 rooms -----	7 636	522	1 158	1 505	1 288	894	1 247	594	267	161	325
8 or more rooms -----	7 710	263	649	863	1 067	837	1 630	1 045	728	628	410
Median -----	6.2	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 081	79	156	267	512	479	1 095	610	523	360	452
1970 to 1974 -----	3 518	62	294	693	541	500	639	448	171	170	367
1960 to 1969 -----	6 280	449	1 121	1 236	934	714	926	532	254	114	318
1950 to 1959 -----	8 710	1 610	1 970	1 612	1 423	839	738	291	130	97	274
1940 to 1949 -----	5 318	1 145	1 294	1 062	787	360	422	128	83	37	260
1939 or earlier -----	9 896	1 830	2 289	2 033	1 411	883	988	252	131	79	270
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	557	244	168	97	40	8	—	—	—	—	210
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 667	1 654	1 529	811	353	177	134	2	7	—	222
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7 630	1 762	2 145	1 809	1 097	443	275	50	49	—	248
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7 836	953	1 780	1 728	1 513	939	748	131	36	8	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 874	359	854	1 266	1 174	849	925	340	97	10	320
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 696	90	393	552	675	581	813	410	151	31	362
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 571	74	216	546	636	555	1 368	700	319	157	417
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 638	32	17	70	90	182	388	390	311	158	510
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 068	5	18	20	24	41	149	225	271	315	629
\$150,000 or more -----	266	2	4	4	6	—	8	13	51	178	750+
Median -----	\$37 500	\$23 300	\$28 600	\$33 700	\$38 300	\$43 600	\$53 600	\$65 000	\$79 400	\$111 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	15 038	3 336	4 156	3 086	1 844	913	1 039	333	196	135	250
15 to 19 percent -----	8 279	609	1 159	1 818	1 509	1 079	1 202	566	200	137	318
20 to 24 percent -----	5 724	390	641	790	1 001	812	1 103	534	278	175	352
25 to 29 percent -----	3 186	259	361	387	457	400	594	366	227	135	366
30 to 34 percent -----	1 600	114	167	186	196	200	337	205	140	55	384
35 percent or more -----	3 861	436	615	620	594	358	522	257	244	215	322
Not computed -----	115	31	25	16	7	13	11	—	7	5	255
Median -----	17.3	12.5	13.8	16.0	18.2	19.5	20.7	22.2	24.4	24.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	37 799	5 171	7 124	6 903	5 608	3 775	4 808	2 261	1 292	857	298
Steam or hot water system -----	1 886	150	221	305	280	223	336	164	134	73	348
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	31 824	4 119	6 110	5 743	4 825	3 121	4 132	1 897	1 114	763	299
Other built-in electric units -----	1 498	213	201	256	243	207	200	139	24	15	316
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	716	171	185	173	68	76	20	17	6	—	251
Other means -----	1 875	518	407	426	192	148	120	44	14	6	251
Air conditioning -----	22 253	2 460	3 976	3 921	3 160	2 380	3 021	1 649	919	767	312
Central system -----	11 474	776	1 425	1 610	1 600	1 272	2 030	1 265	786	710	363
1 or more individual room units -----	10 779	1 684	2 551	2 311	1 560	1 108	991	384	133	57	275
House heating fuel -----	37 799	5 171	7 124	6 903	5 608	3 775	4 808	2 261	1 292	857	298
Utility gas -----	31 786	4 374	6 131	5 781	4 640	3 134	3 998	1 829	1 114	785	297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	468	49	83	62	63	43	86	58	17	7	332
Electricity -----	2 103	246	271	345	343	266	304	234	70	24	328
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 091	452	576	625	516	281	391	131	84	35	291
Other -----	351	50	63	90	46	51	29	9	7	6	285

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 368	108	1 339	5 017	7 691	5 174	4 405	986	648	120
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	6 726	55	662	2 048	2 236	799	689	138	99	107
2 persons	12 574	37	503	2 459	3 841	2 798	2 153	494	289	121
3 persons	3 351	13	119	367	960	770	911	134	77	132
4 persons	1 512	3	23	89	392	427	349	106	123	140
5 persons	747	—	17	45	208	281	144	32	20	134
6 persons	281	—	9	4	30	58	113	45	22	167
7 persons	96	—	—	5	—	29	30	20	12	173
8 or more persons	81	—	6	—	24	12	16	17	6	147
Median	1.97	1.48	1.51	1.69	1.92	2.14	2.20	2.22	2.28	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	15 598	22	528	2 527	4 494	3 726	3 108	723	470	127
15 to 24 years	44	—	13	14	8	6	3	—	—	91
25 to 34 years	379	—	44	54	137	66	48	15	15	117
35 to 44 years	661	—	16	62	115	229	150	66	23	140
45 to 64 years	7 885	8	161	1 032	2 216	1 951	1 831	404	282	132
65 years and over	6 629	14	294	1 365	2 018	1 474	1 076	238	150	120
Male householder, no wife present	2 125	51	227	468	722	309	269	50	29	111
15 to 24 years	54	8	9	13	14	4	4	—	2	94
25 to 34 years	113	—	7	39	33	19	15	—	—	108
35 to 44 years	104	6	—	31	31	19	9	2	6	112
45 to 64 years	696	8	39	110	296	96	125	16	6	116
65 years and over	1 158	29	172	275	348	171	116	32	15	107
Female householder, no husband present	7 645	35	584	2 022	2 475	1 139	1 028	213	149	112
15 to 24 years	32	—	—	10	7	—	8	—	7	121
25 to 34 years	105	—	—	16	45	19	25	—	—	120
35 to 44 years	239	9	5	40	59	54	60	6	6	128
45 to 64 years	2 399	—	90	537	810	452	338	95	77	118
65 years and over	4 870	26	489	1 419	1 554	614	597	112	59	108
Median age	65.0	69.2	72.1	68.2	65.3	63.2	62.3	61.6	59.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	768	8	71	120	206	149	167	20	27	122
1975 to 1978	1 726	—	81	264	520	348	316	116	81	125
1970 to 1974	2 128	7	139	333	549	548	383	103	66	127
1960 to 1969	5 176	37	178	849	1 318	1 257	1 021	264	252	129
1959 or earlier	15 570	56	870	3 451	5 098	2 872	2 518	483	222	117
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	481	11	98	163	133	56	9	6	5	95
4 rooms	5 450	41	550	1 639	1 813	835	486	58	28	107
5 rooms	8 598	32	424	1 905	2 955	1 686	1 317	193	86	116
6 rooms	6 000	15	202	907	1 803	1 372	1 318	259	124	126
7 rooms	2 892	9	31	299	640	813	715	221	164	139
8 or more rooms	1 947	—	34	104	347	412	560	249	241	157
Median	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	553	—	12	86	81	110	177	45	42	147
1970 to 1974	549	—	18	48	109	138	167	51	18	143
1960 to 1969	1 943	5	60	158	446	463	506	149	156	141
1950 to 1959	5 651	34	132	775	1 688	1 418	1 213	273	118	128
1940 to 1949	4 859	29	279	1 031	1 614	956	756	126	68	117
1939 or earlier	11 813	40	838	2 919	3 753	2 089	1 586	342	246	114
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 758	21	227	479	551	195	223	36	26	107
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 608	70	563	1 837	2 245	1 055	660	109	69	109
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6 833	5	349	1 632	2 343	1 438	891	132	43	115
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 350	12	108	672	1 475	1 091	806	137	49	123
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 395	—	40	228	673	681	648	103	22	134
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 347	—	23	105	204	335	508	108	108	151
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 477	—	22	52	164	339	524	248	128	165
\$80,000 to \$99,999	311	—	7	7	16	40	109	54	78	189
\$100,000 to \$149,999	249	—	—	5	17	—	36	51	140	250+
\$150,000 or more	40	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	29	250+
Median	\$25 600	\$14 600	\$17 900	\$20 800	\$23 800	\$29 100	\$35 500	\$47 700	\$70 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	11 666	57	592	2 215	3 526	2 616	2 001	354	305	121
10 to 14 percent	5 252	28	326	1 003	1 507	1 033	1 029	234	92	121
15 to 19 percent	2 934	15	185	718	795	610	441	106	64	117
20 to 24 percent	1 763	—	87	372	594	317	291	60	42	118
25 to 29 percent	1 129	—	65	323	343	193	143	38	24	113
30 to 34 percent	774	—	53	118	291	117	118	60	17	119
35 percent or more	1 738	—	31	236	594	286	366	128	97	126
Not computed	112	8	—	32	41	2	16	6	7	110
Median	10.9	10—	11.2	11.4	11.0	10—	10.9	12.9	10.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	25 368	108	1 339	5 017	7 691	5 174	4 405	986	648	120
Steam or hot water system	1 613	—	29	142	369	380	376	191	126	143
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 899	70	1 024	4 206	6 461	4 381	3 620	665	472	120
Other built-in electric units	787	5	30	166	273	129	112	55	17	118
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	505	13	76	143	119	43	77	27	7	104
Other means	1 564	20	180	360	469	241	220	48	26	112
Air conditioning	13 635	28	430	2 373	3 987	3 001	2 789	610	417	125
Central system	5 700	5	157	642	1 295	1 342	1 522	412	325	139
1 or more individual room units	7 935	23	273	1 731	2 692	1 659	1 267	198	92	118
House heating fuel	25 368	108	1 339	5 017	7 691	5 174	4 405	986	648	120
Utility gas	20 701	62	1 152	4 433	6 457	4 123	3 299	730	445	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	188	—	—	20	53	50	44	15	6	135
Electricity	1 076	19	59	217	329	180	182	55	35	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 261	27	103	316	800	814	860	179	162	137
Other	142	—	25	31	52	7	20	7	—	107

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	74 498	5 854	5 619	9 706	27 132	26 187	25 346	3 033	3 599	4 551	6 326	7 837
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	53 995	5 097	4 512	7 883	19 729	16 774	8 812	819	1 113	1 294	2 636	2 950
15 to 24 years	1 797	134	170	203	773	517	1 783	213	248	220	551	551
25 to 34 years	11 252	1 992	1 268	1 280	3 799	2 913	3 375	305	292	502	1 270	1 006
35 to 44 years	10 037	1 426	1 440	1 741	2 981	2 449	1 266	73	164	173	324	532
45 to 64 years	21 658	1 321	1 452	4 022	8 695	6 168	1 400	138	209	153	313	587
65 years and over	9 251	224	182	637	3 481	4 727	988	90	200	246	178	274
Male householder, no wife present	5 980	262	428	508	2 181	2 601	5 451	791	742	704	1 279	1 935
15 to 24 years	517	25	53	52	230	157	1 454	222	199	181	366	486
25 to 34 years	1 296	90	122	81	513	490	1 960	319	339	199	468	635
35 to 44 years	783	79	52	96	291	265	543	86	94	75	83	205
45 to 64 years	1 773	51	175	209	675	663	999	91	66	182	231	429
65 years and over	1 611	17	26	70	472	1 026	495	73	44	67	131	180
Female householder, no husband present	14 523	495	679	1 315	5 222	6 812	11 083	1 423	1 744	2 553	2 411	2 952
15 to 24 years	325	36	11	36	140	102	2 091	211	335	407	579	559
25 to 34 years	1 253	71	137	151	527	367	2 721	283	486	508	754	690
35 to 44 years	1 484	127	198	147	562	450	1 098	138	91	214	277	378
45 to 64 years	4 869	156	193	526	2 120	1 874	1 923	193	296	414	392	628
65 years and over	6 592	105	140	455	1 873	4 019	3 250	598	536	1 010	409	697
Median age	51.4	37.8	40.9	48.7	52.7	58.1	33.8	34.5	33.9	39.0	30.2	34.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 188	1 987	630	766	2 036	1 769	11 676	2 173	1 485	1 804	3 014	3 200
1975 to 1978	17 882	3 867	1 842	2 308	5 593	4 272	8 235	860	1 403	1 522	1 915	2 535
1970 to 1974	12 063	—	3 147	1 677	3 762	3 477	3 086	—	711	851	701	823
1960 to 1969	15 252	—	—	4 955	5 743	4 554	1 433	—	—	374	393	666
1959 or earlier	22 113	—	—	—	9 998	12 115	916	—	—	—	303	613
ROOMS												
1 room	38	—	—	3	14	21	532	29	27	123	92	261
2 rooms	205	9	18	24	106	48	1 553	254	323	283	318	375
3 rooms	909	25	70	123	323	368	5 517	1 253	847	1 108	909	1 400
4 rooms	10 833	472	650	839	5 440	3 432	7 734	839	1 481	1 538	2 024	1 852
5 rooms	20 263	1 075	1 254	2 278	8 988	6 668	4 991	410	645	912	1 547	1 477
6 rooms	18 677	1 377	1 341	2 375	6 741	6 843	2 848	194	207	411	913	1 123
7 or more rooms	23 573	2 896	2 286	4 064	5 520	8 807	2 171	54	69	176	523	1 349
Median	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74 215	5 848	5 606	9 695	27 049	26 017	24 798	3 016	3 590	4 526	6 210	7 456
0.50 or less	49 294	3 434	3 064	5 989	17 877	18 930	16 267	2 222	2 493	3 109	3 693	4 750
0.51 to 1.00	23 567	2 348	2 436	3 564	8 553	6 666	7 867	756	1 006	1 296	2 313	2 496
1.01 to 1.50	1 194	64	98	124	551	357	559	26	84	121	150	178
1.51 or more	160	2	8	18	68	64	105	12	7	—	54	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	283	6	13	11	83	170	548	17	9	25	116	381
0.50 or less	205	1	7	6	43	148	309	17	9	23	76	184
0.51 to 1.00	64	—	6	5	40	13	231	—	—	2	40	189
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	5	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	12 244	393	558	1 018	4 407	5 868	10 504	1 659	1 622	2 230	2 051	2 942
2 persons	25 859	1 433	1 399	2 988	10 360	9 679	6 681	744	1 034	1 107	1 730	2 066
3 persons	13 114	1 290	1 003	1 933	5 008	3 880	3 647	308	456	504	1 205	1 174
4 persons	12 908	1 699	1 585	2 032	4 087	3 505	2 475	205	343	376	704	847
5 persons	6 244	714	669	1 073	1 981	1 807	1 180	83	87	183	408	419
6 or more persons	4 129	325	405	662	1 289	1 448	859	34	57	151	228	389
Median	2.47	3.35	3.35	2.94	2.38	2.25	1.82	1.41	1.67	1.54	2.14	1.97
Total persons	213 756	20 177	19 051	30 753	74 460	69 315	55 886	5 411	7 255	9 325	15 325	18 570
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	70 646	5 216	4 652	9 004	26 596	25 178	10 114	240	411	1 312	3 951	4 200
2	946	24	9	46	208	659	2 458	69	33	127	774	1 455
3 and 4	399	43	58	24	81	193	2 782	264	329	392	645	1 152
5 to 9	359	36	70	94	73	86	3 496	515	899	1 066	549	467
10 to 49	138	6	—	18	78	36	3 931	1 201	1 289	993	223	225
50 or more	44	—	—	—	19	25	1 834	533	375	491	135	300
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 966	529	830	520	77	10	731	211	263	170	49	38
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	74 486	5 854	5 619	9 706	27 123	26 184	25 329	3 033	3 599	4 551	6 309	7 837
Steam or hot water system	4 363	105	156	799	1 418	1 885	2 178	204	29	222	560	1 163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	61 132	5 226	4 856	7 743	22 151	21 156	17 601	2 116	2 478	3 111	4 447	5 449
Other built-in electric units	3 052	309	340	640	1 043	720	2 759	551	861	825	345	177
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 465	23	54	154	767	467	674	49	32	117	246	230
Other means	4 474	191	213	370	1 744	1 956	2 117	113	199	276	711	818
Air conditioning	41 320	3 722	3 610	6 515	15 702	11 771	12 612	2 729	3 016	2 605	2 073	2 189
Central system	19 585	3 266	2 782	4 219	6 414	2 904	6 956	2 025	2 324	1 798	498	311
1 or more individual room units	21 735	456	828	2 296	9 288	8 867	5 656	704	692	807	1 575	1 878
House heating fuel	74 486	5 854	5 619	9 706	27 123	26 184	25 329	3 033	3 599	4 551	6 309	7 837
Utility gas	59 036	4 882	4 528	7 912	21 605	20 379	16 405	1 456	1 618	2 573	4 860	5 898
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 592	186	323	235	272	576	528	64	77	76	77	234
Electricity	4 343	564	792	766	1 351	870	5 981	1 454	1 734	1 734	610	336
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 654	114	156	718	3 674	3 992	2 157	29	50	144	666	1 268
Other	861	108	90	75	221	367	258	30	7	24	96	101
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 213	156	230	376	1 382	2 069	5 132	479	635	853	1 354	1 811
Percent below poverty level	5.7	2.7	4.1	3.9	5.1	7.9	20.2	15.8	17.6	18.7	21.4	23.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 605	167	195	413	1 800	3 030	5 512	663	754	1 112	1 226	1 757
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 989	245	437	829	3 576	4 902	6 227	693	726	1 211	1 562	2 035
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 230	250	330	391	1 838	2 421	2 922	293	396	595	804	834
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 927	228	307	424	1 904	2 064	2 363	211	366	391	661	734
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 702	820	790	1 335	4 719	4 038	3 662	451	533	543	981	1 154
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 042	1 024	997	1 476	4 785	3 760	2 113	316	387	332	513	565
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 565	1 712	1 327	2 600	5 177	3 749	1 771	244	291	251	441	544
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 358	913	865	1 443	2 543	1 594	566	132	96	62	117	159
\$50,000 or more	3 080	495	371	795	790	629	210	30	50	54	21	55
Median	\$19 913	\$25 836	\$23 475	\$24 950	\$19 722	\$15 818	\$10 799	\$11 369	\$12 017	\$9 792	\$11 166	\$10 379
Mean	\$22 320	\$29 181	\$27 301	\$28 032	\$21 565	\$18 382	\$12 911	\$14 835	\$14 152	\$11 925	\$12 689	\$12 349

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	74 498	70 646	1 886	1 966	25 346	10 114	2 458	2 782	3 496	3 931	1 834	731
Condominium housing units	237	110	127	—	225	62	—	45	48	70	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	53 995	51 864	1 072	1 059	8 812	5 091	787	604	957	861	199	313
15 to 24 years	1 797	1 558	31	208	1 783	835	217	137	221	213	39	121
25 to 34 years	11 252	10 736	206	310	3 375	2 088	290	269	286	300	12	130
35 to 44 years	10 037	9 694	184	159	1 266	896	115	30	109	79	6	31
45 to 64 years	21 658	21 005	360	293	1 400	809	137	91	158	128	57	20
65 years and over	9 251	8 871	291	89	988	463	28	77	183	141	85	11
Male householder, no wife present	5 980	5 323	286	371	5 451	1 751	613	766	607	1 183	380	151
15 to 24 years	517	415	33	69	1 454	506	180	209	115	361	70	53
25 to 34 years	1 296	1 136	80	80	1 960	664	231	279	211	452	74	49
35 to 44 years	1 783	1 702	45	36	543	150	40	77	98	124	38	16
45 to 64 years	1 773	1 572	73	128	999	281	140	128	131	193	99	27
65 years and over	1 611	1 498	55	58	495	150	22	73	52	53	139	6
Female householder, no husband present	14 523	13 459	528	536	11 083	3 272	1 058	1 412	1 932	1 887	1 255	267
15 to 24 years	325	268	20	37	2 091	537	249	333	354	447	95	56
25 to 34 years	1 253	1 162	20	71	2 721	949	275	371	500	485	58	83
35 to 44 years	1 484	1 345	38	101	1 098	476	120	126	167	126	48	35
45 to 64 years	4 869	4 550	132	187	1 923	646	185	210	364	268	199	51
65 years and over	6 592	6 134	318	140	3 250	664	229	352	547	561	855	42
Median age	51.4	51.5	54.9	41.0	33.8	33.2	30.7	32.1	36.4	31.6	68.1	29.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 188	6 450	201	537	11 676	4 085	1 259	1 435	1 556	2 153	731	457
1975 to 1978	17 882	16 549	475	858	8 235	3 312	715	736	1 294	1 366	618	194
1970 to 1974	12 063	11 424	287	352	3 086	1 348	227	385	453	303	302	68
1960 to 1969	15 252	14 760	288	204	1 433	735	179	100	163	75	171	10
1959 or earlier	22 113	21 463	635	15	916	634	78	126	30	34	12	2
ROOMS												
1 room	38	16	10	12	532	32	15	68	40	170	201	6
2 rooms	205	144	23	38	1 553	118	101	314	281	375	364	—
3 rooms	909	698	124	87	5 517	655	596	964	978	1 388	837	99
4 rooms	10 833	9 449	368	1 016	7 734	2 407	859	944	1 382	1 429	356	357
5 rooms	20 263	19 121	561	71	4 991	2 877	529	547	547	413	59	207
6 rooms	18 677	18 119	384	174	2 848	2 076	275	102	221	125	7	42
7 or more rooms	23 573	23 099	416	58	2 171	1 949	83	31	47	31	10	20
Median	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.3	4.2	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74 215	70 459	1 805	1 951	24 798	10 025	2 377	2 690	3 417	3 873	1 691	725
0.50 or less	49 294	46 936	1 219	1 139	16 267	5 668	1 652	1 845	2 498	2 910	1 417	277
0.51 to 1.00	23 567	22 304	533	730	7 867	4 012	670	757	871	918	256	383
1.01 to 1.50	1 194	1 094	40	60	559	301	36	88	37	33	6	58
1.51 or more	1 60	125	13	22	105	44	19	—	11	12	12	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	283	187	81	15	548	89	81	92	79	58	143	6
0.50 or less	205	140	59	6	309	58	56	73	51	32	33	6
0.51 to 1.00	64	41	14	9	231	31	25	19	28	18	110	—
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	70	38	20	12	797	32	29	147	103	232	248	6
1	2 544	2 151	262	131	8 579	1 288	965	1 606	1 430	1 948	1 269	73
2	22 824	20 821	721	1 282	10 020	4 115	1 099	821	1 643	1 549	300	493
3	35 152	34 038	615	499	4 571	3 486	327	170	277	163	7	141
4	11 721	11 481	199	41	1 063	906	38	31	43	27	—	18
5 or more	2 187	2 117	69	1	316	287	—	7	—	12	10	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 605	5 149	258	198	5 512	1 622	557	798	764	804	821	146
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 989	9 237	393	359	6 227	2 214	742	758	898	854	584	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 230	4 862	112	256	2 922	1 249	281	302	415	443	90	142
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 927	4 589	148	190	2 363	1 030	270	260	288	361	68	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 702	11 014	296	392	3 662	1 695	330	276	507	618	154	82
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12 042	11 521	263	258	2 113	988	116	130	304	454	51	70
\$30,000 to \$34,999	14 565	14 071	228	266	1 771	892	133	192	206	298	34	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 358	7 175	136	47	566	313	29	46	88	66	18	6
\$50,000 or more	3 080	3 028	52	—	210	111	—	20	26	33	14	6
Median	\$19 913	\$20 183	\$15 526	\$14 737	\$10 799	\$12 444	\$9 485	\$8 851	\$10 518	\$11 735	\$5 596	\$10 748
Mean	\$22 320	\$22 624	\$18 004	\$15 527	\$12 911	\$14 726	\$10 838	\$11 284	\$12 610	\$13 485	\$8 052	\$11 513
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	74 486	70 634	1 886	1 966	25 329	10 108	2 453	2 782	3 490	3 931	1 834	731
Steam or hot water system	4 363	4 117	242	4	2 178	472	252	320	294	241	586	13
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	61 132	58 097	1 360	1 675	17 601	7 628	1 812	1 906	2 362	2 440	889	564
Other built-in electric units	3 052	2 913	89	50	2 759	367	59	305	697	1 041	280	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 465	1 358	40	67	1 674	354	114	33	34	48	48	43
Other means	4 474	4 149	155	170	2 117	1 287	216	218	103	161	31	101
Air conditioning	41 320	39 288	966	1 066	12 612	3 544	804	1 198	2 279	3 407	1 113	267
Central system	19 585	18 664	393	528	6 956	1 065	177	760	1 826	2 398	588	142
Vehicles available	69 675	66 242	1 578	1 855	20 219	8 636	1 962	2 063	2 814	3 276	807	661
1	24 835	23 221	618	996	13 077	4 607	1 384	1 510	2 125	2 354	691	406
2 or more	44 840	43 021	960	859	7 142	4 029	578	553	689	922	116	255
House heating fuel	74 486	70 634	1 886	1 966	25 329	10 108	2 453	2 782	3 490	3 931	1 834	731
Utility gas	59 036	56 364	1 492	1 180	16 405	7 455	2 078	1 935	1 705	1 596	1 174	462
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 592	1 226	49	317	528	297	25	25	11	15	9	146
Electricity	4 343	4 057	160	126	5 981	786	123	596	1 653	2 236	571	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 654	8 179	177	298	2 157	1 472	213	212	93	48	24	95
Other	861	808	8	45	258	98	14	14	28	36	56	12
Water heating fuel	74 433	70 589	1 884	1 960	25 292	10 083	2 453	2 782	3 489	3 928	1 826	731
Utility gas	50 989	49 133	1 333	523	15 053	6 731	1 949	1 910	1 650	1 404	1 145	264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 362	1 205	32	125	460	243	25	29	36	28	6	93
Electricity	21 744	19 927	509	1 308	9 566	3 040	449	305	1 756	2 490	655	374
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	276	262	10	4	155	66	24	30	30	—	—	—
Other	62	62	—	—	3	3	—	—	17	6	20	—
Family householder	61 180	58 561	1 276	1 343	13 054	7 125	1 173	1 106	1 589	1 274	276	511
With own children under 18 years	29 047	27 761	532	754	7 946	4 798	615	624	831	575	65	438
With own children under 6 years	11 551	10 863	248	440	4 720	2 733	403	416	468	338	45	317
Female householder, no husband present	5 710	5 375	111	224	3 698	1 793	340	401	601	334	62	165
With own children under 18 years	2 754	2 546	53	155	2 944	1 449	254	349	478	238	31	74
With own children under 6 years	715	663	15	37	1 468	147	200	222	32	122	21	—
Nonfamily householder	13 318	12 085	610	623	12 292	2 989	1 285	1 676	1 907	2 657	1 558	220
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 213	3 790	227	196	5 132	1 971	595	709	596	614	472	175
Percent below poverty level	5.7	5.4	12.0	10.0	20.2	19.5	24.2	25.5	17.0	15.6	25.7	23.9

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	74 498	12 244	25 859	13 114	12 908	6 244	2 542	1 060	527	2.47	213 756
Nonrelatives present	1 975	—	873	391	327	168	106	60	50	2.79	6 628
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 152	525	413	124	46	30	14	—	—	1.62	2 158
4 rooms	10 833	3 431	4 913	1 528	665	196	71	28	1	1.90	22 158
5 rooms	20 263	4 052	8 395	3 393	2 738	1 181	356	98	50	2.22	50 833
6 rooms	18 677	2 304	6 486	3 827	3 666	1 639	476	201	78	2.64	54 052
7 rooms	12 261	1 129	3 485	2 437	2 897	1 339	560	299	115	3.12	40 694
8 or more rooms	11 312	803	2 167	1 805	2 896	1 859	1 065	434	283	3.80	43 861
Median	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74 215	12 141	25 745	13 077	12 901	6 239	2 532	1 054	526	2.47	213 160
1.00 or less	72 861	12 141	25 741	13 046	12 855	6 018	2 099	727	234	2.44	204 644
1.01 to 1.50	1 194	—	—	31	23	196	419	299	226	6.33	7 466
1.51 or more	160	—	4	—	23	25	14	28	66	7.00	1 050
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	283	103	114	37	7	5	10	6	1	1.84	596
1.00 or less	269	103	114	37	7	—	2	6	—	1.78	517
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6.00	37
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	5.10	42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	70 646	11 215	24 573	12 473	12 351	6 085	2 444	992	513	2.48	202 942
2 or more	1 886	509	650	315	234	83	52	31	12	2.17	5 572
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 966	520	636	326	323	76	46	37	2	2.23	5 242
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	63 171	9 935	21 628	11 370	11 272	5 507	2 183	852	424	2.50	181 226
Less than \$10,000	2 315	664	932	293	167	129	56	33	41	2.03	5 135
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11 275	3 173	4 168	1 630	1 188	642	276	117	81	2.09	26 409
\$20,000 to \$29,999	14 463	2 797	5 341	2 547	2 118	1 034	371	177	78	2.33	39 146
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12 186	1 629	4 327	2 421	2 158	1 054	396	153	48	2.56	34 622
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 269	789	2 648	1 568	1 961	869	286	96	52	2.94	24 781
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 043	289	1 532	1 094	1 223	544	227	87	47	3.14	17 200
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6 048	391	1 808	1 192	1 523	682	321	96	35	3.19	20 691
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 949	99	480	379	548	288	94	42	19	3.53	7 040
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 317	78	318	203	323	223	131	29	12	3.68	4 897
\$150,000 or more	306	26	74	43	63	42	25	22	11	3.66	1 305
Median	\$32 600	\$23 100	\$30 800	\$34 200	\$40 000	\$38 900	\$39 800	\$34 200	\$34 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	74 498	12 244	25 859	13 114	12 908	6 244	2 542	1 060	527	2.47	213 756
Median income	\$19 913	\$7 611	\$18 157	\$23 176	\$23 874	\$25 293	\$26 962	\$25 548	\$26 993	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.8	22.4	13.0	13.6	15.7	14.9	14.0	15.8	15.0	...	...
With a mortgage	17.3	25.6	16.8	16.7	17.1	16.4	15.0	16.8	16.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.9	20.4	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.7	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 213	1 752	905	445	566	218	117	109	101	1.89	...
Median income	\$3 263	\$2 754	\$3 026	\$3 226	\$4 291	\$6 346	\$8 364	\$4 866	\$8 615	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	49.3	50+	50+	44.7	41.3	50+	36.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	45.7	50+	37.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	44.6	47.0	41.8	50+	29.2	19.7	24.6	30.4	22.2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	25 346	10 504	6 681	3 647	2 475	1 180	505	243	111	1.82	55 886
Nonrelatives present	2 329	—	1 314	499	277	140	61	30	8	2.39	6 405
ROOMS											
1 room	532	493	20	5	—	—	11	—	—	1.04	549
2 rooms	1 553	1 253	232	46	8	14	—	—	—	1.12	1 901
3 rooms	5 517	4 104	1 112	201	78	15	7	—	—	1.17	7 027
4 rooms	7 734	2 936	2 641	1 277	656	137	71	14	2	1.85	15 811
5 rooms	4 991	1 125	1 500	1 116	800	361	76	8	5	2.41	12 934
6 rooms	2 848	451	745	604	487	290	170	68	33	2.88	9 200
7 or more rooms	2 171	142	431	398	443	363	170	153	71	3.76	8 464
Median	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.0	7.1	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 798	10 097	6 598	3 621	2 455	1 168	505	243	111	1.85	55 156
1.00 or less	24 134	10 097	6 583	3 570	2 369	1 002	340	153	20	1.80	51 517
1.01 to 1.50	559	—	—	46	78	137	147	76	75	5.63	3 078
1.51 or more	105	—	15	5	8	29	18	14	16	5.34	561
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	548	407	83	26	20	12	—	—	—	1.17	730
1.00 or less	540	407	78	26	17	12	—	—	—	1.16	712
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	2.30	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 114	2 263	2 697	1 999	1 576	931	375	189	84	2.55	28 739
2	2 458	1 039	795	329	154	71	33	35	2	1.74	5 012
3 and 4	2 782	1 474	760	333	136	29	29	9	12	1.44	4 805
5 to 9	3 496	1 743	1 018	440	224	43	21	—	7	1.50	6 660
10 to 49	3 931	2 305	1 033	342	206	45	—	—	—	1.35	6 307
50 or more	1 834	1 503	259	37	25	—	—	10	—	1.11	2 167
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	731	177	119	167	154	61	47	—	6	2.92	2 196
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 986	10 241	6 271	3 376	2 244	1 087	436	227	104	1.78	51 870
Less than \$100	1 860	1 411	203	83	70	33	18	26	16	1.16	2 659
\$100 to \$149	2 441	1 525	467	237	102	84	6	17	3	1.30	4 074
\$150 to \$199	4 911	2 354	1 436	655	302	128	23	13	—	1.57	9 229
\$200 to \$249	5 049	2 059	1 272	801	474	180	175	64	24	1.87	11 237
\$250 to \$299	3 971	1 340	1 189	660	512	176	65	29	—	2.04	9 044
\$300 to \$349	2 452	729	807	464	205	144	40	37	26	2.12	6 123
\$350 to \$399	1 008	187	317	150	158	131	39	—	26	2.50	3 143
\$400 to \$499	923	121	246	131	259	106	36	21	3	3.22	2 953
\$500 or more	211	66	54	22	33	22	6	8	—	2.23	596
No cash rent	1 160	449	280	173	129	83	28	12	6	1.97	2 812
Median	\$221	\$192	\$236	\$238	\$260	\$277	\$245	\$239	\$312	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	25 346	10 504	6 681	3 647	2 475	1 180	505	243	111	1.82	55 886
Median income	\$10 799	\$7 545	\$12 640	\$13 491	\$13 438	\$14 615	\$16 964	\$15 250	\$14 087	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.0	26.6	22.0	21.0	24.9	22.5	21.6	20.2	26.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 132	2 022	965	751	696	389	153	88	68	2.06	...
Median income	\$3 333	\$2 586	\$3 196	\$3 478	\$4 924	\$5 384	\$5 811	\$7 045	\$11 458	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	38.9	41.9	30.9	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	74 498	1 797	11 252	10 037	21 658	9 251	517	1 296	783	1 773	1 611	325	1 253	1 484	4 869	6 592	51.4
2 persons	12 244	775	2 153	736	9 992	—	312	909	433	1 059	1 207	134	263	221	2 461	5 205	45.9
3 persons	25 859	1 140	5 331	1 419	5 331	1 007	420	204	136	375	319	98	268	393	1 315	1 098	40.5
4 persons	13 114	564	2 727	3 358	3 358	200	81	52	62	102	15	31	245	372	334	181	37.6
5 persons	12 908	316	4 093	2 375	1 646	108	2	7	6	18	1	—	—	313	344	36	38.6
6 or more persons	6 244	103	1 827	1 331	39	39	—	23	23	32	13	—	—	183	120	18	39.8
Median	4 129	2 11	3 688	4 28	2 66	2 09	1 18	1 21	1 40	1 34	1 17	1 79	2 75	2 02	1 49	1 14	42.4
Total persons	213 756	5 312	41 656	44 697	65 887	20 194	849	2 110	1 572	3 185	2 102	641	3 566	4 487	9 166	8 272	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74 215	1 741	11 245	10 013	21 613	9 230	512	1 293	783	1 764	1 550	325	1 252	1 477	4 855	6 512	51.4
1.01 or more persons per room	1 354	6	278	424	408	33	5	10	12	16	—	—	19	80	34	14	41.6
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	283	6	7	24	45	21	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	7	14	80	67.8
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	37.7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	63 171	1 413	10 024	8 672	18 456	7 631	346	1 040	616	1 429	1 294	257	1 105	1 251	4 147	5 420	51.0
Less than 15 percent	37 803	4 419	9 645	8 011	10 571	1 002	312	927	512	733	136	225	1 000	1 012	1 748	550	40.2
15 to 19 percent	15 038	2 46	6 588	1 902	8 910	184	19	194	118	120	6	21	63	197	453	71	45.5
20 to 24 percent	8 279	318	2 912	1 175	5 910	139	9	240	110	91	18	25	125	148	229	40	36.9
25 to 29 percent	5 724	425	2 007	1 076	467	103	87	72	50	95	35	19	174	134	205	52	35.0
30 to 34 percent	3 186	187	1 076	262	220	47	35	76	29	68	6	19	61	76	160	36	35.2
35 percent or more	1 600	142	421	600	492	200	72	123	9	8	37	107	438	293	547	273	40.2
Median	3 861	1 15	630	17	26	—	—	3	9	—	—	6	15	—	7	—	40.2
Not mortgaged	17 3	21 5	18 8	15 7	13 1	—	—	21 0	19 0	18 1	26 9	34 3	30 5	24 9	24 6	34 7	...
Less than 10 percent	25 368	44	379	661	7 885	6 629	54	113	104	696	1 158	32	105	239	2 399	4 870	55.0
10 to 14 percent	11 666	30	256	499	6 104	2 331	21	36	15	426	265	1	13	80	796	710	59.9
15 to 19 percent	5 252	6	96	117	1 145	1 963	1	5	1	134	249	5	35	68	620	747	59.9
20 to 24 percent	2 934	—	13	22	290	179	7	9	50	50	120	—	20	289	909	701	70.1
25 to 29 percent	1 763	—	6	5	122	536	—	—	—	27	138	6	17	32	155	723	72.3
30 to 34 percent	1 129	—	2	5	61	267	2	—	6	4	117	—	—	5	144	512	73.8
35 percent or more	774	—	6	6	33	127	—	6	5	39	113	8	11	27	296	373	71.8
Median	1 738	8	6	6	112	215	8	6	—	16	156	—	12	27	871	701	70.1
Not computed	112	—	—	—	18	11	—	—	—	—	17 7	—	12	7	23	33	...
Median	10 9	10	10	10	10	12 5	10 6	10	10	10	17 7	23 3	15 8	12 6	13 2	20 4	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	25 346	1 743	3 375	1 266	1 400	988	1 454	1 960	543	999	495	2 091	2 721	1 098	1 923	3 250	33.8
2 persons	10 504	—	—	—	—	—	719	1 470	371	797	417	899	1 116	374	1 284	2 987	47.8
3 persons	6 481	8 6	968	178	735	848	344	303	81	143	73	699	582	240	320	241	31.2
4 persons	3 647	581	957	244	282	9	111	112	52	28	5	267	471	239	153	19	29.3
5 persons	2 475	255	865	291	198	15	9	41	22	16	—	165	339	124	80	3	30.5
6 or more persons	1 800	14	340	273	144	20	1	34	7	5	—	44	142	34	42	—	33.1
Median	859	2 3	225	280	121	208	1	117	10	3	109	171	192	67	44	—	37.9
Total persons	55 886	1 82	3 325	4 223	4 281	2 147	2 514	2 760	889	1 298	557	3 921	6 316	2 885	3 315	3 290	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 798	1 775	3 355	1 245	1 387	968	1 433	1 930	508	918	445	2 039	2 664	1 079	1 860	3 192	33.7
1.01 or more persons per room	664	46	201	133	64	—	8	14	10	13	—	36	73	38	18	—	32.8
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	548	8	20	21	13	20	—	30	35	81	50	52	57	19	63	58	46.3
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	41.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	23 986	1 688	3 078	1 084	1 192	869	1 424	1 900	539	965	470	2 091	2 658	1 066	1 859	3 103	33.5
15 to 19 percent	4 394	37	792	381	413	150	2 9	542	200	321	64	154	252	142	217	210	34.3
20 to 24 percent	3 975	34	766	217	242	131	2 0	490	113	124	12	253	308	88	281	386	31.2
25 to 29 percent	3 546	581	462	144	128	121	187	322	99	101	93	229	376	231	236	336	32.6
30 to 34 percent	2 628	2 1	287	122	92	103	147	160	27	126	62	229	358	41	238	425	33.5
35 to 39 percent	2 446	1 29	169	35	46	60	174	114	28	70	42	114	235	75	155	251	32.4
40 to 49 percent	2 446	1 66	256	45	39	139	2 4	66	23	76	41	217	372	179	253	360	33.8
50 percent or more	3 681	1 53	177	48	60	69	2 2	125	33	75	106	675	665	266	277	750	32.7
Median	1 574	43	169	92	172	96	41	81	16	72	92	135	92	44	202	229	46.5
Not computed	24 0	22 1	19 3	17 6	17 0	24 4	26 7	18 8	17 7	20 1	28 3	32 6	29 8	30 6	27 0	29 1	...

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	12 244	3 940	332	909	433	1 059	1 207	8 304	134	263	221	2 461	5 225
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 141	3 879	332	906	433	1 054	1 154	8 262	134	262	221	2 454	5 191
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	103	61	—	3	—	5	53	42	—	1	—	7	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	11 215	3 537	271	812	390	943	1 121	7 678	113	231	192	2 270	4 872
2 or more	509	161	15	52	14	36	44	348	5	6	11	91	235
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	520	242	46	45	29	80	42	278	14	26	18	100	118
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 808	633	20	44	26	67	476	3 175	20	26	31	624	2 474
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 838	796	93	84	16	176	427	3 042	78	96	61	842	1 965
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 246	459	75	152	39	115	78	787	26	57	14	363	327
\$12,500 to \$14,999	724	308	51	75	54	63	65	416	10	15	24	214	153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 368	857	71	293	117	283	93	511	—	49	70	246	146
\$20,000 to \$24,999	639	462	22	147	111	152	30	177	—	14	21	81	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	408	290	—	82	34	153	21	118	—	6	—	53	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	109	72	—	20	23	17	12	37	—	—	—	8	29
\$50,000 or more	104	63	—	12	13	33	5	41	—	—	—	30	11
Median	\$7 611	\$13 166	\$11 767	\$16 626	\$18 260	\$16 951	\$6 212	\$6 327	\$8 062	\$10 417	\$12 969	\$8 723	\$5 250
Mean	\$10 714	\$14 766	\$12 016	\$17 267	\$21 130	\$18 114	\$8 420	\$8 791	\$7 782	\$11 297	\$12 194	\$12 584	\$6 760
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 935	3 115	235	732	333	843	972	6 820	113	213	172	2 088	4 234
With a mortgage	3 209	1 674	205	645	278	468	78	1 535	95	185	124	740	391
Less than \$200	944	379	31	89	85	127	47	565	21	40	12	267	225
\$200 to \$249	756	371	32	148	68	116	7	385	27	56	25	218	59
\$250 to \$299	519	259	55	124	35	40	5	260	29	64	32	99	36
\$300 to \$349	415	263	35	112	46	60	10	152	13	19	24	72	24
\$350 to \$399	227	166	28	78	7	51	2	61	—	—	5	48	8
\$400 to \$499	206	112	19	53	14	26	—	94	5	—	20	36	33
\$500 to \$599	86	80	—	36	12	32	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	45	39	5	5	6	16	7	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$750 or more	11	5	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$244	\$267	\$286	\$284	\$240	\$246	\$184	\$226	\$249	\$247	\$289	\$224	\$186
Not mortgaged	6 726	1 441	30	87	55	375	894	5 285	18	28	48	1 348	3 843
Less than \$50	55	26	—	—	6	—	20	29	—	—	9	—	20
\$50 to \$74	662	203	7	7	—	24	165	459	—	—	—	52	407
\$75 to \$99	2 048	373	5	39	25	79	225	1 675	5	9	24	408	1 229
\$100 to \$124	2 236	482	14	17	11	165	275	1 754	6	13	15	490	1 230
\$125 to \$149	799	185	4	11	10	58	102	614	—	6	—	198	410
\$150 to \$199	689	127	—	13	3	45	66	562	—	—	—	146	416
\$200 to \$249	138	36	—	—	—	4	32	102	—	—	—	23	79
\$250 or more	99	9	—	—	—	—	9	90	7	—	—	31	52
Median	\$107	\$106	\$105	\$98	\$96	\$113	\$103	\$107	\$117	\$110	\$91	\$111	\$105
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.4	20.2	26.5	21.6	15.8	14.9	22.4	23.5	32.3	27.3	22.4	20.4	24.2
With a mortgage	25.6	22.3	29.9	22.3	18.1	21.2	27.4	32.9	34.2	29.7	26.8	32.1	41.9
Not mortgaged	20.4	14.8	12.5	10.5	10—	10—	21.7	21.5	20.4	14.7	10—	16.3	23.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 752	305	19	38	26	50	172	1 447	20	26	19	393	989
Percent below poverty level	14.3	7.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	4.7	14.3	17.4	14.9	9.9	8.6	16.0	18.9
Renter-occupied housing units	10 504	3 844	789	1 470	371	797	417	6 660	899	1 116	374	1 284	2 987
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 097	3 650	768	1 440	336	716	390	6 447	856	1 075	361	1 224	2 931
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	407	194	21	30	35	81	27	213	43	41	13	60	56
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 263	1 019	215	390	95	209	110	1 244	107	199	93	290	555
2	1 039	428	99	209	11	87	22	611	118	137	60	113	183
3 and 4	1 474	550	137	194	41	111	67	924	183	191	45	161	344
5 to 9	1 743	496	82	155	95	112	52	1 247	173	206	88	278	502
10 to 49	2 305	933	225	417	85	153	53	1 372	225	322	57	235	533
50 or more	1 503	335	22	69	39	99	107	1 168	73	47	31	183	834
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	177	83	9	36	6	26	6	94	20	14	—	24	36
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 505	725	124	178	39	188	196	2 780	279	144	113	512	1 732
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 042	924	327	226	51	157	163	2 118	402	388	127	348	853
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 238	498	130	201	37	119	11	740	157	256	42	117	168
\$12,500 to \$14,999	845	444	130	231	29	41	13	401	21	149	34	116	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 104	658	54	402	82	113	7	446	40	153	32	109	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	461	340	8	143	75	106	8	121	—	12	26	69	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	185	152	7	51	37	57	—	33	—	7	—	6	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	62	55	9	18	11	11	6	14	—	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	62	48	—	20	10	5	13	14	—	—	—	7	7
Median	\$7 545	\$11 370	\$8 991	\$13 907	\$16 536	\$11 124	\$5 269	\$6 117	\$6 983	\$10 254	\$7 754	\$6 601	\$4 607
Mean	\$9 604	\$13 273	\$9 408	\$14 399	\$22 968	\$13 018	\$8 481	\$7 486	\$7 046	\$10 218	\$8 792	\$8 416	\$6 034
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 241	3 741	768	1 432	367	776	398	6 500	899	1 112	364	1 248	2 877
Less than \$100	1 411	223	6	42	20	95	60	1 188	23	29	—	244	892
\$100 to \$149	1 525	611	110	144	67	171	119	914	118	162	54	168	412
\$150 to \$199	2 354	850	205	315	95	188	47	1 504	291	261	70	243	639
\$200 to \$249	2 059	945	239	412	99	131	64	1 114	294	282	97	180	261
\$250 to \$299	1 340	521	130	280	31	76	4	819	108	220	88	164	239
\$300 to \$349	729	284	29	150	12	61	32	445	26	120	37	74	188
\$350 to \$399	187	94	10	44	28	5	7	93	6	25	8	32	22
\$400 to \$499	121	40	6	13	—	6	15	81	2	—	6	41	32
\$500 or more	66	19	—	—	7	6	6	47	—	—	—	7	40
No cash rent	449	154	33	32	8	37	44	295	31	13	4	95	152
Median	\$192	\$205	\$208	\$224	\$198	\$181	\$149	\$183	\$200	\$217	\$223	\$186	\$153
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.6	22.1	29.6	19.6	15.8	20.6	30.5	29.2	34.0	26.3	31.9	28.7	29.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 022	436	89	137	14	118	78	1 586	211	113	93	441	728
Percent below poverty level	19.2	11.3	11.3	9.3	3.8	14.8	18.7	23.8	23.5	10.1	24.9	34.3	24.4

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	989	236	342	411
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	14	4	—	10
4 rooms	168	38	60	70
5 rooms	239	41	100	98
6 rooms	293	99	43	151
7 rooms	170	34	95	41
8 or more rooms	105	20	44	41
Median	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	961	232	342	387
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	4	—	24
BEDROOMS				
None	6	4	—	2
1	30	—	6	24
2	299	88	96	115
3	491	115	185	191
4	128	23	49	56
5 or more	35	6	6	23
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	144	30	68	46
1970 to 1974	44	12	17	15
1960 to 1969	79	14	24	41
1950 to 1959	179	62	54	63
1940 to 1949	134	41	37	56
1939 or earlier	409	77	142	190
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	910	228	320	362
2 or more	55	7	17	31
Mobile home or trailer	24	1	5	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system	941	221	325	395
Other means	48	15	17	16
None	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	877	224	304	349
Less than \$10,000	73	10	23	40
\$10,000 to \$19,999	183	37	61	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999	133	42	46	45
\$30,000 to \$39,999	189	65	38	86
\$40,000 to \$49,999	88	9	42	37
\$50,000 to \$59,999	37	23	5	9
\$60,000 to \$79,999	107	22	61	24
\$80,000 to \$99,999	45	16	13	16
\$100,000 or more	22	—	15	7
Median	\$32 000	\$32 400	\$36 900	\$30 300

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units	2 587	1 037	1 136	414
ROOMS				
1 room	147	72	66	9
2 rooms	117	63	42	12
3 rooms	611	271	278	62
4 rooms	769	387	291	91
5 rooms	510	145	278	87
6 rooms	261	51	98	112
7 or more rooms	172	48	83	41
Median	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 480	988	1 088	404
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	107	49	48	10
BEDROOMS				
None	150	75	66	9
1	831	401	361	69
2	1 081	436	474	171
3	404	79	183	142
4	90	46	23	21
5 or more	31	—	29	2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	598	244	276	78
1970 to 1974	231	105	98	28
1960 to 1969	330	157	150	23
1950 to 1959	179	74	72	33
1940 to 1949	344	194	124	26
1939 or earlier	905	263	416	226
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	971	337	373	261
2	264	100	119	45
3 and 4	262	138	114	10
5 to 9	309	161	128	20
10 to 49	469	194	224	51
50 or more	152	76	63	13
Mobile home or trailer	160	31	115	14
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 547	1 035	1 104	408
Less than \$100	202	98	48	56
\$100 to \$149	621	258	249	114
\$150 to \$199	700	242	385	73
\$200 to \$249	437	185	195	57
\$250 to \$299	240	100	83	57
\$300 to \$399	256	85	136	35
\$400 or more	91	67	8	16
Median	\$175	\$179	\$176	\$165

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	877	73	316	277	189	22	32 000	2 547	202	1 321	677	256	91	175
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	855	66	302	277	188	22	32 400	2 440	187	1 229	677	256	91	180
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	7	14	—	1	—	27 900	107	15	92	—	—	—	125
BEDROOMS														
None	2	—	2	—	—	—	26 300	150	21	115	9	5	—	128
1	23	—	10	5	8	—	31 500	826	80	442	210	31	63	173
2	232	43	148	28	13	—	17 200	1 066	61	506	347	137	15	193
3	479	25	124	192	123	15	34 500	386	21	209	63	83	10	167
4	120	3	15	52	43	7	48 500	90	19	49	19	—	3	171
5 or more	21	2	17	—	2	—	13 500	29	—	—	29	—	—	224
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	128	—	12	19	82	15	72 500	594	7	121	267	130	69	263
1970 to 1974	33	—	—	10	23	—	60 200	231	39	59	92	34	7	214
1960 to 1969	56	—	2	16	38	—	65 500	325	56	140	79	40	10	174
1950 to 1959	179	3	77	64	28	7	31 800	179	6	120	40	11	2	159
1940 to 1949	120	6	81	28	5	—	23 200	331	29	215	67	17	3	154
1939 or earlier	361	64	144	140	13	—	23 400	887	65	666	132	24	—	151
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	877	73	316	277	189	22	32 000	931	80	520	195	86	50	160
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 456	97	717	443	160	39	189
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	25	84	39	10	2	185

Table A — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	59 314	1 893	9 621	13 480	11 804	8 067	4 977	5 951	1 904	1 311	306	33 500	39 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	43 972	941	5 300	9 167	9 017	6 679	4 370	5 298	1 726	1 197	277	36 900	42 900
15 to 24 years -----	1 374	28	246	471	396	123	66	34	5	—	5	28 500	30 600
25 to 34 years -----	9 549	46	787	1 944	2 300	1 807	997	1 115	348	197	8	38 600	42 800
35 to 44 years -----	8 247	28	480	1 228	1 558	1 391	1 089	1 384	540	446	103	45 300	52 500
45 to 64 years -----	17 471	373	1 929	3 414	3 444	2 661	1 874	2 348	790	489	149	38 600	44 600
65 years and over -----	7 331	466	1 858	2 110	1 319	697	344	417	43	65	12	25 700	30 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 319	244	1 167	1 115	887	360	203	241	47	52	3	26 100	30 800
15 to 24 years -----	344	14	100	111	91	21	5	—	—	2	—	24 400	26 000
25 to 34 years -----	993	23	199	284	287	106	43	26	15	10	—	29 300	32 200
35 to 44 years -----	537	14	76	146	132	50	36	55	14	11	3	31 900	37 900
45 to 64 years -----	1 216	69	337	317	180	110	76	94	18	15	—	25 800	32 000
65 years and over -----	1 229	124	455	257	197	73	43	66	—	14	—	20 800	26 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 023	708	3 154	3 198	1 900	1 028	404	412	131	62	26	24 500	28 900
15 to 24 years -----	221	—	89	90	20	6	1	8	—	7	—	21 700	26 600
25 to 34 years -----	930	9	318	198	232	107	30	19	6	11	—	26 600	29 600
35 to 44 years -----	1 047	25	183	293	201	151	78	69	47	—	—	31 200	35 600
45 to 64 years -----	3 648	209	840	1 087	736	376	169	153	39	27	12	26 500	30 800
65 years and over -----	5 177	465	1 724	1 530	711	388	126	163	39	17	14	21 800	26 100
Median age -----	51.2	67.1	61.5	54.4	48.5	46.6	46.3	46.8	44.6	44.4	51.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 606	61	601	1 059	1 151	772	576	790	326	200	70	39 300	47 000
1975 to 1978 -----	14 276	141	1 284	2 710	2 925	2 273	1 522	2 039	711	588	83	40 300	46 800
1970 to 1974 -----	9 357	202	1 175	1 904	1 840	1 524	981	1 058	431	199	43	37 400	42 400
1960 to 1969 -----	12 185	255	1 883	2 598	2 504	1 910	1 079	1 340	322	230	64	34 700	40 000
1959 or earlier -----	17 890	1 234	4 678	5 209	3 384	1 588	819	724	114	94	46	25 200	29 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	723	107	283	154	83	63	13	7	5	8	—	18 900	23 400
4 rooms -----	8 102	465	2 848	2 977	1 086	408	136	156	19	7	—	21 600	24 000
5 rooms -----	16 371	627	3 218	5 058	3 955	1 964	790	604	91	53	11	28 400	30 700
6 rooms -----	15 292	423	1 955	3 289	3 862	2 487	1 572	1 444	179	76	5	34 800	37 400
7 rooms -----	9 794	178	860	1 330	1 881	1 953	1 192	1 755	436	187	22	43 300	46 300
8 or more rooms -----	9 032	93	457	672	937	1 192	1 274	1 985	1 174	980	268	59 000	66 000
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	34	13	—	—	4	7	—	5	—	5	—	40 000	44 400
1 -----	1 741	198	692	494	214	100	13	25	5	—	—	19 700	22 100
2 -----	17 796	990	5 316	6 094	2 900	1 337	514	501	101	43	—	23 500	26 600
3 -----	28 809	547	2 842	5 531	7 024	5 014	3 079	3 508	792	406	66	37 600	41 500
4 -----	9 273	125	637	1 248	1 464	1 379	1 124	1 621	872	669	134	48 400	55 600
5 or more -----	1 661	20	134	113	198	230	247	291	134	188	106	54 200	68 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 527	2	18	86	301	666	820	1 379	604	531	120	64 300	71 700
1970 to 1974 -----	3 942	11	100	235	596	820	635	880	432	205	28	53 000	58 500
1960 to 1969 -----	7 760	32	246	721	1 391	1 686	1 208	1 682	483	259	52	48 800	53 200
1950 to 1959 -----	13 513	116	1 389	3 495	3 697	2 285	1 167	998	193	117	56	34 200	38 100
1940 to 1949 -----	9 388	231	2 082	3 070	2 239	920	349	361	69	61	6	27 300	30 600
1939 or earlier -----	20 184	1 501	5 786	5 873	3 580	1 690	798	651	123	138	44	24 000	28 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 028	411	1 531	1 027	460	280	120	158	22	19	—	20 500	25 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 563	542	2 374	2 350	1 227	606	236	144	32	44	8	22 500	26 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	3 903	181	1 120	1 133	709	365	181	146	42	22	4	25 200	29 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	3 874	163	744	1 208	934	434	156	159	39	24	13	28 200	31 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 249	190	1 518	2 636	2 258	1 335	581	589	109	33	—	31 000	33 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 900	191	1 093	2 417	2 534	1 583	940	933	156	45	8	34 600	37 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12 111	163	861	1 983	2 633	2 190	1 628	1 770	601	249	33	41 900	45 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 144	36	316	617	917	1 037	856	1 437	540	333	55	51 500	56 100
\$50,000 or more -----	2 542	16	64	109	132	237	279	615	363	542	185	75 400	84 100
Median -----	\$20 465	\$9 929	\$12 021	\$16 943	\$20 519	\$23 251	\$26 322	\$29 654	\$34 031	\$44 425	\$70 606	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 873	\$13 244	\$14 331	\$17 928	\$21 070	\$24 261	\$27 817	\$32 522	\$38 757	\$54 087	\$101 255	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	35 074	307	3 563	6 904	7 539	5 718	3 643	4 479	1 593	1 062	266	38 900	45 100
Less than 15 percent -----	14 113	130	1 335	2 985	2 987	2 334	1 467	1 774	555	448	98	38 600	44 700
15 to 19 percent -----	7 818	41	692	1 503	1 899	1 153	917	1 029	331	186	67	38 800	45 200
20 to 24 percent -----	5 332	19	541	917	1 090	997	561	708	303	178	18	40 900	46 000
25 to 29 percent -----	2 873	27	225	502	651	452	295	442	154	125	—	40 600	47 000
30 to 34 percent -----	1 468	21	162	206	323	285	137	186	94	33	21	40 700	46 200
35 percent or more -----	3 363	66	578	777	558	495	255	324	156	92	62	33 700	42 900
Not computed -----	107	3	30	14	31	2	11	16	—	—	—	31 300	34 900
Median -----	17.2	17.7	18.1	16.5	17.0	17.3	16.9	17.2	18.6	17.2	17.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	24 240	1 586	6 058	6 576	4 265	2 349	1 334	1 472	311	249	40	26 100	31 200
Less than 10 percent -----	11 285	526	2 133	2 855	2 267	1 367	807	973	205	122	30	30 500	35 100
10 to 14 percent -----	4 978	306	1 393	1 462	854	392	255	223	41	52	—	24 700	29 000
15 to 19 percent -----	2 842	289	742	821	499	230	87	123	32	15	4	23 900	28 000
20 to 24 percent -----	1 674	156	478	549	260	84	58	58	11	20	—	22 400	27 100
25 to 29 percent -----	1 063	67	394	311	130	109	32	8	6	6	—	21 500	25 600
30 to 34 percent -----	717	74	316	143	71	63	24	19	—	7	—	19 100	24 600
35 percent or more -----	1 592	168	576	408	167	104	71	56	16	20	6	20 800	27 200
Not computed -----	89	—	26	27	17	—	—	12	—	7	—	26 300	37 100
Median -----	10.8	14.4	13.2	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	59 190	1 826	9 598	13 451	11 804	8 067	4 977	5 946	1 904	1 311	306	33 500	39 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	842	36	202	279	138	1							

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	20 505	1 348	1 997	4 164	4 424	3 496	2 148	833	823	207	1 065	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	7 005	90	364	1 261	1 507	1 407	970	430	415	105	456	252
15 to 24 years.....	1 604	22	101	367	476	361	167	62	30	—	18	231
25 to 34 years.....	2 675	—	110	538	572	628	363	172	153	11	128	254
35 to 44 years.....	859	6	22	97	171	170	145	56	84	21	87	279
45 to 64 years.....	1 054	5	52	100	179	154	180	88	97	51	148	287
65 years and over.....	813	57	79	159	109	94	115	52	51	22	75	237
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 671	193	657	906	1 126	741	448	204	177	31	188	220
15 to 24 years.....	1 257	9	133	229	296	249	118	63	110	7	43	240
25 to 34 years.....	1 711	50	164	352	475	364	174	61	23	5	43	227
35 to 44 years.....	438	20	41	89	139	31	27	53	23	7	8	220
45 to 64 years.....	828	54	191	189	151	77	90	20	6	6	44	190
65 years and over.....	437	60	128	47	65	20	39	7	15	6	50	154
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 829	1 065	976	1 997	1 791	1 348	730	199	231	71	421	204
15 to 24 years.....	1 598	45	105	435	444	301	94	43	68	10	53	217
25 to 34 years.....	2 054	45	195	425	572	437	233	46	60	4	37	232
35 to 44 years.....	774	10	98	128	223	161	71	34	20	3	26	223
45 to 64 years.....	1 526	194	178	332	275	196	116	49	51	14	121	200
65 years and over.....	2 877	771	400	677	277	253	216	27	32	40	184	158
Median age.....	33.6	70.5	46.5	32.5	29.6	29.6	33.7	33.6	33.3	57.0	50.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 854	431	710	1 678	2 373	1 990	1 161	567	578	144	222	242
1975 to 1978.....	6 549	380	749	1 568	1 402	1 126	718	189	166	38	213	217
1970 to 1974.....	2 291	372	322	534	369	254	170	40	54	25	151	186
1960 to 1969.....	1 105	96	157	285	190	73	51	30	17	—	206	180
1959 or earlier.....	706	69	59	99	90	53	48	7	8	—	273	193
ROOMS												
1 room.....	437	87	123	140	57	9	—	—	—	6	15	150
2 rooms.....	1 350	393	307	316	258	46	15	—	—	—	15	146
3 rooms.....	4 796	611	722	1 198	1 134	795	189	30	2	46	69	192
4 rooms.....	6 699	182	563	1 450	1 576	1 341	863	267	188	26	243	233
5 rooms.....	3 788	51	187	697	761	692	608	266	252	34	240	256
6 rooms.....	2 062	16	59	288	401	380	309	147	217	40	205	277
7 or more rooms.....	1 373	8	36	75	237	233	164	123	164	55	278	292
Median.....	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	20 505	1 348	1 997	4 164	4 424	3 496	2 148	833	823	207	1 065	224
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20 082	1 254	1 845	4 095	4 368	3 488	2 146	833	823	207	1 023	225
0.50 or less.....	13 756	1 102	1 355	2 860	2 810	2 235	1 531	506	429	147	781	219
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 886	142	447	1 177	1 387	1 174	580	305	382	54	238	239
1.01 to 1.50.....	388	—	43	47	142	77	35	22	12	6	4	228
1.51 or more.....	52	10	—	11	29	2	—	—	—	—	—	206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	423	94	152	69	56	8	2	—	—	—	42	120
0.50 or less.....	255	48	82	49	43	1	—	—	—	—	32	126
0.51 to 1.00.....	160	46	70	15	13	4	2	—	—	—	10	113
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	8	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	158
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 562	548	452	711	695	457	178	115	208	36	162	199
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 431	510	422	683	689	453	176	115	208	36	139	202
1.01 or more persons per room.....	165	10	17	18	70	13	9	17	1	6	4	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	131	38	30	28	6	4	2	—	—	—	23	118
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
BEDROOMS												
None.....	695	145	216	213	80	20	—	—	—	6	15	137
1.....	7 472	1 030	1 180	1 800	1 686	1 195	347	50	19	46	119	189
2.....	8 351	127	469	1 685	1 882	1 540	1 263	546	385	51	403	245
3.....	3 185	32	118	433	631	636	423	176	298	70	368	268
4.....	647	14	14	33	85	96	108	51	107	11	128	308
5 or more.....	155	—	—	—	60	9	7	10	14	23	32	279
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 117	126	353	1 185	1 703	1 232	844	363	383	86	842	243
2.....	2 140	55	395	650	608	240	84	22	16	—	70	195
3 and 4.....	2 341	193	459	794	373	208	94	71	87	43	19	176
5 to 9.....	3 075	209	344	718	480	564	393	149	162	5	51	221
10 to 49.....	3 598	203	198	523	873	881	511	188	160	21	40	249
50 or more.....	1 524	557	227	159	190	128	164	34	15	46	4	144
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	710	5	21	135	197	243	58	6	—	6	39	246
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 832	350	159	193	385	777	404	192	224	85	63	269
1970 to 1974.....	3 103	292	100	426	673	659	475	176	201	53	48	253
1960 to 1969.....	3 535	297	309	856	638	580	445	114	106	19	171	214
1950 to 1959.....	2 237	71	164	484	557	309	253	95	141	17	146	230
1940 to 1949.....	2 823	54	334	675	804	428	191	106	58	10	163	214
1939 or earlier.....	5 975	284	931	1 530	1 367	743	380	150	93	23	474	200
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	19 492	888	1 790	3 995	4 347	3 458	2 115	833	806	207	1 053	228
4 or more.....	1 013	460	207	169	77	38	33	—	17	—	12	107
With elevator.....	795	434	155	90	57	22	33	—	—	—	4	89
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 764	307	539	980	826	548	314	122	95	33	...	203
15 to 19 percent.....	3 481	241	299	715	855	631	446	178	96	20	...	227
20 to 24 percent.....	3 179	329	279	535	753	683	311	138	134	17	...	229
25 to 29 percent.....	2 321	249	254	448	501	381	241	97	116	34	...	221
30 to 34 percent.....	1 429	80	114	293	281	321	178	100	62	—	...	237
35 to 49 percent.....	2 095	52	219	448	499	389	311	72	73	32	...	231
50 percent or more.....	2 947	74	248	687	668	528	318	121	232	71	...	234
Not computed.....	1 289	16	45	58	41	15	29	5	15	—	1 065	197
Median.....	23.7	21.8	22.5	23.3	23.4	24.1	24.8	24.1	28.4	29.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	20 500	1 348	1 997	4 164	4 424	3 496	2 148	833	823	207	1 060	224
Central heating system.....	19 113	1 270	1 855	3 817	4 069	3 305	2 060	799	800	201	937	225
Air conditioning.....	11 221	788	785	1 801	2 240	2 223	1 538	572	591	183	500	244
Central system.....	6 275	378	276	650	865	1 508	1 198	499	508	151	242	279

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Oto ore estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	70 185	5 108	9 224	4 846	4 682	10 901	11 382	14 003	7 026	3 013	20 128	22 593	3 668
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	51 450	1 012	4 350	2 816	3 214	8 267	9 777	12 715	6 514	2 785	22 883	25 913	1 280
15 to 24 years	1 690	42	144	148	151	598	392	199	11	5	17 667	17 870	59
25 to 34 years	10 719	148	401	450	739	2 521	2 797	2 705	747	211	21 730	23 148	302
35 to 44 years	9 572	120	185	219	322	1 261	2 171	3 048	1 493	753	26 196	30 343	245
45 to 64 years	20 565	337	768	729	869	2 561	3 626	6 118	3 955	1 602	26 883	30 161	384
65 years and over	8 904	365	2 852	1 270	1 133	1 326	791	645	308	214	12 431	16 193	290
Male householder, no wife present	5 477	646	852	552	438	1 177	822	670	203	117	15 994	17 379	337
15 to 24 years	487	20	97	82	62	113	66	47	—	—	14 294	15 113	24
25 to 34 years	1 238	57	110	163	92	340	218	185	48	25	17 793	19 241	51
35 to 44 years	682	16	22	46	85	178	156	84	69	26	19 819	23 489	16
45 to 64 years	1 536	70	140	135	103	383	316	280	58	51	19 192	20 576	59
65 years and over	1 534	483	483	126	96	163	66	74	28	15	7 465	10 677	187
Female householder, no husband present	13 258	3 450	4 022	1 478	1 030	1 457	783	618	309	111	8 789	11 861	2 051
15 to 24 years	281	60	113	57	21	10	20	—	—	—	8 342	8 735	78
25 to 34 years	1 072	156	329	204	108	151	66	37	21	—	10 625	11 767	249
35 to 44 years	1 262	130	247	181	142	279	142	76	50	15	13 785	15 348	146
45 to 64 years	4 344	741	1 011	569	474	654	355	333	146	61	11 845	15 498	584
65 years and over	6 299	2 363	2 322	467	285	363	200	172	92	35	6 296	8 810	994
Median age	51.6	69.3	68.0	59.9	55.7	45.0	43.5	46.7	49.3	50.4	...	...	58.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 804	275	644	540	487	1 216	1 289	1 420	643	290	20 755	23 199	320
1975 to 1978	16 893	659	1 295	979	1 123	3 163	3 308	3 823	1 820	723	21 646	23 930	738
1970 to 1974	11 125	563	1 151	603	657	1 875	2 051	2 471	1 203	551	21 474	24 476	585
1960 to 1969	14 075	843	1 572	761	761	1 853	2 231	3 319	1 828	907	22 711	26 232	608
1959 or earlier	21 288	2 768	4 562	1 963	1 654	2 794	2 503	2 970	1 532	542	14 542	17 947	1 417
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 930	5 011	9 174	4 821	4 637	10 871	11 382	13 995	7 026	3 013	20 175	22 642	3 599
1.01 or more persons per room	1 049	19	77	50	100	196	196	263	121	27	22 194	24 435	96
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	97	50	25	45	30	—	8	—	—	8 259	9 065	69
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 813	10 368	6
Heating equipment	70 173	5 103	9 224	4 846	4 678	10 898	11 382	14 003	7 026	3 013	20 131	22 595	3 663
Central heating system	66 338	4 486	8 483	4 448	4 320	10 356	10 866	13 561	6 847	2 971	20 436	23 006	3 118
Air conditioning	39 661	1 809	4 233	2 505	2 511	6 019	6 610	8 720	4 856	2 920	21 848	25 289	1 311
Central system	19 039	564	1 498	906	900	2 356	2 871	4 733	3 291	1 398	25 760	30 399	446
Vehicles available	65 911	3 188	7 628	4 559	4 507	10 783	11 300	13 937	7 007	3 002	20 894	23 596	2 694
1	23 113	2 383	5 758	2 777	2 346	4 212	2 727	2 008	628	274	13 180	15 134	1 752
2 or more	42 798	805	1 870	1 782	2 161	6 571	8 573	11 929	6 379	2 728	24 765	28 167	942
House heating fuel	70 173	5 103	9 224	4 846	4 678	10 898	11 382	14 003	7 026	3 013	20 131	22 595	3 663
Utility gas	55 354	3 773	7 181	3 706	3 550	8 716	9 053	11 164	5 687	2 524	20 366	23 066	2 683
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 565	173	253	126	124	247	237	286	102	17	17 080	18 374	142
Electricity	4 205	244	438	232	298	595	755	952	480	211	21 742	24 058	178
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 206	833	1 219	716	616	1 270	1 197	1 437	673	245	17 742	19 764	569
Other	843	80	133	66	90	70	140	164	84	16	18 958	19 727	91
Median rooms	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.5	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	59 314	4 028	7 563	3 903	3 874	9 249	9 900	12 111	6 144	2 542	20 465	22 873	2 728
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	35 074	974	2 182	1 698	1 959	5 999	7 170	8 794	4 511	1 787	23 079	25 958	1 103
Less than \$200	4 625	296	682	391	388	912	861	755	287	53	17 853	19 842	284
\$200 to \$249	6 403	233	548	466	399	1 198	1 382	1 510	554	113	20 977	22 318	274
\$250 to \$299	6 339	137	408	284	460	1 301	1 502	1 499	591	157	21 492	23 333	180
\$300 to \$349	5 247	122	292	233	306	1 061	1 166	1 254	644	169	22 261	24 023	133
\$350 to \$399	3 613	56	81	136	210	599	871	1 081	474	105	23 899	25 719	63
\$400 to \$499	4 567	84	103	142	130	621	910	1 402	787	388	26 126	30 131	105
\$500 to \$599	2 158	16	34	14	38	200	315	723	573	245	28 988	35 129	34
\$600 to \$749	1 270	25	22	24	9	86	123	410	342	229	30 791	39 360	25
\$750 or more	852	5	12	8	19	21	40	160	259	328	35 562	53 417	5
Median	\$302	\$241	\$237	\$249	\$271	\$284	\$295	\$325	\$369	\$473	...	...	\$249
Not mortgaged	24 240	3 054	5 381	2 205	1 915	3 250	2 730	3 317	1 633	755	14 432	18 409	1 625
Less than \$50	85	32	24	17	—	—	7	5	—	—	6 193	8 954	11
\$50 to \$74	1 290	361	494	120	68	111	56	38	35	7	7 535	10 367	190
\$75 to \$99	4 859	911	1 550	508	350	599	437	369	116	19	9 879	12 561	416
\$100 to \$124	7 401	1 038	1 695	736	716	973	836	1 006	320	81	13 308	15 746	576
\$125 to \$149	4 890	308	875	486	373	789	643	843	459	114	17 513	19 762	148
\$150 to \$199	4 172	296	582	247	320	641	601	819	442	224	20 000	22 836	206
\$200 to \$249	936	70	131	55	61	94	116	162	138	109	22 415	28 162	49
\$250 or more	607	38	30	36	27	43	34	75	123	201	36 416	59 755	29
Median	\$120	\$105	\$109	\$116	\$119	\$124	\$126	\$132	\$144	\$185	...	...	\$108
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	35 074	974	2 182	1 698	1 959	5 999	7 170	8 794	4 511	1 787	23 079	25 958	1 103
Less than 15 percent	14 113	—	40	65	155	1 182	2 862	5 033	3 220	1 556	29 917	34 833	8
15 to 19 percent	7 818	—	71	189	390	1 802	2 216	2 160	826	164	22 829	24 927	8
20 to 24 percent	5 332	7	205	418	519	1 517	1 324	974	321	47	20 000	21 161	17
25 to 29 percent	2 873	—	291	341	423	836	457	412	98	8	16 967	18 233	24
30 to 34 percent	1 468	—	255	242	263	365	198	130	15	—	14 753	15 831	29
35 percent or more	3 363	858	1 320	443	209	297	113	85	31	7	7 942	9 397	915
Not computed	107	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	36 750	102
Median	17.2	50+	38.4	27.6	24.2	20.1	16.6	14.1	11.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	24 240	3 054	5 381	2 205	1 915	3 250	2 730	3 317	1 633	755	14 432	18 409	1 625
Less than 10 percent	11 285	—	154	387	688	2 107	2 418	3 169	1 607	755	24 728	29 149	9
10 to 14 percent	4 978	31	1 274	1 238	992	1 000	288	129	26	—	12 391	13 216	25
15 to 19 percent	2 842	158	1 906	435	179	121	24	19	—	—	8 346	8 939	44
20 to 24 percent	1 674	312	1 217	85	40	20	—	—	—	—	6 507	6 865	70
25 to 29 percent	1 063	544	471	36	10	2	—	—	—	—	4 942	5 476	159
30 to 34 percent	717	488	212	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 330	4 879	155
35 percent or more	1 592	1 432	147	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 349	3 337	1 074
Not computed	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—236	89
Median	10.8	34.5	18.3	12.9	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	44.8

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	7 882	440	1 347	960	888	1 767	1 107	1 018	243	112	15 760	17 398	678
15 to 24 years	1 699	120	374	286	231	431	147	99	—	11	13 252	14 109	168
25 to 34 years	2 965	129	418	382	397	777	446	344	69	3	15 923	16 615	266
35 to 44 years	1 024	37	83	93	122	229	171	221	54	14	18 850	20 303	102
45 to 64 years	1 262	67	112	88	80	218	226	277	115	79	21 071	24 446	94
65 years and over	932	87	160	111	58	112	117	77	5	5	10 428	13 146	48
Male householder, no wife present	4 815	677	1 063	609	543	835	529	352	141	66	12 769	15 075	610
15 to 24 years	1 287	153	385	187	218	149	93	82	19	1	11 410	12 545	243
25 to 34 years	1 771	158	265	220	249	436	219	129	65	30	14 935	16 446	161
35 to 44 years	442	33	62	48	32	96	92	45	24	10	17 447	22 842	19
45 to 64 years	853	145	179	130	31	142	103	84	27	12	11 971	14 902	109
65 years and over	462	188	172	24	13	12	22	12	6	13	5 995	9 760	78
Female householder, no husband present	9 098	3 145	2 903	1 062	642	747	306	170	96	27	7 127	8 931	2 468
15 to 24 years	1 598	437	583	210	122	137	39	45	15	10	7 938	9 367	570
25 to 34 years	2 089	448	688	369	196	239	78	45	26	—	9 311	10 192	545
35 to 44 years	806	207	243	93	81	90	56	15	21	—	8 813	10 611	248
45 to 64 years	1 590	489	437	200	131	151	105	40	30	7	8 395	10 313	451
65 years and over	3 015	1 564	952	190	112	130	28	25	4	10	4 895	6 648	654
Median age	34.0	60.1	34.4	30.2	29.3	30.1	33.9	36.0	38.7	50.6	...	...	33.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	10 135	1 859	2 556	1 376	1 026	1 511	916	657	168	66	11 186	12 819	1 962
1975 to 1978	6 921	1 117	1 532	865	693	1 284	607	537	192	94	12 345	14 639	939
1970 to 1974	2 615	737	664	218	209	319	216	165	60	27	9 338	12 410	526
1960 to 1969	1 254	291	347	100	87	144	133	116	31	5	9 851	13 012	205
1959 or earlier	870	258	214	72	58	91	70	65	29	13	8 829	12 590	124

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 337	4 049	5 163	2 606	2 063	3 315	1 937	1 534	465	205	11 397	13 476	3 611
0.50 or less	14 590	3 171	3 770	1 838	1 299	2 051	1 130	892	300	139	10 482	12 766	2 144
0.51 to 1.00	6 272	838	1 290	708	706	1 223	735	575	155	42	13 562	14 825	1 302
1.01 to 1.50	419	32	84	58	58	37	54	62	10	24	14 030	17 963	138
1.51 or more	56	8	19	2	—	4	18	5	—	—	11 250	13 719	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	458	213	150	25	10	34	5	6	15	—	5 417	7 483	145
0.50 or less	278	123	105	14	5	26	5	—	—	—	5 580	6 649	85
0.51 to 1.00	172	85	45	8	5	8	—	6	15	—	5 093	8 887	55
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	6 255	5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	21 790	4 262	5 313	2 626	2 073	3 349	1 942	1 540	480	205	11 257	13 351	3 756
Central heating system	20 185	3 911	4 830	2 466	1 889	3 094	1 842	1 493	467	193	11 370	13 530	3 404
Air conditioning	11 645	2 144	2 573	1 305	1 110	1 838	1 234	976	290	175	12 118	14 550	1 602
Central system	6 426	1 076	1 345	718	623	1 006	692	640	201	125	12 797	15 883	699
Vehicles available	18 119	2 203	4 119	2 457	2 023	3 211	1 891	1 540	470	205	12 847	14 902	2 350
1	11 475	1 929	3 328	1 802	1 217	1 793	759	472	117	58	10 667	12 085	1 717
2 or more	6 644	274	791	655	806	1 418	1 132	1 068	353	147	17 743	19 767	633
House heating fuel	21 790	4 262	5 313	2 626	2 073	3 349	1 942	1 540	480	205	11 257	13 351	3 756
Utility gas	13 776	2 760	3 577	1 719	1 323	2 122	1 049	856	250	120	10 801	12 667	2 433
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	507	91	119	76	39	85	41	41	15	—	11 431	13 006	102
Electricity	5 225	973	1 145	567	454	821	580	435	171	79	12 180	15 079	770
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 037	343	440	235	237	281	248	203	44	6	12 505	13 925	378
Other	245	95	32	29	20	40	24	5	—	—	8 393	10 070	73
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.4	...	...	4.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	2 441	1 214	618	143	142	178	88	31	27	—	5 044	7 697	771
\$100 to \$149	4 266	881	1 411	604	308	601	221	187	41	12	9 373	10 882	827
\$150 to \$199	5 634	1 073	1 508	797	602	811	389	342	67	45	10 740	12 197	979
\$200 to \$249	3 613	364	708	511	483	740	508	200	72	27	13 657	14 743	366
\$250 to \$299	2 054	182	266	299	249	426	310	249	54	19	15 374	16 850	240
\$300 to \$349	830	86	123	38	52	112	121	207	76	15	20 141	20 907	70
\$350 to \$399	296	45	28	4	4	61	36	72	33	13	21 071	23 161	56
\$400 to \$499	222	12	46	10	15	26	47	22	17	27	20 125	32 633	88
\$500 or more	84	6	24	5	—	14	6	16	—	13	18 750	28 844	3
No cash rent	1 065	196	297	112	139	138	64	81	26	12	10 882	13 702	162
Median	\$172	\$139	\$157	\$177	\$188	\$189	\$216	\$228	\$242	\$253	...	...	\$153

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	1 348	954	312	15	16	31	20	—	—	—	4 085	4 872	548
\$100 to \$149	1 997	596	791	237	82	160	64	56	11	—	6 989	8 562	452
\$150 to \$199	4 164	932	1 315	584	382	571	198	139	22	21	9 410	10 618	711
\$200 to \$249	4 424	629	1 090	697	555	771	398	187	68	29	11 768	12 986	695
\$250 to \$299	3 496	380	624	495	464	737	401	294	78	23	13 842	14 953	457
\$300 to \$349	2 148	166	368	287	209	401	327	315	47	28	15 647	17 028	178
\$350 to \$399	833	73	64	48	105	135	171	159	66	12	19 538	20 529	115
\$400 to \$499	823	108	138	39	35	131	124	148	70	30	18 701	20 321	208
\$500 or more	207	25	30	9	7	32	23	28	25	28	20 083	37 072	36
No cash rent	1 065	196	297	112	139	138	64	81	26	12	10 882	13 702	162
Median	\$224	\$171	\$198	\$225	\$241	\$247	\$272	\$298	\$315	\$322	...	...	\$199

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	3 764	47	218	141	189	851	826	959	362	171	22 433	25 437	102
15 to 19 percent	3 481	142	292	472	531	1 098	639	282	25	—	16 220	16 479	109
20 to 24 percent	3 179	294	622	655	659	684	191	74	—	—	12 570	12 605	179
25 to 29 percent	2 321	276	905	511	320	228	70	11	—	—	9 907	10 210	182
30 to 34 percent	1 429	160	693	415	85	76	—	—	—	—	9 164	9 089	174
35 to 49 percent	2 095	435	1 362	202	64	32	—	—	—	—	6 905	7 171	466
50 percent or more	2 947	2 285	640	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 623	3 689	1 964
Not computed	1 289	420	297	112	139	138	64	81	26	12	8 092	11 260	386
Median	23.7	50+	32.4	24.5	21.6	17.9	15.3	12.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	35 074	4 625	6 403	6 339	5 247	3 613	4 567	2 158	1 270	852	302
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 858	809	652	464	377	216	206	78	45	11	248
2 persons -----	8 584	1 524	1 691	1 512	1 200	787	961	463	312	134	286
3 persons -----	7 529	1 050	1 367	1 475	1 142	798	965	408	190	134	296
4 persons -----	9 161	770	1 551	1 651	1 475	1 119	1 386	666	302	241	321
5 persons -----	4 399	326	742	895	672	418	569	346	252	179	318
6 persons -----	1 696	118	295	238	187	178	316	140	128	96	353
7 persons -----	604	28	87	89	140	54	99	31	35	41	335
8 or more persons -----	243	—	18	15	54	43	65	26	6	16	390
Median -----	3.31	2.49	3.13	3.31	3.42	3.50	3.61	3.70	3.79	4.11	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	28 957	3 153	5 043	5 198	4 434	3 102	4 054	1 999	1 157	817	312
15 to 24 years -----	1 338	108	260	313	314	167	114	37	20	5	298
25 to 34 years -----	9 200	603	1 226	1 809	1 658	1 151	1 551	594	420	188	329
35 to 44 years -----	7 630	607	1 302	1 175	936	904	1 269	695	394	348	339
45 to 64 years -----	9 879	1 452	2 057	1 747	1 452	819	1 090	663	323	276	291
65 years and over -----	910	383	198	154	74	61	30	10	—	—	218
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 358	439	503	423	346	221	240	102	65	19	278
15 to 24 years -----	305	45	46	76	50	36	39	8	5	—	290
25 to 34 years -----	880	107	172	186	173	95	86	41	14	6	293
35 to 44 years -----	442	79	99	65	52	33	74	19	16	5	283
45 to 64 years -----	603	142	152	91	61	55	37	34	23	8	254
65 years and over -----	128	66	34	5	10	2	4	—	7	—	197
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 759	1 033	857	718	467	290	273	57	48	16	249
15 to 24 years -----	194	45	74	42	19	3	11	—	—	—	235
25 to 34 years -----	832	177	177	227	123	46	48	17	17	—	264
35 to 44 years -----	823	122	136	163	159	110	85	24	24	—	297
45 to 64 years -----	1 417	444	381	234	128	117	86	10	7	10	235
65 years and over -----	493	245	89	52	38	14	43	6	—	6	201
Median age -----	40.0	49.1	43.0	38.5	37.3	37.5	37.5	40.8	38.3	40.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 876	161	379	559	773	572	1 098	612	423	299	399
1975 to 1978 -----	12 622	837	1 720	2 265	2 244	1 735	2 011	928	546	336	333
1970 to 1974 -----	7 384	946	1 594	1 694	1 084	710	776	303	158	119	284
1960 to 1969 -----	7 352	1 507	2 089	1 473	872	442	535	254	108	72	253
1959 or earlier -----	2 840	1 174	621	348	274	154	147	61	35	26	220
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	267	84	68	33	49	17	10	6	—	—	236
4 rooms -----	2 786	939	720	468	373	157	93	9	14	13	232
5 rooms -----	8 086	1 723	2 046	1 773	1 066	647	534	205	82	10	258
6 rooms -----	9 548	1 189	1 968	1 950	1 518	1 148	1 157	381	192	45	291
7 rooms -----	7 100	470	1 009	1 365	1 217	857	1 191	572	258	161	329
8 or more rooms -----	7 287	220	592	750	1 024	787	1 582	985	724	623	416
Median -----	6.2	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 992	79	149	267	510	471	1 054	587	515	360	450
1970 to 1974 -----	3 399	62	284	657	523	479	624	429	171	170	368
1960 to 1969 -----	5 890	412	1 035	1 133	877	690	893	492	249	109	321
1950 to 1959 -----	8 079	1 422	1 805	1 494	1 348	818	689	276	130	97	277
1940 to 1949 -----	4 739	1 011	1 099	945	719	330	402	122	74	37	264
1939 or earlier -----	8 975	1 639	2 031	1 843	1 270	825	905	252	131	79	272
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	307	152	112	26	9	8	—	—	—	—	201
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 563	1 344	1 149	614	258	123	66	2	7	—	219
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 904	1 643	1 968	1 630	948	384	232	50	49	—	246
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7 539	936	1 692	1 663	1 450	927	696	131	36	8	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 718	353	841	1 228	1 159	826	900	313	88	10	319
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 643	90	386	546	667	575	804	393	151	31	362
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 479	74	216	538	636	547	1 352	653	306	157	415
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 593	26	17	70	90	182	360	384	311	153	513
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 062	5	18	20	24	41	149	219	271	315	630
\$150,000 or more -----	266	2	4	4	6	—	8	13	13	178	750+
Median -----	\$38 900	\$24 400	\$29 800	\$34 700	\$39 600	\$44 200	\$54 300	\$65 300	\$79 900	\$112 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	14 113	3 058	3 867	2 893	1 751	889	1 003	321	196	135	252
15 to 19 percent -----	7 818	558	1 036	1 690	1 426	1 045	1 174	552	200	137	322
20 to 24 percent -----	5 332	349	534	738	931	806	1 032	512	260	170	357
25 to 29 percent -----	2 873	184	297	340	423	378	566	323	227	135	375
30 to 34 percent -----	1 468	98	127	157	191	188	313	199	140	55	393
35 percent or more -----	3 363	347	525	505	518	294	468	251	240	215	329
Not computed -----	107	31	17	16	7	13	11	—	7	5	267
Median -----	17.2	12.3	13.6	15.8	18.0	19.4	20.5	22.0	24.5	24.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	35 070	4 621	6 403	6 339	5 247	3 613	4 567	2 158	1 270	852	302
Steam or hot water system -----	1 798	148	207	282	266	221	326	164	116	68	349
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	29 706	3 723	5 539	5 314	4 507	3 024	3 928	1 798	1 110	763	303
Other built-in electric units -----	1 424	189	186	247	235	207	186	135	24	15	319
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	643	171	170	144	68	47	20	17	6	—	244
Other means -----	1 499	390	301	352	171	114	107	44	14	6	258
Air conditioning -----	21 104	2 295	3 678	3 678	2 993	2 310	2 903	1 566	914	767	315
Central system -----	11 081	733	1 381	1 521	1 521	1 243	1 998	1 188	786	710	365
1 or more individual room units -----	10 023	1 562	2 297	2 157	1 472	1 067	905	378	128	57	277
House heating fuel -----	35 070	4 621	6 403	6 339	5 247	3 613	4 567	2 158	1 270	852	302
Utility gas -----	29 427	3 946	5 496	5 277	4 308	2 988	3 801	1 739	1 092	780	300
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	462	49	77	62	63	43	86	58	17	7	334
Electricity -----	2 014	216	256	336	335	266	290	221	70	24	330
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 828	360	511	586	495	265	361	131	84	35	296
Other -----	339	50	63	78	46	51	29	9	7	6	286

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	6 436	55	635	1 990	2 120	740	678	136	82	106
2 persons -----	12 181	22	490	2 397	3 739	2 689	2 061	494	289	121
3 persons -----	3 156	5	119	337	911	708	880	119	77	132
4 persons -----	1 403	3	23	81	384	409	318	80	105	138
5 persons -----	677	—	17	45	199	256	108	32	20	133
6 persons -----	249	—	—	4	30	58	90	45	22	168
7 persons -----	85	—	—	5	—	18	30	20	12	182
8 or more persons -----	53	—	6	—	18	12	7	10	—	130
Median -----	1.97	1.27	1.52	1.68	1.92	2.13	2.18	2.17	2.27	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	15 015	15	506	2 462	4 387	3 569	2 931	688	457	126
15 to 24 years -----	36	—	13	14	—	6	3	—	—	84
25 to 34 years -----	349	—	44	39	129	66	41	15	15	118
35 to 44 years -----	617	—	16	62	109	218	128	61	23	139
45 to 64 years -----	7 592	8	139	1 016	2 190	1 852	1 744	374	269	131
65 years and over -----	6 421	7	294	1 331	1 959	1 427	1 015	238	150	120
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 961	35	215	459	663	259	251	50	29	110
15 to 24 years -----	39	—	9	13	7	4	4	—	2	95
25 to 34 years -----	113	—	7	39	33	19	15	—	—	108
35 to 44 years -----	95	6	—	31	31	10	9	2	6	108
45 to 64 years -----	613	—	39	110	264	61	117	16	6	115
65 years and over -----	1 101	29	160	266	328	165	106	32	15	107
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 264	35	569	1 938	2 351	1 062	990	198	121	112
15 to 24 years -----	27	—	—	5	7	—	8	—	7	159
25 to 34 years -----	98	—	—	16	45	12	25	—	—	118
35 to 44 years -----	224	9	5	40	50	54	60	—	6	129
45 to 64 years -----	2 231	—	88	495	764	410	320	88	66	117
65 years and over -----	4 684	26	476	1 382	1 485	586	577	110	42	108
Median age -----	65.1	71.6	72.5	68.2	65.3	63.4	62.4	62.2	59.1	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	730	8	64	113	198	144	167	20	16	123
1975 to 1978 -----	1 654	—	81	251	505	331	301	104	81	125
1970 to 1974 -----	1 973	7	127	321	536	476	349	97	60	125
1960 to 1969 -----	4 833	22	172	830	1 208	1 150	945	264	242	129
1959 or earlier -----	15 050	48	846	3 344	4 954	2 789	2 410	451	208	117

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	456	11	98	163	119	45	9	6	5	93
4 rooms -----	5 316	33	535	1 606	1 762	815	479	58	28	107
5 rooms -----	8 285	32	411	1 835	2 864	1 611	1 270	186	76	116
6 rooms -----	5 744	—	190	890	1 733	1 319	1 246	249	117	126
7 rooms -----	2 694	9	31	270	601	743	672	210	158	140
8 or more rooms -----	1 745	—	25	95	322	357	496	227	223	157
Median -----	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	535	—	12	79	81	110	177	45	31	147
1970 to 1974 -----	543	—	18	48	109	138	161	51	18	142
1960 to 1969 -----	1 870	5	60	158	425	441	476	149	156	141
1950 to 1959 -----	5 434	18	125	743	1 626	1 382	1 171	258	111	129
1940 to 1949 -----	4 649	22	279	998	1 562	889	718	113	68	116
1939 or earlier -----	11 209	40	796	2 833	3 598	1 930	1 469	320	223	113

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	1 586	21	219	442	495	195	174	31	9	106
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 058	47	528	1 777	2 055	915	582	102	52	108
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 576	5	343	1 584	2 324	1 334	834	109	43	115
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 265	12	108	672	1 456	1 058	782	128	49	123
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 349	—	40	221	667	674	635	97	15	134
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 334	—	23	99	204	335	501	108	64	151
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 472	—	22	52	164	339	519	248	128	165
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	311	—	7	7	16	40	109	54	78	189
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	249	—	—	5	17	—	36	51	140	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	40	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	29	250+
Median -----	\$26 100	\$15 100	\$18 000	\$20 900	\$24 300	\$30 000	\$36 500	\$50 100	\$73 800	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	11 285	42	570	2 146	3 474	2 490	1 924	341	298	121
10 to 14 percent -----	4 978	28	326	987	1 416	975	950	204	92	120
15 to 19 percent -----	2 842	18	185	699	768	587	418	106	64	117
20 to 24 percent -----	1 674	—	87	344	575	309	266	60	31	118
25 to 29 percent -----	1 063	—	50	311	315	187	138	38	24	114
30 to 34 percent -----	717	—	41	118	278	85	118	60	17	118
35 percent or more -----	1 592	—	31	227	544	255	340	121	74	125
Not computed -----	89	—	—	27	31	2	16	6	7	114
Median -----	10.8	10.1	11.2	11.4	10.7	10—	10.8	13.0	10.1	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	24 240	85	1 290	4 859	7 401	4 890	4 172	936	607	120
Steam or hot water system -----	1 580	—	29	133	363	371	367	191	126	143
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	20 056	47	984	4 107	6 208	4 146	3 478	642	444	120
Other built-in electric units -----	758	5	30	158	273	113	107	55	17	117
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	464	13	76	137	112	43	64	12	7	101
Other means -----	1 382	20	171	324	445	217	156	36	13	110
Air conditioning -----	13 326	28	423	2 327	3 913	2 924	2 734	567	410	125
Central system -----	5 608	5	157	642	1 295	1 293	1 507	391	318	139
1 or more individual room units -----	7 718	23	266	1 685	2 618	1 631	1 227	176	92	118
House heating fuel -----	24 240	85	1 290	4 859	7 401	4 890	4 172	936	607	120
Utility gas -----	19 745	39	1 110	4 303	6 219	3 868	3 100	692	414	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	188	—	—	20	53	50	44	15	6	135
Electricity -----	1 034	19	59	209	329	157	171	55	35	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 137	27	96	296	754	808	837	167	152	137
Other -----	136	—	25	31	46	7	20	7	—	107

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	70 185	5 722	5 473	9 198	25 350	24 442	21 795	2 839	3 181	3 723	5 302	6 750
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	51 450	4 983	4 390	7 501	18 764	15 812	7 882	756	969	1 157	2 371	2 629
15 to 24 years	1 690	129	157	173	730	501	1 699	213	235	206	513	532
25 to 34 years	10 719	1 950	1 250	1 231	3 532	2 756	2 965	275	250	422	1 135	883
35 to 44 years	9 572	1 385	1 394	1 634	2 796	2 363	1 024	60	108	143	255	458
45 to 64 years	20 565	1 295	1 411	3 857	8 359	5 643	1 262	124	185	150	294	509
65 years and over	8 904	224	178	606	3 347	4 549	932	84	191	236	174	247
Male householder, no wife present	5 477	262	411	441	1 977	2 386	4 815	732	693	560	1 099	1 731
15 to 24 years	487	25	53	44	215	150	1 287	214	180	148	299	446
25 to 34 years	1 238	90	122	81	471	474	1 771	276	309	149	449	588
35 to 44 years	682	79	52	91	240	220	442	86	94	67	60	135
45 to 64 years	1 536	51	158	155	615	557	853	83	66	151	168	385
65 years and over	1 534	17	26	70	436	985	462	73	44	45	123	177
Female householder, no husband present	13 258	477	672	1 256	4 609	6 244	9 098	1 351	1 519	2 006	1 832	2 390
15 to 24 years	281	36	11	27	125	82	1 598	203	247	305	419	424
25 to 34 years	1 072	64	137	135	449	287	2 089	261	379	390	550	509
35 to 44 years	1 262	127	191	132	441	371	806	123	91	146	179	267
45 to 64 years	4 344	145	193	518	1 827	1 661	1 590	173	272	305	307	533
65 years and over	6 299	105	140	444	1 767	3 843	3 015	591	530	860	377	657
Median age	51.6	37.8	40.8	48.9	53.1	58.7	34.0	34.6	34.9	39.9	30.0	34.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 804	1 911	611	705	1 902	1 675	10 135	2 063	1 310	1 534	2 579	2 649
1975 to 1978	16 893	3 811	1 803	2 160	5 145	3 974	6 921	776	1 242	1 214	1 460	2 229
1970 to 1974	11 125	—	3 059	1 567	3 383	3 116	2 615	—	629	667	598	721
1960 to 1969	14 075	—	—	4 766	5 263	4 046	1 254	—	—	308	362	584
1959 or earlier	21 288	—	—	—	9 657	11 631	870	—	—	—	303	567
ROOMS												
1 room	38	—	—	3	14	21	437	29	27	96	78	207
2 rooms	166	9	18	24	81	34	1 350	234	297	234	246	339
3 rooms	875	20	63	118	310	364	4 894	1 193	804	894	751	1 252
4 rooms	10 284	472	650	761	5 108	3 293	6 830	796	1 287	1 331	1 802	1 614
5 rooms	19 143	1 033	1 193	2 186	8 406	6 325	4 135	355	516	736	1 263	1 265
6 rooms	17 600	1 372	1 316	2 229	6 369	6 314	2 336	172	192	298	757	911
7 or more rooms	22 079	2 816	2 233	3 877	5 062	8 091	1 813	54	58	134	405	1 162
Median	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.4	5.8	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 930	5 716	5 460	9 198	25 274	24 282	21 337	2 822	3 172	3 698	5 199	6 446
0.50 or less	46 991	3 399	3 004	5 743	16 988	17 857	14 590	2 128	2 352	2 667	3 181	4 262
0.51 to 1.00	21 890	2 268	2 368	3 326	7 834	6 094	6 272	663	759	946	1 874	2 030
1.01 to 1.50	938	47	80	117	409	285	419	19	54	85	127	134
1.51 or more	111	2	8	12	43	46	56	12	7	—	17	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	6	13	—	76	160	458	17	9	25	103	304
0.50 or less	182	1	7	—	36	138	278	17	9	23	63	166
0.51 to 1.00	59	—	6	—	40	13	172	—	—	2	40	130
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	5	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	11 527	393	541	961	4 115	5 517	9 387	1 585	1 550	1 886	1 777	2 589
2 persons	24 849	1 426	1 386	2 868	9 931	9 238	5 935	695	945	969	1 450	1 876
3 persons	12 341	1 255	954	1 843	4 681	3 608	3 095	288	319	407	1 049	1 032
4 persons	12 153	1 645	1 564	1 899	3 779	3 266	1 929	184	275	270	525	675
5 persons	5 776	701	646	1 010	1 766	1 653	880	60	55	124	339	202
6 or more persons	3 539	302	382	617	1 078	1 160	569	27	37	67	162	276
Median	2.45	3.33	3.35	2.92	2.36	2.23	1.75	1.40	1.54	1.49	2.10	1.92
Total persons	199 380	19 622	18 534	28 905	68 529	63 790	45 675	4 951	6 164	6 953	12 320	15 287
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	66 555	5 099	4 519	8 518	24 889	23 530	8 407	184	313	1 005	3 285	3 620
2	813	24	9	35	176	569	2 140	69	13	107	689	1 262
3 and 4	364	43	58	24	53	186	2 341	257	268	306	533	977
5 to 9	347	36	66	94	65	86	3 075	465	813	938	453	406
10 to 49	126	6	—	13	71	36	3 598	1 127	1 149	926	171	225
50 or more	44	—	—	—	19	25	1 524	526	362	284	122	230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 936	514	821	514	77	10	710	211	263	157	49	30
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	70 173	5 722	5 473	9 198	25 341	24 439	21 790	2 839	3 181	3 723	5 297	6 750
Steam or hot water system	4 200	94	156	782	1 359	1 809	1 887	197	29	170	461	1 030
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	57 853	5 116	4 759	7 367	20 843	19 768	15 302	1 992	2 190	2 533	3 849	4 738
Other built-in electric units	2 945	309	332	598	1 007	699	2 444	510	785	738	268	143
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 340	12	48	147	729	404	552	49	32	91	182	198
Other means	3 835	191	178	304	1 403	1 759	1 605	91	145	191	537	641
Air conditioning	39 661	3 667	3 539	6 229	14 973	11 253	11 645	2 570	2 754	2 415	1 866	2 040
Central system	19 039	3 220	2 732	4 050	6 234	2 803	6 426	1 903	2 134	1 672	1 446	1 769
1 or more individual room units	20 622	447	807	2 179	8 739	8 450	5 219	667	620	743	1 420	1 281
House heating fuel	70 173	5 722	5 473	9 198	25 341	24 439	21 790	2 839	3 181	3 723	5 297	6 750
Utility gas	55 354	4 755	4 139	7 465	20 123	18 872	13 776	1 374	1 401	2 002	4 044	4 955
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 565	181	316	235	261	572	507	77	77	76	77	213
Electricity	4 205	564	784	724	1 284	849	5 225	1 349	1 646	1 491	466	273
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 206	114	156	699	3 452	3 785	2 037	29	50	136	614	1 208
Other	843	108	78	75	221	361	245	23	23	18	96	101
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 668	145	226	335	1 162	1 800	3 756	434	492	503	924	1 403
Percent below poverty level	5.2	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.6	7.4	17.2	15.3	15.5	13.5	17.4	20.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 108	161	191	395	1 614	2 747	4 262	612	647	728	856	1 419
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 224	240	416	729	3 251	4 588	5 313	685	650	985	1 291	1 702
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 846	239	330	372	1 710	2 195	2 631	257	359	531	712	772
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 682	217	300	405	1 802	1 958	2 073	203	333	365	587	585
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 901	786	753	1 220	4 395	3 747	3 349	422	489	494	874	1 070
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 382	1 003	961	1 407	4 405	3 606	1 942	303	343	315	479	502
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 003	1 673	1 308	2 527	4 949	3 546	1 540	224	241	212	365	498
\$50,000 or more	7 013	908	857	1 360	2 453	1 448	480	103	69	44	117	147
Median	3 013	495	357	783	771	607	205	30	50	49	21	55
Mean	\$20 128	\$25 956	\$23 618	\$25 220	\$19 893	\$15 947	\$11 257	\$11 192	\$12 044	\$10 699	\$11 770	\$10 823
Mean	\$22 593	\$29 388	\$27 434	\$28 400	\$21 847	\$18 506	\$13 350	\$14 636	\$14 201	\$12 685	\$13 334	\$12 788

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	70 185	66 555	1 694	1 936	21 795	8 407	2 140	2 341	3 075	3 598	1 524	710
Condominium housing units	237	110	127	—	150	54	—	39	—	57	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	51 450	49 453	968	1 029	7 882	4 587	668	522	882	742	168	313
15 to 24 years	1 690	1 466	25	199	1 699	783	206	137	213	207	32	121
25 to 34 years	10 719	10 236	189	294	2 965	1 882	239	210	251	241	12	130
35 to 44 years	9 572	9 251	164	157	1 024	743	90	21	94	45	—	31
45 to 64 years	20 565	19 953	322	290	1 262	746	105	77	145	120	49	20
65 years and over	8 904	8 547	268	89	932	433	28	77	179	129	75	11
Male householder, no wife present	5 477	4 856	250	371	4 815	1 510	565	330	538	1 106	323	143
15 to 24 years	487	385	33	69	1 287	445	159	154	109	343	24	53
25 to 34 years	1 238	1 089	69	80	1 771	569	221	272	177	414	74	44
35 to 44 years	682	619	27	36	442	118	36	35	88	124	25	16
45 to 64 years	1 536	1 342	66	128	853	231	127	104	112	172	83	24
65 years and over	1 534	1 421	55	58	462	147	22	65	52	53	117	6
Female householder, no husband present	13 258	12 246	476	536	9 098	2 310	907	1 189	1 655	1 750	1 033	254
15 to 24 years	281	229	15	37	1 598	332	195	266	291	390	73	51
25 to 34 years	1 072	981	20	71	2 089	586	239	307	391	438	45	83
35 to 44 years	1 262	1 127	34	101	806	312	97	95	123	104	48	27
45 to 64 years	4 344	4 028	129	187	1 590	469	157	183	313	257	160	51
65 years and over	6 299	5 881	278	140	3 015	611	219	338	537	561	707	42
Median age	51.6	51.7	55.4	41.5	34.0	33.3	30.5	32.2	38.2	32.0	68.2	29.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 804	6 097	184	523	10 135	3 362	1 124	1 213	1 363	1 993	631	449
1975 to 1978	16 893	15 607	433	853	6 921	2 658	608	592	1 116	1 231	530	186
1970 to 1974	11 125	10 552	232	341	2 615	1 134	179	333	403	265	238	63
1960 to 1969	14 075	13 630	241	204	1 254	650	151	92	163	75	113	10
1959 or earlier	21 288	20 669	604	15	870	603	78	111	30	34	12	2
ROOMS												
1 room	38	16	10	12	437	32	15	51	40	170	123	6
2 rooms	166	112	16	38	1 350	73	72	284	267	330	324	—
3 rooms	875	669	119	87	4 894	548	552	844	862	1 318	674	96
4 rooms	10 284	8 964	310	1 010	6 830	2 062	778	769	1 223	1 297	344	357
5 rooms	19 143	18 058	521	564	4 135	2 355	442	304	447	341	52	194
6 rooms	17 600	17 098	335	167	2 336	1 685	217	64	201	125	7	37
7 or more rooms	22 079	21 638	383	58	1 813	1 652	64	25	35	17	—	20
Median	5.8	5.8	5.3	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 930	66 382	1 627	1 921	21 337	8 326	2 082	2 249	2 996	3 553	1 427	704
0.50 or less	46 991	44 741	1 111	1 139	14 590	4 988	1 488	1 615	2 257	2 751	1 222	269
0.51 to 1.00	21 890	20 702	475	713	6 272	3 096	558	586	703	764	195	370
1.01 to 1.50	938	852	33	53	419	227	22	48	32	26	6	58
1.51 or more	111	87	8	16	56	15	14	—	4	12	4	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	173	67	15	458	81	58	92	79	45	97	6
0.50 or less	182	126	50	6	278	53	43	73	51	19	33	6
0.51 to 1.00	59	41	9	9	172	28	15	19	28	18	64	—
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	70	38	20	12	695	32	29	123	103	232	170	6
1	2 388	2 014	243	131	7 605	1 078	879	1 377	1 293	1 845	1 060	73
2	21 660	19 733	654	1 273	8 706	3 523	942	674	1 438	1 365	287	477
3	33 095	32 072	545	478	3 719	2 820	266	154	219	117	7	136
4	10 948	10 739	168	41	812	715	24	6	22	27	—	18
5 or more	2 024	1 959	64	1	258	239	—	7	—	12	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 108	4 721	189	198	4 262	1 103	503	605	613	696	609	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 224	8 515	350	359	5 313	1 760	622	641	826	783	511	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 846	4 487	103	256	2 631	1 075	265	272	381	406	90	142
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 682	4 344	148	190	2 073	911	197	209	247	355	68	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 901	10 277	251	373	3 349	1 539	296	256	447	589	140	82
\$25,000 to \$29,999	11 382	10 873	256	253	1 942	882	116	130	269	424	51	70
\$30,000 to \$34,999	14 003	13 513	224	266	1 540	782	115	162	188	254	23	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 026	6 864	121	41	480	249	25	46	78	58	18	6
\$50,000 or more	3 013	2 961	52	20	205	106	—	20	26	33	14	6
Median	\$20 128	\$20 381	\$16 033	\$14 539	\$11 257	\$13 229	\$9 462	\$9 389	\$10 646	\$11 970	\$8 159	\$10 933
Mean	\$22 593	\$22 900	\$18 723	\$15 397	\$13 350	\$15 453	\$10 840	\$11 912	\$12 838	\$13 615	\$8 655	\$11 715
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	70 173	66 543	1 694	1 936	21 790	8 407	2 135	2 341	3 075	3 598	1 524	710
Steam or hot water system	4 200	3 989	207	4	1 887	345	220	289	288	235	497	13
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	57 853	54 950	1 243	1 660	15 302	6 517	1 612	1 617	2 072	2 220	700	564
Other built-in electric units	2 945	2 810	89	46	2 444	328	53	242	587	960	264	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 340	1 238	40	62	552	314	74	18	31	48	32	35
Other means	3 835	3 556	115	164	1 605	903	176	175	97	135	31	88
Air conditioning	39 661	37 704	900	1 057	11 645	3 206	736	1 112	2 087	3 165	1 077	262
Central system	19 039	18 130	384	525	6 426	921	177	710	1 653	2 241	582	142
Vehicles available	65 911	62 661	1 425	1 825	18 119	7 620	1 727	1 805	2 572	3 013	729	653
1	23 113	21 582	553	978	11 475	3 903	1 183	1 294	1 935	2 137	625	398
2 or more	42 798	41 079	872	847	6 644	3 717	544	511	637	876	104	255
House heating fuel	70 173	66 543	1 694	1 936	21 790	8 407	2 135	2 341	3 075	3 598	1 524	710
Utility gas	55 354	52 860	1 337	1 157	13 776	6 010	1 805	1 602	1 532	1 481	897	449
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 565	1 215	36	314	507	282	19	25	11	15	9	146
Electricity	4 205	3 923	160	122	5 225	626	101	495	1 418	2 024	545	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 206	7 755	153	298	2 037	1 391	196	205	86	48	24	87
Other	843	790	8	45	245	98	14	14	28	30	49	12
Water heating fuel	70 127	66 505	1 692	1 930	21 746	8 381	2 135	2 341	3 068	3 595	1 516	710
Utility gas	47 739	46 043	1 181	515	12 490	5 382	1 701	1 569	1 448	1 288	851	251
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 292	1 143	24	125	403	228	10	20	21	28	6	90
Electricity	20 770	19 007	477	1 286	8 673	2 713	404	711	1 558	2 279	639	369
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	276	262	10	4	128	55	14	35	24	—	—	—
Other	50	50	—	—	52	3	6	6	17	—	20	—
Family householder	57 648	55 198	1 137	1 313	10 754	5 789	987	858	1 341	1 062	224	493
With own children under 18 years	27 029	25 826	476	727	6 101	3 677	476	405	644	430	49	420
With own children under 6 years	10 800	10 159	226	415	3 659	2 118	311	257	385	231	45	312
Female householder, no husband present	4 905	4 583	98	224	2 426	1 026	273	263	428	241	41	154
With own children under 18 years	2 279	2 075	49	155	1 846	784	203	211	334	161	21	132
With own children under 6 years	548	496	15	37	854	343	108	96	158	59	21	69
Nonfamily householder	12 537	11 357	557	623	11 041	2 618	1 153	1 483	1 734	2 536	1 300	217
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 668	3 303	169	196	3 756	1 291	509	500	417	536	346	157
Percent below poverty level	5.2	5.0	10.0	10.1	17.2	15.4	23.8	21.4	13.6	14.9	22.7	22.1

Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	70 185	11 527	24 849	12 341	12 153	5 776	2 291	862	386	2.45	199 380
Nonrelatives present	1 814	—	816	347	307	162	91	48	43	2.76	6 025
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 079	518	393	101	23	30	14	—	—	1.55	1 957
4 rooms	10 284	3 290	4 738	1 449	569	166	64	7	1	1.89	20 786
5 rooms	19 143	3 833	8 080	3 171	2 594	1 057	298	72	38	2.21	47 530
6 rooms	17 600	2 108	6 216	3 633	3 478	1 529	411	170	55	2.63	50 669
7 rooms	11 431	1 054	3 329	2 291	2 724	1 229	515	220	69	3.08	37 271
8 or more rooms	10 648	724	2 093	1 696	2 765	1 765	989	393	223	3.79	41 167
Median	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 930	11 427	24 755	12 309	12 146	5 771	2 281	856	385	2.45	198 851
1.00 or less	68 881	11 427	24 751	12 292	12 123	5 580	1 913	607	188	2.43	192 225
1.01 to 1.50	938	—	—	17	11	166	354	242	148	6.28	5 874
1.51 or more	111	—	4	—	12	25	14	7	49	6.57	752
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	100	94	32	7	5	10	6	1	1.79	529
1.00 or less	241	100	94	32	7	—	—	6	—	1.72	450
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6.00	37
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	5.10	42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	66 555	10 547	23 622	11 750	11 609	5 634	2 201	815	377	2.46	189 519
2 or more	1 694	460	591	277	221	71	49	18	7	2.15	4 765
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 936	520	636	314	323	71	41	29	2	2.20	5 096
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	59 314	9 294	20 765	10 685	10 564	5 076	1 945	689	296	2.48	168 697
Less than \$10,000	1 893	576	825	254	123	64	36	9	6	1.95	3 648
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 621	2 843	3 782	1 341	906	472	164	67	46	2.02	21 612
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13 480	2 650	5 128	2 399	1 938	927	297	108	33	2.30	35 742
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11 804	1 579	4 249	2 311	2 068	1 034	378	144	41	2.53	33 360
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 067	777	2 612	1 507	1 898	847	284	90	52	2.93	24 009
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 977	275	1 532	1 090	1 202	529	220	82	47	3.13	16 936
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 951	391	1 771	1 177	1 516	655	316	96	29	3.19	20 327
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 904	99	474	360	533	283	94	42	19	3.54	6 882
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 311	78	318	203	317	223	131	29	12	3.68	4 876
\$150,000 or more	306	26	74	43	63	42	25	22	11	3.66	1 305
Median	\$33 500	\$23 800	\$31 400	\$34 900	\$41 200	\$40 400	\$43 100	\$42 100	\$45 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	70 185	11 527	24 849	12 341	12 153	5 776	2 291	862	386	2.45	199 380
Median income	\$20 128	\$7 672	\$18 300	\$23 502	\$24 104	\$25 746	\$27 180	\$26 506	\$31 923	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.7	22.1	12.9	13.3	15.7	14.8	14.1	14.9	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage	17.2	25.5	16.8	16.4	17.1	16.3	15.1	16.0	14.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.8	20.1	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 668	1 605	837	386	460	182	89	67	42	1.77	...
Median income	\$3 158	\$2 738	\$3 018	\$3 269	\$4 349	\$6 510	\$8 231	\$6 719	\$8 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	49.3	50+	50+	43.8	35.8	38.7	23.9	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	44.8	47.1	41.9	50+	29.7	17.2	24.6	30.4	22.2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	21 795	9 387	5 935	3 095	1 929	880	374	141	54	1.75	45 675
Nonrelatives present	2 094	—	1 210	446	240	115	48	30	5	2.37	5 639
ROOMS											
1 room	437	406	12	5	3	—	11	—	—	1.04	435
2 rooms	1 350	1 091	225	26	8	—	—	—	—	1.12	1 570
3 rooms	4 894	3 704	924	182	73	4	7	—	—	1.16	6 134
4 rooms	6 830	2 656	2 391	1 041	544	115	71	10	2	1.82	13 761
5 rooms	4 135	1 003	1 307	924	567	267	66	1	—	2.31	10 209
6 rooms	2 336	394	655	536	391	208	109	28	15	2.72	7 009
7 or more rooms	1 813	133	421	381	343	286	110	102	37	3.43	6 557
Median	4.1	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.8	7.8	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 337	9 052	5 857	3 069	1 912	878	374	141	54	1.78	45 086
1.00 or less	20 862	9 052	5 850	3 038	1 831	759	219	102	11	1.74	42 631
1.01 to 1.50	419	—	—	26	73	115	137	29	39	5.46	2 192
1.51 or more	56	—	7	5	8	4	18	10	4	5.72	263
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	458	335	78	26	17	2	—	—	—	1.18	589
1.00 or less	450	335	73	26	14	2	—	—	—	1.17	571
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	2.30	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 407	1 950	2 380	1 755	1 172	711	283	116	40	2.45	22 523
2	2 140	945	713	276	133	22	24	25	2	1.68	4 160
3 and 4	2 341	1 289	658	250	112	13	13	—	6	1.41	3 832
5 to 9	3 075	1 595	896	363	181	33	7	—	—	1.46	5 622
10 to 49	3 598	2 189	946	260	158	45	—	—	—	1.32	5 643
50 or more	1 524	1 245	223	37	19	—	—	—	—	1.11	1 771
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	710	174	119	154	154	56	47	—	6	2.90	2 124
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 505	9 133	5 539	2 852	1 714	790	305	125	47	1.70	41 860
Less than \$100	1 348	1 160	106	26	32	10	8	6	—	1.08	1 459
\$100 to \$149	1 997	1 328	375	189	67	38	—	—	—	1.25	2 959
\$150 to \$199	4 164	2 085	1 239	488	237	97	16	2	—	1.50	7 554
\$200 to \$249	4 424	1 862	1 150	719	365	118	155	53	2	1.80	9 267
\$250 to \$299	3 496	1 234	1 084	588	366	158	42	24	—	1.97	7 557
\$300 to \$349	2 148	704	724	386	165	121	19	11	18	2.01	5 053
\$350 to \$399	833	149	304	143	127	78	11	—	21	2.38	2 429
\$400 to \$499	823	115	238	127	216	93	20	14	—	2.96	2 506
\$500 or more	207	66	54	22	29	22	6	8	—	2.19	574
No cash rent	1 065	430	265	164	110	55	28	7	6	1.89	2 502
Median	\$224	\$195	\$241	\$244	\$263	\$285	\$239	\$248	\$351	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	21 795	9 387	5 935	3 095	1 929	880	374	141	54	1.75	45 675
Median income	\$11 257	\$7 835	\$13 566	\$14 469	\$14 088	\$15 672	\$19 020	\$14 191	\$15 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.7	26.5	21.6	20.4	23.5	22.0	20.2	23.8	29.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 756	1 648	691	529	476	242	92	51	27	1.83	...
Median income	\$3 429	\$2 667	\$3 454	\$3 912	\$5 273	\$5 784	\$6 364	\$8 239	\$13 224	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.7	34.3	36.3	...	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
The SMSA																		
Owner-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	11 527	1 680	10 719	9 572	20 565	8 904	487	1 238	682	1 536	1 534	281	1 072	1 262	4 344	6 299	51.6	
2 persons	24 849	741	2 107	706	9 433	7 655	325	893	390	893	1 160	129	238	213	2 303	4 983	66.2	
3 persons	12 841	570	2 615	1 359	5 093	3 615	92	196	114	655	342	86	230	361	1 195	1 066	60.6	
4 persons	12 153	264	3 913	2 564	3 183	1 933	27	84	100	177	41	45	341	315	463	176	47.8	
5 persons	5 776	146	1 594	2 274	1 507	1 030	41	52	62	91	15	21	182	243	251	48	38.5	
6 or more persons	3 539	9	490	1 669	1 149	31	2	13	11	24	13	—	47	57	94	18	39.5	
Median	2 245	219	366	426	2 63	2 08	125	119	137	136	116	163	264	266	144	113	42.3	
Total persons	199 380	5 018	39 381	42 439	61 832	19 194	833	1 977	1 306	2 758	1 981	534	2 936	3 567	7 774	7 830	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 930	1 690	10 712	9 553	20 520	8 890	482	1 235	682	1 527	1 473	281	1 071	1 255	4 330	6 229	51.5	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 049	18	218	379	299	33	379	3	3	16	61	—	19	36	20	70	41.6	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	—	7	19	45	—	5	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	14	—	67.4	
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units																		
With a mortgage	59 314	1 374	9 549	8 247	17 471	7 331	344	993	537	1 216	1 279	221	930	1 047	3 648	5 177	51.2	
Less than 15 percent	14 113	338	9 200	7 630	6 216	910	305	880	442	603	1 278	194	832	823	1 417	493	40.5	
15 to 19 percent	7 818	313	2 226	1 776	1 771	1 69	40	193	134	266	61	9	56	130	63	63	45.0	
20 to 24 percent	5 332	308	1 900	1 119	843	86	72	194	101	94	6	26	119	118	198	34	36.6	
25 to 29 percent	2 873	172	1 032	466	404	86	39	232	110	70	18	25	110	141	165	52	34.8	
30 to 34 percent	1 468	64	445	237	212	40	47	69	50	66	27	21	158	112	91	69	34.5	
35 percent or more	3 363	132	615	393	407	179	72	117	24	39	6	19	31	63	139	36	37.4	
Median	107	17	17	17	26	19.1	—	3	9	—	7	6	15	—	7	—	38.9	
Not mortgaged	24 240	21.5	18.9	15.5	13.1	19.1	25.2	21.1	18.8	16.9	26.8	33.4	28.9	26.0	23.3	34.0	...	
Less than 10 percent	11 285	36	349	617	7 592	6 421	39	113	95	613	1 101	27	98	224	2 231	4 684	65.1	
10 to 14 percent	4 978	6	20	482	5 954	2 271	21	57	68	386	74	1	13	74	743	694	59.9	
15 to 19 percent	2 842	—	96	95	1 052	1 912	9	36	15	108	249	5	28	59	580	728	59.9	
20 to 24 percent	1 674	—	13	22	1 38	516	7	9	—	27	116	6	17	32	144	693	72.4	
25 to 29 percent	1 063	—	—	6	108	23	2	—	5	4	93	—	—	—	123	478	74.3	
30 to 34 percent	1 717	—	6	5	61	256	2	—	6	22	117	—	—	—	76	373	72.2	
35 percent or more	1 592	—	6	1	106	200	—	6	—	16	141	8	11	27	277	793	69.9	
Median	89	10	10	10	18	11	10	10	10	10	16.5	23.3	16.4	12.9	23	20.0	...	
Total	21 795	1 649	2 965	1 024	1 262	932	1 287	1 771	442	853	462	1 598	2 089	806	1 590	3 015	34.0	
Renter-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	9 387	1 646	2 948	1 013	1 249	912	1 272	1 741	420	785	412	1 553	2 045	787	1 547	2 957	33.8	
2 persons	5 935	847	888	146	670	820	666	1 344	317	682	384	761	1 004	300	1 137	2 792	49.0	
3 persons	3 095	548	881	189	268	92	121	290	73	118	73	532	474	174	259	201	31.2	
4 persons	1 929	240	719	238	175	3	79	95	28	28	5	182	300	197	132	19	29.1	
5 persons	880	13	313	228	64	8	51	29	14	12	3	99	194	100	44	3	30.6	
6 or more persons	569	1	164	223	85	9	—	13	—	5	—	18	79	9	9	—	32.6	
Median	1 175	240	317	424	244	207	147	116	10	8	—	6	38	16	9	—	38.1	
Total persons	45 675	4 619	9 748	4 458	3 765	1 972	2 300	2 414	674	1 104	529	2 788	4 128	2 09	1 20	1 04	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 337	1 646	2 948	1 013	1 249	912	1 272	1 741	420	785	412	1 553	2 045	787	1 547	2 957	33.8	
1.01 or more persons per room	475	25	147	112	13	20	15	14	10	13	50	18	40	22	43	58	47.8	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	458	3	17	11	—	—	—	30	22	68	—	45	44	19	—	—	41.0	
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units																		
Less than 15 percent	20 505	1 644	2 675	859	1 054	813	1 257	1 711	438	828	437	1 598	2 054	774	1 526	2 877	33.6	
15 to 19 percent	3 764	311	696	287	348	140	197	481	155	140	64	128	197	109	175	128	33.7	
20 to 24 percent	3 481	347	643	180	226	115	192	476	91	112	12	201	248	69	248	321	31.0	
25 to 29 percent	2 321	265	427	124	116	121	172	303	92	105	71	225	339	156	184	461	32.7	
30 to 34 percent	1 429	119	267	76	84	103	133	139	27	105	62	180	289	35	208	402	33.7	
35 to 49 percent	2 095	129	144	26	33	51	118	91	23	41	42	145	179	52	120	235	31.9	
50 percent or more	2 947	115	153	38	52	69	182	116	17	76	98	181	262	135	200	360	34.9	
Median	23.7	21.9	19.5	17.7	17.2	24.7	26.4	18.6	18.1	19.8	28.8	30.8	28.7	29.4	26.8	29.6	48.4	

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 527	3 661	325	893	390	893	1 160	7 866	129	238	213	2 303	4 983	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 427	3 600	325	890	390	888	1 107	7 827	129	237	213	2 296	4 952	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	100	61	—	3	—	5	53	39	—	1	—	7	31	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	10 547	3 272	264	796	354	784	1 074	7 275	113	206	184	2 115	4 657	
2 or more	460	147	15	52	7	29	44	313	—	6	11	88	208	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	520	242	46	45	29	80	42	278	16	26	18	100	118	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	3 533	577	20	44	13	59	441	2 956	15	26	31	598	2 286	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 615	711	86	84	16	110	415	2 904	78	79	61	757	1 929	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 150	422	75	144	26	99	78	728	26	57	14	322	309	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 717	301	51	75	54	56	65	416	10	15	24	214	153	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 320	823	71	293	117	249	93	497	—	41	70	240	146	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	595	426	22	147	94	133	30	169	—	14	13	81	61	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	392	274	—	82	34	137	21	118	—	6	—	53	59	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	64	—	12	23	17	12	37	—	—	—	8	29	
\$50,000 or more	104	63	—	12	13	33	5	41	—	—	—	30	11	
Median	\$7 672	\$13 501	\$11 883	\$16 626	\$18 480	\$17 450	\$6 384	\$6 385	\$8 219	\$10 614	\$12 552	\$8 780	\$5 381	
Mean	\$10 839	\$14 959	\$12 067	\$17 115	\$22 099	\$18 987	\$8 607	\$8 922	\$8 037	\$11 326	\$11 767	\$12 872	\$6 882	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 294	2 857	228	716	297	691	925	6 437	113	188	164	1 943	4 029	
With a mortgage	2 858	1 505	205	629	242	351	78	1 353	95	160	116	634	348	
Less than \$200	809	323	31	81	71	93	47	486	21	40	12	231	182	
\$200 to \$249	652	322	32	140	56	87	7	330	27	46	25	173	59	
\$250 to \$299	464	246	55	124	30	32	5	218	29	49	24	80	36	
\$300 to \$349	377	231	35	112	41	33	10	146	13	19	24	66	24	
\$350 to \$399	216	155	28	78	7	40	2	61	—	—	5	48	8	
\$400 to \$499	206	112	19	53	14	26	—	94	5	—	20	36	33	
\$500 to \$599	78	72	—	36	12	24	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749	45	39	5	5	6	16	7	6	—	—	6	—	—	
\$750 or more	11	5	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
Median	\$248	\$272	\$286	\$288	\$245	\$247	\$184	\$229	\$249	\$243	\$294	\$225	\$195	
Not mortgaged	6 436	1 352	23	87	55	340	847	5 084	18	28	48	1 309	3 681	
Less than \$50	55	26	—	—	6	—	20	29	—	—	9	—	—	
\$50 to \$74	635	191	7	7	—	24	153	444	—	—	—	50	394	
\$75 to \$99	1 990	364	5	39	25	79	216	1 626	5	9	24	396	1 192	
\$100 to \$124	2 120	444	7	17	11	154	255	1 676	6	13	15	474	1 168	
\$125 to \$149	740	155	4	11	10	34	96	585	—	6	—	189	390	
\$150 to \$199	678	127	—	13	3	45	66	551	—	—	—	146	405	
\$200 to \$249	136	36	—	—	—	4	32	100	—	—	—	23	77	
\$250 or more	82	9	—	—	—	—	9	73	7	—	—	31	35	
Median	\$106	\$105	\$97	\$98	\$96	\$111	\$103	\$107	\$117	\$110	\$91	\$111	\$105	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.1	20.0	27.3	21.6	15.8	13.7	21.7	23.1	32.3	26.6	23.3	19.9	23.7	
With a mortgage	25.5	22.3	29.9	22.4	18.6	20.3	27.4	33.2	34.2	29.0	27.9	34.0	40.0	
Not mortgaged	20.1	14.5	12.5	10.5	10	10	20.8	21.2	20.4	14.7	10	16.3	22.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 605	257	19	38	13	42	145	1 348	15	26	19	383	905	
Percent below poverty level	13.9	7.0	5.8	4.3	3.3	4.7	12.5	17.1	11.6	10.9	8.9	16.6	18.2	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 387	3 393	666	1 344	317	682	384	5 994	761	1 004	300	1 137	2 792	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 052	3 231	651	1 314	295	614	357	5 821	725	976	287	1 097	2 736	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	335	162	15	30	22	68	27	173	36	28	13	40	56	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 950	877	171	342	83	174	107	1 073	86	159	64	243	521	
2	945	404	92	205	11	74	22	541	89	126	43	100	183	
3 and 4	1 289	450	90	187	19	95	59	839	154	178	37	140	330	
5 to 9	1 595	443	76	126	88	101	52	1 152	154	177	77	252	492	
10 to 49	2 189	861	212	379	85	132	53	1 328	207	316	48	224	533	
50 or more	1 245	278	16	69	25	83	85	967	51	34	31	154	697	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	174	80	9	36	6	23	6	94	20	14	—	24	36	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	2 972	600	92	154	33	133	188	2 372	185	116	94	419	1 558	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 765	788	268	197	44	141	138	1 977	376	348	89	317	847	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 170	472	116	201	31	113	11	698	144	253	25	117	159	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 761	400	126	213	17	31	13	361	21	127	34	98	81	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 026	608	49	370	75	107	7	418	35	141	32	104	106	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	424	310	8	137	68	89	8	114	—	5	26	69	14	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	158	125	7	38	28	52	—	33	—	7	—	6	20	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	42	—	14	11	11	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	62	48	—	20	10	5	13	14	—	—	—	7	7	
Median	\$7 835	\$11 634	\$9 418	\$13 908	\$17 043	\$11 482	\$5 110	\$6 367	\$7 494	\$10 375	\$7 829	\$7 020	\$4 698	
Mean	\$9 852	\$13 627	\$9 552	\$14 494	\$24 281	\$13 697	\$8 738	\$7 716	\$7 533	\$10 421	\$9 211	\$8 860	\$6 166	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 133	3 290	645	1 306	313	661	365	5 843	761	1 000	290	1 101	2 691	
Less than \$100	1 160	182	6	42	20	54	60	978	16	23	—	194	745	
\$100 to \$149	1 328	511	84	133	32	165	97	817	66	149	44	158	400	
\$150 to \$199	2 085	734	150	294	83	160	47	1 351	260	216	41	202	632	
\$200 to \$249	1 862	834	203	372	92	114	53	1 028	257	260	88	168	255	
\$250 to \$299	1 234	479	130	252	31	62	4	755	108	207	62	153	225	
\$300 to \$349	704	267	29	139	12	55	32	437	18	120	37	74	188	
\$350 to \$399	149	79	10	29	28	5	7	70	6	12	8	22	22	
\$400 to \$499	115	34	—	13	—	6	15	81	2	—	6	41	32	
\$500 or more	66	19	—	—	7	6	6	47	—	—	—	7	40	
No cash rent	430	151	33	32	8	34	44	279	28	13	4	82	152	
Median	\$195	\$207	\$213	\$221	\$207	\$182	\$153	\$187	\$204	\$220	\$224	\$191	\$156	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.5	21.8	29.6	19.3	16.5	19.9	31.3	29.1	32.4	26.0	30.8	28.0	30.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 648	352	57	120	8	89	78	1 296	135	85	74	352	650	
Percent below poverty level	17.6	10.4	8.6	8.9	2.5	13.0	20.3	21.6	17.7	8.5	24.7	31.0	23.3	

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 455	402	1 541	917	301	160	44	63	27	-	-	18 200	21 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 956	184	741	583	187	137	36	61	27	-	-	20 900	24 300
15 to 24 years -----	83	-	49	16	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 000	20 900
25 to 34 years -----	358	13	123	141	43	27	6	5	-	-	-	22 600	24 400
35 to 44 years -----	366	31	79	122	48	34	13	25	14	-	-	25 100	30 400
45 to 64 years -----	864	70	381	230	50	76	13	31	13	-	-	19 500	24 000
65 years and over -----	285	70	109	74	28	-	4	-	-	-	-	16 200	17 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	404	30	203	132	31	-	8	-	-	-	-	17 300	19 400
15 to 24 years -----	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 900	13 900
25 to 34 years -----	39	-	18	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 000	19 500
35 to 44 years -----	73	-	38	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 700	20 600
45 to 64 years -----	205	21	87	73	16	-	8	-	-	-	-	18 800	19 900
65 years and over -----	65	9	38	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 100	18 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 095	188	597	202	83	23	-	2	-	-	-	16 000	17 500
15 to 24 years -----	36	5	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 100	12 800
25 to 34 years -----	158	12	80	50	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	16 100	18 800
35 to 44 years -----	192	20	103	36	27	6	-	-	-	-	-	17 500	20 300
45 to 64 years -----	470	89	254	89	30	6	-	2	-	-	-	16 200	17 100
65 years and over -----	239	62	129	27	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	14 200	16 000
Median age -----	49.7	55.9	51.0	47.5	44.7	46.2	45.7	46.9	39.8	-	-	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	252	19	116	53	20	9	16	19	-	-	-	19 400	25 900
1975 to 1978 -----	759	33	354	213	61	53	10	21	14	-	-	19 600	24 100
1970 to 1974 -----	728	53	254	281	79	33	18	10	-	-	-	21 100	22 900
1960 to 1969 -----	1 001	170	459	202	88	58	-	11	13	-	-	16 800	20 300
1959 or earlier -----	715	127	358	168	53	7	-	2	-	-	-	16 200	17 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	25	-	21	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 900	17 000
4 rooms -----	425	75	235	81	27	7	-	-	-	-	-	15 300	17 000
5 rooms -----	921	97	446	277	65	21	9	-	6	-	-	17 500	19 800
6 rooms -----	868	76	394	261	100	27	-	10	-	-	-	18 600	20 800
7 rooms -----	655	66	262	147	78	55	10	23	14	-	-	20 000	25 200
8 or more rooms -----	561	88	183	147	31	50	25	30	7	-	-	20 500	25 100
Median -----	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.1	7.0	7.6	7.4	7.0	-	-	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	92	12	54	13	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	15 200	18 900
2 -----	925	124	553	209	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 200	16 900
3 -----	1 727	172	715	512	179	69	15	45	20	-	-	19 600	22 700
4 -----	601	66	182	146	77	78	29	16	7	-	-	23 800	26 500
5 or more -----	110	28	37	37	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	17 400	18 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	63	11	7	-	6	-	9	16	14	-	-	58 500	50 400
1970 to 1974 -----	119	-	13	39	18	12	20	17	-	-	-	32 100	38 600
1960 to 1969 -----	421	17	113	80	70	90	15	23	13	-	-	30 100	32 700
1950 to 1959 -----	722	40	354	216	76	34	-	2	-	-	-	18 400	20 800
1940 to 1949 -----	726	73	307	272	61	13	-	-	-	-	-	18 200	19 400
1939 or earlier -----	1 404	261	747	310	70	11	-	5	-	-	-	16 000	17 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	375	101	176	65	20	-	-	-	13	-	-	15 600	18 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	632	68	315	202	22	19	4	2	-	-	-	17 000	18 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	338	39	208	50	32	5	-	4	-	-	-	15 800	18 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	201	40	98	42	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	16 900	18 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	603	62	267	156	86	17	9	6	-	-	-	18 500	21 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	546	36	193	204	62	35	-	16	-	-	-	21 600	23 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	432	56	156	121	37	28	8	18	8	-	-	20 500	24 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	278	-	121	77	22	32	15	5	6	-	-	22 500	27 300
\$50,000 or more -----	50	-	7	-	6	17	8	12	-	-	-	45 800	46 400
Median -----	\$16 327	\$12 051	\$14 324	\$17 392	\$18 987	\$24 741	\$35 489	\$26 458	\$25 156	-	-	...	...
Mean -----	\$17 780	\$13 338	\$16 424	\$18 177	\$19 161	\$28 429	\$32 475	\$28 961	\$19 266	-	-	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 386	238	998	670	230	121	44	58	27	-	-	19 400	22 900
Less than 15 percent -----	835	75	374	226	66	62	14	12	6	-	-	18 800	22 300
15 to 19 percent -----	396	62	130	92	80	15	9	8	-	-	-	20 800	23 300
20 to 24 percent -----	289	32	109	90	20	7	8	15	8	-	-	20 200	24 200
25 to 29 percent -----	272	9	129	84	30	9	-	11	-	-	-	19 800	22 800
30 to 34 percent -----	123	-	38	52	19	10	4	-	-	-	-	24 000	26 200
35 percent or more -----	463	60	218	118	15	18	9	12	13	-	-	17 300	22 300
Not computed -----	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 800	23 800
Median -----	19.5	18.5	19.8	20.7	18.1	14.8	19.4	23.0	24.7	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 069	164	543	247	71	39	-	5	-	-	-	16 600	18 500
Less than 10 percent -----	374	30	208	92	18	26	-	-	-	-	-	17 900	19 500
10 to 14 percent -----	246	33	117	77	14	-	-	5	-	-	-	17 100	19 300
15 to 19 percent -----	86	7	52	10	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	16 300	19 900
20 to 24 percent -----	83	24	27	22	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 500	17 000
25 to 29 percent -----	64	14	14	24	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	21 000	20 500
30 to 34 percent -----	57	5	42	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 200	15 400
35 percent or more -----	136	46	65	12	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 700	15 900
Not computed -----	23	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 300	12 700
Median -----	13.0	22.0	12.3	12.0	16.7	10-	-	12.5	-	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 441	395	1 534	917	301	160	44	63	27	-	-	18 300	21 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	207	45	84	51	16	6	5	-	-	-	-	15 100	18 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 000	10 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment -----	3 455	402	1 541	917	301	160	44	63	27	-	-	18 200	21 600
Central heating system -----	2 960	314	1 318	768	292	140	38	63	27	-	-	18 500	22 100
Air conditioning -----	1 284	61	493	398	153	110	25	37	7	-	-	22 000	25 000
Central system -----	402	6	76	132	60	72	25	24	7	-	-	27 100	32 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	414	86	172	123	13	7	-	-	13	-	-	16 100	18 900
Percent below poverty level -----	12.0	21.4	11.2	13.4	4.3	4.4	-	-	48.1	-	-	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 050	512	362	649	535	420	245	148	100	4	75	198
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	692	54	74	132	128	95	56	47	71	4	31	225
15 to 24 years	45	7	—	5	25	—	8	—	—	—	—	210
25 to 34 years	299	20	32	56	53	69	27	27	15	—	—	243
35 to 44 years	176	—	34	30	31	9	5	14	49	4	—	238
45 to 64 years	116	17	8	26	15	17	16	—	7	—	10	204
65 years and over	56	10	—	15	4	—	—	6	—	—	21	175
Male householder, no wife present	522	41	101	137	101	56	41	31	6	—	8	195
15 to 24 years	123	—	18	52	38	—	—	—	6	—	—	177
25 to 34 years	147	—	4	21	41	27	18	31	—	—	5	259
35 to 44 years	91	—	43	39	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	156
45 to 64 years	128	41	14	25	11	20	14	—	—	—	3	158
65 years and over	33	—	22	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Female householder, no husband present	1 836	417	187	380	306	269	148	70	23	—	36	191
15 to 24 years	447	78	65	106	111	51	23	—	—	—	13	187
25 to 34 years	591	53	67	117	118	114	67	43	12	—	—	228
35 to 44 years	274	49	—	59	34	65	48	11	8	—	—	245
45 to 64 years	308	79	41	78	43	25	10	16	3	—	13	162
65 years and over	216	158	14	20	—	14	—	—	—	—	10	62
Median age	33.7	55.8	34.6	32.5	29.9	31.2	32.4	33.0	38.5	42.5	61.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 263	149	135	304	192	159	159	82	67	—	16	210
1975 to 1978	1 103	169	101	229	230	204	62	60	26	4	18	211
1970 to 1974	459	147	80	89	80	37	9	—	7	—	10	149
1960 to 1969	179	47	37	8	33	14	15	6	—	—	19	148
1959 or earlier	46	—	9	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	166
ROOMS												
1 room	79	32	42	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
2 rooms	134	35	50	10	17	6	—	—	—	—	16	115
3 rooms	484	189	70	123	47	28	16	8	—	—	3	143
4 rooms	772	93	76	277	162	97	31	26	—	—	10	191
5 rooms	824	101	77	179	145	131	99	29	48	—	15	216
6 rooms	428	53	47	49	83	91	46	42	13	4	—	243
7 or more rooms	329	9	—	11	76	67	53	43	39	—	31	289
Median	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	3 050	512	362	649	535	420	245	148	100	4	75	198
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 973	479	336	649	530	420	245	148	100	4	62	200
0.50 or less	1 479	264	163	398	253	183	99	58	18	—	43	188
0.51 to 1.00	1 367	188	142	246	240	227	142	80	79	4	19	222
1.01 to 1.50	111	20	31	5	37	10	—	5	3	—	—	179
1.51 or more	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	313
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	33	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	99
0.50 or less	31	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	97
0.51 to 1.00	46	20	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 221	309	154	241	181	122	111	69	19	—	15	186
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 195	295	142	241	181	122	111	69	19	—	15	189
1.01 or more persons per room	63	18	14	5	14	—	4	5	3	—	—	148
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	86	32	49	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
1	787	242	140	206	95	66	8	14	—	—	16	151
2	1 113	114	58	321	245	161	150	34	7	—	23	210
3	777	73	88	104	155	170	57	58	54	4	14	239
4	237	42	27	7	32	23	20	25	39	—	22	249
5 or more	50	9	—	11	3	—	10	17	—	—	—	310
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 532	123	99	316	342	300	141	121	52	4	34	234
2	235	21	79	55	39	18	—	—	—	—	23	156
3 and 4	374	61	82	154	48	11	6	—	7	—	5	163
5 to 9	364	72	30	76	62	46	37	21	15	—	5	201
10 to 49	242	33	7	40	39	45	46	6	26	—	—	252
50 or more	202	65	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	67
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	168
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	162	17	7	17	37	30	8	23	23	—	—	253
1970 to 1974	337	46	56	48	54	41	42	20	25	—	5	226
1960 to 1969	773	331	76	147	76	74	50	6	—	—	13	125
1950 to 1959	416	52	53	83	116	33	44	16	15	4	—	208
1940 to 1949	437	13	65	104	105	74	31	20	22	—	3	216
1939 or earlier	925	53	105	250	147	168	70	63	15	—	54	210
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 824	358	326	643	517	413	245	148	100	4	70	205
4 or more	226	154	36	6	18	7	—	—	—	—	5	65
With elevator	201	154	36	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	529	119	126	97	104	46	6	16	15	—	...	154
15 to 19 percent	426	138	25	128	37	42	29	20	7	—	...	176
20 to 24 percent	342	61	53	54	66	33	32	12	31	—	...	203
25 to 29 percent	265	82	23	31	35	49	6	21	18	—	...	178
30 to 34 percent	295	56	14	95	72	39	12	4	3	—	...	195
35 to 49 percent	314	29	26	57	56	96	34	6	6	4	...	241
50 percent or more	665	13	85	131	154	103	107	52	20	—	...	235
Not computed	214	14	10	56	11	12	19	17	—	—	75	194
Median	27.3	19.7	22.4	27.8	31.4	34.4	47.1	29.2	24.5	45.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 038	512	356	649	535	420	245	148	94	4	75	198
Central heating system	2 588	430	314	554	459	377	227	106	62	4	55	198
Air conditioning	782	34	60	101	139	137	107	67	78	4	55	260
Central system	414	5	12	58	58	73	91	49	48	—	20	294

Table A — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	2 164	70	251	162	123	440	425	377	255	61	20 417	21 896	111
15 to 24 years -----	86	8	—	16	—	15	31	9	7	—	20 833	19 335	8
25 to 34 years -----	391	4	18	15	33	109	114	55	43	—	21 115	21 625	12
35 to 44 years -----	404	18	24	17	9	79	117	92	36	12	21 993	23 202	37
45 to 64 years -----	964	11	86	42	57	217	135	198	169	49	22 212	25 089	26
65 years and over -----	319	29	123	72	24	20	28	23	—	—	10 260	11 613	28
Male householder, no wife present -----	463	61	95	54	21	79	85	34	—	—	15 039	15 707	74
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	7	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	18 833	17 188	—
25 to 34 years -----	50	—	—	6	7	—	4	8	25	—	35 000	28 911	—
35 to 44 years -----	87	13	10	22	—	10	28	4	—	—	12 330	13 886	22
45 to 64 years -----	219	13	58	16	14	42	45	22	9	—	15 966	16 074	13
65 years and over -----	77	35	20	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	5 729	7 570	39
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 199	340	368	131	61	148	76	48	27	—	8 677	10 745	318
15 to 24 years -----	44	20	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7 917	7 791	20
25 to 34 years -----	164	30	69	37	—	21	7	—	—	—	9 056	9 370	67
35 to 44 years -----	210	11	66	—	21	37	55	20	—	—	16 944	15 606	34
45 to 64 years -----	496	91	173	68	34	70	14	19	27	—	9 551	12 071	113
65 years and over -----	285	188	48	26	6	8	—	9	—	—	4 302	6 104	84
Median age -----	50.2	66.0	54.4	52.8	52.0	47.6	42.2	48.4	48.0	51.7	...	...	52.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	281	23	8	23	26	68	53	42	38	—	19 507	20 233	38
1975 to 1978 -----	838	102	131	44	85	189	132	100	49	6	16 018	16 861	125
1970 to 1974 -----	811	56	156	92	15	154	171	106	47	14	17 623	18 311	104
1960 to 1969 -----	1 118	126	285	78	42	119	171	132	131	34	16 186	18 730	136
1959 or earlier -----	778	164	134	110	37	137	59	79	51	7	12 068	15 337	100

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 804	468	707	342	205	667	579	459	316	61	16 268	17 681	503
1.01 or more persons per room	236	15	33	15	18	59	41	19	31	5	17 151	19 358	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	3	7	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	10 500	12 630	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 826	471	714	347	205	667	586	459	316	61	16 239	17 652	503
Central heating system	3 268	337	599	317	178	573	508	410	285	61	16 686	18 285	369
Air conditioning	1 458	77	255	102	41	261	239	198	50	19 863	21 422	140	
Central system	454	22	60	—	6	68	106	95	59	38	23 011	25 143	55
Vehicles available	3 282	215	587	297	161	615	586	455	305	61	17 940	19 274	321
1	1 519	145	429	200	88	247	226	118	55	11	12 319	14 771	232
2 or more	1 763	70	158	97	73	368	360	337	250	50	21 750	23 154	89
House heating fuel	3 826	471	714	347	205	667	586	459	316	61	16 239	17 652	503
Utility gas	3 266	337	599	317	178	573	508	410	285	61	16 686	18 285	369
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	8	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 750	7 546	13
Electricity	127	6	25	12	—	21	38	—	19	6	17 440	20 371	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	396	93	71	60	6	47	35	45	39	—	11 417	15 155	70
Other	18	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	15 625	14 890	6
Median rooms	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.2	7.7	...	...	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	2 386	151	437	212	148	427	395	352	227	37	17 527	19 213	245
Less than \$200 -----	509	72	125	48	27	78	80	43	29	7	13 380	15 937	64
\$200 to \$249 -----	618	35	107	75	40	117	109	87	42	6	16 781	18 254	72
\$250 to \$299 -----	505	5	125	15	44	86	100	83	37	10	18 558	19 574	25
\$300 to \$349 -----	328	5	46	30	25	66	64	46	38	8	19 623	21 350	43
\$350 to \$399 -----	155	15	17	32	7	26	—	38	20	—	15 812	19 242	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	203	19	17	8	5	48	16	43	47	—	21 250	22 719	19
\$500 to \$599 -----	55	—	—	—	—	6	26	8	9	6	23 750	29 220	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	5	—	32 673	27 683	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$257	\$205	\$244	\$239	\$258	\$261	\$254	\$278	\$307	\$277	...	...	\$241
Not mortgaged -----	1 069	224	195	126	53	176	151	80	51	13	12 292	14 580	169
Less than \$50 -----	23	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	18 906	17 858	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	47	25	—	—	—	6	7	—	9	—	4 850	15 606	25
\$75 to \$99 -----	152	40	38	30	9	28	7	—	—	—	9 545	9 954	18
\$100 to \$124 -----	290	82	79	52	16	24	7	14	16	—	8 750	10 759	59
\$125 to \$149 -----	259	27	59	18	—	57	73	15	10	—	17 056	15 244	45
\$150 to \$199 -----	220	26	12	26	17	53	34	30	16	6	17 778	19 556	10
\$200 to \$249 -----	43	7	—	—	—	15	21	—	—	—	24 821	21 889	5
\$250 or more -----	35	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	12 614	17 622	7
Median -----	\$127	\$114	\$117	\$116	\$154	\$135	\$141	\$168	\$126	\$250+	...	...	\$118

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage -----	2 386	151	437	212	148	427	395	352	227	37	17 527	19 213	245
Less than 15 percent -----	835	—	—	—	15	93	229	259	202	37	27 795	29 814	—
15 to 19 percent -----	396	—	9	30	18	153	124	42	20	—	19 559	20 095	—
20 to 24 percent -----	289	10	13	59	44	100	7	51	5	—	16 128	17 074	9
25 to 29 percent -----	272	—	91	47	59	46	29	—	—	—	12 394	12 783	15
30 to 34 percent -----	123	—	79	7	7	24	6	—	—	—	9 306	10 813	—
35 percent or more -----	463	133	245	69	5	11	—	—	—	—	6 939	7 016	213
Not computed -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median -----	19.5	50+	36.6	26.8	24.7	18.9	14.2	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	1 069	224	195	126	53	176	151	80	51	13	12 292	14 580	169
Less than 10 percent -----	374	—	7	25	9	80	124	65	51	13	22 463	24 895	—
10 to 14 percent -----	246	—	25	65	26	88	27	15	—	—	15 307	15 300	13
15 to 19 percent -----	86	—	53	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	9 194	9 193	—
20 to 24 percent -----	83	14	48	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	6 677	7 426	—
25 to 29 percent -----	64	34	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 853	4 787	32
30 to 34 percent -----	57	25	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 273	4 395	27
35 percent or more -----	136	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 265	2 901	82
Not computed -----	23	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2500—	6 654	15
Median -----	13.0	40.7	21.3	12.9	13.4	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.8

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 103	1 099	835	278	232	243	150	178	83	5	7 323	10 051	1 221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	708	87	143	29	79	103	80	132	50	5	15 976	17 303	118
15 to 24 years	45	15	13	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	6 442	8 925	15
25 to 34 years	303	56	65	4	44	66	17	46	5	—	14 006	13 822	73
35 to 44 years	188	10	12	9	9	23	63	30	27	5	21 761	22 972	13
45 to 64 years	116	6	34	6	6	8	—	38	18	—	19 375	21 229	14
65 years and over	56	—	19	10	9	—	—	18	—	—	12 250	15 709	3
Male householder, no wife present	531	117	156	43	47	59	42	34	33	—	9 769	12 923	81
15 to 24 years	123	15	73	18	—	—	8	—	9	—	8 257	10 487	15
25 to 34 years	147	17	34	8	18	27	17	6	20	—	14 514	17 313	15
35 to 44 years	91	22	11	11	19	15	—	9	4	—	12 697	13 288	22
45 to 64 years	137	55	13	6	10	17	17	19	—	—	10 208	11 947	29
65 years and over	33	8	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 850	5 485	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 864	895	536	206	106	81	28	12	—	—	5 262	6 478	1 022
15 to 24 years	447	279	89	57	17	5	—	—	—	—	3 941	4 925	312
25 to 34 years	610	211	217	47	53	42	28	12	—	—	6 703	8 047	303
35 to 44 years	274	94	86	62	19	13	—	—	—	—	6 886	7 342	129
45 to 64 years	308	128	111	31	17	21	—	—	—	—	5 855	6 572	191
65 years and over	225	183	33	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 037	4 130	87
Median age	33.8	32.9	32.4	35.5	32.6	33.3	36.8	39.3	37.9	37.5	...	...	31.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 283	518	337	141	74	97	49	50	17	—	6 378	8 312	606
1975 to 1978	1 127	327	307	89	121	118	75	55	30	5	8 759	11 394	388
1970 to 1974	468	174	113	34	28	18	26	39	36	—	7 591	11 647	131
1960 to 1969	179	67	63	8	9	10	—	22	—	—	6 406	9 392	83
1959 or earlier	46	13	15	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	9 167	11 958	13
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 026	1 060	810	278	219	243	150	178	83	5	7 451	10 171	1 195
0.50 or less	1 500	637	397	119	85	82	60	84	31	5	6 405	9 203	504
0.51 to 1.00	1 399	407	384	146	116	139	79	84	44	—	8 411	10 813	628
1.01 to 1.50	111	11	25	13	11	22	11	10	8	—	13 977	15 396	47
1.51 or more	16	5	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 875	8 508	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	39	25	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	4 934	5 342	26
0.50 or less	31	13	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	8 360	—
0.51 to 1.00	46	26	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 308	26
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 091	1 093	835	272	232	243	150	178	83	5	7 323	10 067	1 215
Central heating system	2 632	931	682	251	213	218	125	143	64	5	7 424	10 076	999
Air conditioning	800	138	173	89	69	90	69	100	67	5	12 500	15 741	168
Central system	432	72	70	45	33	59	47	55	46	5	14 697	17 600	83
Vehicles available	1 738	257	484	211	228	198	126	146	83	5	11 517	13 662	365
1	1 333	214	440	182	177	122	89	75	29	5	10 172	11 895	307
2 or more	405	43	44	29	51	76	37	71	54	—	18 159	19 474	58
House heating fuel	3 091	1 093	835	272	232	243	150	178	83	5	7 323	10 067	1 215
Utility gas	2 361	898	650	204	196	184	98	92	39	—	6 830	9 035	1 022
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	30 468	30 220	—
Electricity	604	137	161	64	31	52	52	58	44	5	10 156	13 950	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	101	45	24	4	5	7	—	16	—	—	6 250	9 632	51
Other	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 679	1 991	6
Median rooms	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	...	...	4.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 050	1 099	829	265	232	221	141	175	83	5	7 214	9 938	1 221
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	801	444	230	34	53	13	—	16	11	—	4 673	6 325	439
\$100 to \$149	851	265	291	84	49	68	33	40	21	—	7 702	9 506	292
\$150 to \$199	861	294	197	96	80	83	43	27	36	5	8 673	10 727	352
\$200 to \$249	279	66	51	48	20	23	26	45	—	—	11 172	12 800	75
\$250 to \$299	102	20	26	—	8	20	10	18	—	—	14 063	13 375	32
\$300 to \$349	32	—	—	—	—	14	11	7	—	—	20 455	19 773	—
\$350 to \$399	49	—	16	—	—	—	18	—	15	—	21 181	24 049	16
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	75	10	18	3	22	—	—	22	—	—	13 239	15 609	15
Median	\$139	\$111	\$133	\$157	\$152	\$162	\$177	\$191	\$154	\$155	...	...	\$125
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	512	389	93	—	17	13	—	—	—	—	3 895	4 377	309
\$100 to \$149	362	115	138	17	19	24	6	35	8	—	7 012	9 478	154
\$150 to \$199	649	208	200	71	86	28	13	16	22	5	7 349	9 505	241
\$200 to \$249	535	144	162	76	27	40	45	19	22	—	9 066	10 954	181
\$250 to \$299	420	99	120	61	47	47	5	41	—	—	9 719	10 971	122
\$300 to \$349	245	83	54	31	10	40	21	6	—	—	7 297	9 647	111
\$350 to \$399	148	51	24	—	4	26	21	6	16	—	9 583	14 367	69
\$400 to \$499	100	—	20	6	—	3	26	30	15	—	22 283	22 579	19
\$500 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	21 250	20 490	—
No cash rent	75	10	18	3	22	—	—	22	—	—	13 239	15 609	15
Median	\$198	\$161	\$195	\$228	\$195	\$254	\$304	\$261	\$231	\$155	...	...	\$186
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	529	30	76	17	54	78	69	117	83	5	20 457	21 859	43
15 to 19 percent	426	114	59	45	83	77	35	13	—	—	12 222	11 718	84
20 to 24 percent	342	51	91	80	40	42	15	23	—	—	10 906	11 366	46
25 to 29 percent	265	82	67	52	25	21	18	—	—	—	7 829	8 867	80
30 to 34 percent	295	56	189	39	8	3	—	—	—	—	7 824	7 279	96
35 to 49 percent	314	70	211	29	—	—	4	—	—	—	7 091	6 756	120
50 percent or more	665	547	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 036	3 125	598
Not computed	214	149	18	3	22	—	—	22	—	—	2500—	5 470	154
Median	27.3	50+	33.0	24.3	18.1	17.1	15.2	10.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 386	509	618	505	328	155	203	55	13	—	257
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	325	135	78	55	38	11	—	8	—	—	218
2 persons -----	451	120	132	92	46	13	36	12	—	—	240
3 persons -----	425	62	79	99	75	30	76	4	—	—	286
4 persons -----	516	56	181	107	34	49	47	2	—	—	245
5 persons -----	281	59	28	76	55	14	7	29	13	—	285
6 persons -----	175	24	47	12	56	17	19	—	—	—	304
7 persons -----	128	13	38	39	15	9	18	—	—	—	267
8 or more persons -----	85	—	35	25	9	16	—	—	—	—	265
Median -----	3.48	2.50	3.61	3.56	3.65	3.98	3.36	4.55	5.00	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 420	225	319	305	255	81	175	47	13	—	277
15 to 24 years -----	75	10	22	—	25	—	18	—	—	—	311
25 to 34 years -----	328	54	86	61	57	30	26	9	5	—	270
35 to 44 years -----	329	30	70	94	54	18	37	22	4	—	284
45 to 64 years -----	604	99	130	128	106	33	88	16	4	—	279
65 years and over -----	84	32	11	22	13	—	6	—	—	—	245
Male householder, no wife present -----	240	56	57	43	32	34	10	8	—	—	258
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	39	8	—	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	358
35 to 44 years -----	64	14	15	20	5	—	10	—	—	—	257
45 to 64 years -----	122	34	27	15	27	11	—	8	—	—	250
65 years and over -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	726	228	242	157	41	40	18	—	—	—	228
15 to 24 years -----	31	12	—	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	269
25 to 34 years -----	151	25	36	46	14	24	6	—	—	—	266
35 to 44 years -----	177	36	77	41	14	—	9	—	—	—	234
45 to 64 years -----	310	106	121	61	13	6	3	—	—	—	220
65 years and over -----	57	49	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
Median age -----	44.9	49.3	44.8	43.0	44.3	34.3	43.4	43.8	36.9	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	214	8	24	14	62	38	39	16	13	—	349
1975 to 1978 -----	687	89	161	171	105	67	65	29	—	—	277
1970 to 1974 -----	590	109	200	147	83	10	31	10	—	—	246
1960 to 1969 -----	672	231	148	145	70	23	55	—	—	—	235
1959 or earlier -----	223	72	85	28	8	17	13	—	—	—	223
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
4 rooms -----	293	115	90	48	24	16	—	—	—	—	217
5 rooms -----	641	209	193	115	57	15	52	—	—	—	229
6 rooms -----	619	90	163	112	139	39	72	4	—	—	275
7 rooms -----	467	52	118	134	65	37	36	16	9	—	274
8 or more rooms -----	359	43	54	89	43	48	43	35	4	—	296
Median -----	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.2	7.8	7.2	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	45	—	—	—	—	8	29	—	8	—	470
1970 to 1974 -----	113	—	10	36	18	21	15	13	—	—	329
1960 to 1969 -----	348	37	78	103	42	24	26	33	5	—	279
1950 to 1959 -----	532	175	130	95	69	16	38	9	—	—	235
1940 to 1949 -----	529	134	184	106	63	30	12	—	—	—	235
1939 or earlier -----	819	163	216	165	136	56	83	—	—	—	259
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	238	92	56	59	31	—	—	—	—	—	224
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	998	276	337	185	86	54	60	—	—	—	233
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	670	112	150	167	139	59	43	—	—	—	272
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	230	17	64	48	57	5	39	—	—	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	121	6	7	38	7	23	25	15	—	—	355
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	44	—	4	—	8	6	9	17	—	—	440
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	58	—	—	8	—	8	6	23	13	—	530
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	27	6	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	452
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$19 400	\$15 600	\$16 900	\$20 300	\$23 300	\$24 100	\$29 700	\$53 700	\$73 100	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	835	252	252	177	88	24	36	6	—	—	233
15 to 19 percent -----	396	51	115	104	68	34	15	9	—	—	265
20 to 24 percent -----	289	41	75	45	59	6	46	8	9	—	282
25 to 29 percent -----	272	75	50	47	32	20	28	20	—	—	262
30 to 34 percent -----	123	16	36	29	5	7	24	6	—	—	266
35 percent or more -----	463	74	82	103	76	64	54	6	4	—	287
Not computed -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	19.5	15.2	17.3	18.6	20.7	28.4	25.8	26.1	23.6	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 386	509	618	505	328	155	203	55	13	—	257
Steam or hot water system -----	58	2	—	23	14	—	10	—	9	—	314
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 860	370	497	388	285	92	173	51	4	—	258
Other built-in electric units -----	67	24	15	9	8	—	7	4	—	—	232
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	66	—	15	22	—	29	—	—	—	—	291
Other means -----	335	113	91	63	21	34	13	—	—	—	230
Air conditioning -----	1 002	152	259	237	154	65	95	35	5	—	269
Central system -----	324	43	40	83	74	29	20	35	—	—	298
1 or more individual room units -----	678	109	219	154	80	36	75	—	5	—	254
House heating fuel -----	2 386	509	618	505	328	155	203	55	13	—	257
Utility gas -----	2 059	402	542	456	299	139	166	42	13	—	259
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Electricity -----	82	30	15	9	8	—	7	13	—	—	237
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	227	77	55	28	21	16	30	—	—	—	233
Other -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	275

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 069	23	47	152	290	259	220	43	35	127
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	278	—	25	52	116	55	11	2	17	113
2 persons -----	373	15	13	62	102	95	86	—	—	124
3 persons -----	181	8	—	30	49	55	31	8	—	127
4 persons -----	109	—	—	8	8	18	31	26	18	183
5 persons -----	70	—	—	—	9	25	36	—	—	151
6 persons -----	25	—	9	—	—	—	16	—	—	161
7 persons -----	11	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons -----	22	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	178
Median -----	2.19	2.27	1.44	1.89	1.78	2.28	2.92	3.94	3.53	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	536	7	22	65	107	136	164	28	7	137
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	30	—	—	15	8	—	7	—	—	100
35 to 44 years -----	37	—	—	—	6	11	15	5	—	155
45 to 64 years -----	260	—	22	16	26	85	81	23	7	144
65 years and over -----	201	7	—	34	59	40	61	—	—	125
Male householder, no wife present -----	164	16	12	9	59	50	18	—	—	119
15 to 24 years -----	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years -----	83	8	—	—	32	35	8	—	—	126
65 years and over -----	57	—	12	9	20	6	10	—	—	109
Female householder, no husband present -----	369	—	13	78	124	73	38	15	28	119
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	121
45 to 64 years -----	160	—	—	36	46	42	18	7	11	124
65 years and over -----	182	—	13	37	69	24	20	2	17	115
Median age -----	61.3	57.2	66.1	66.0	65.4	60.0	60.0	56.7	59.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	—	7	7	8	5	—	—	11	116
1975 to 1978 -----	72	—	—	13	15	17	15	12	—	137
1970 to 1974 -----	138	—	12	12	13	68	27	6	—	137
1960 to 1969 -----	329	15	6	19	110	93	76	—	10	129
1959 or earlier -----	492	8	22	101	144	76	102	25	14	120
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	18	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	116
4 rooms -----	132	8	13	33	51	20	7	—	—	106
5 rooms -----	280	—	13	64	91	61	41	—	10	117
6 rooms -----	249	15	12	17	70	53	65	10	7	130
7 rooms -----	188	—	—	29	39	66	43	11	—	135
8 or more rooms -----	202	—	9	9	25	55	64	22	18	152
Median -----	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.3	6.5	7.5	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
1960 to 1969 -----	73	—	—	—	21	22	30	—	—	143
1950 to 1959 -----	190	16	7	26	62	29	35	8	7	119
1940 to 1949 -----	197	7	—	33	52	60	32	13	—	128
1939 or earlier -----	585	—	40	86	155	148	117	22	17	127
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	164	—	6	37	56	—	49	5	11	117
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	543	23	35	60	190	133	78	7	17	120
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	247	—	6	48	19	100	51	23	—	138
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	71	—	—	—	19	26	24	2	—	141
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	39	—	—	7	6	—	13	6	7	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 600	\$13 800	\$14 600	\$15 600	\$15 700	\$19 500	\$17 300	\$23 500	\$16 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	374	15	22	69	52	126	77	6	7	131
10 to 14 percent -----	246	—	—	16	91	37	72	30	—	136
15 to 19 percent -----	86	—	—	13	27	23	23	—	—	128
20 to 24 percent -----	83	—	—	28	19	8	17	—	11	118
25 to 29 percent -----	64	—	13	12	28	6	5	—	—	106
30 to 34 percent -----	57	—	12	—	13	32	—	—	—	128
35 percent or more -----	136	—	—	9	50	27	26	7	17	133
Not computed -----	23	8	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	92
Median -----	13.0	10—	25.6	11.4	14.8	10.5	12.3	12.6	24.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 069	23	47	152	290	259	220	43	35	127
Steam or hot water system -----	33	—	—	9	6	9	9	—	—	129
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	806	23	40	93	253	217	136	16	28	124
Other built-in electric units -----	29	—	—	8	—	16	5	—	—	135
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	41	—	—	6	7	—	13	15	—	179
Other means -----	160	—	7	36	24	17	57	12	7	144
Air conditioning -----	282	—	7	40	74	70	48	36	7	132
Central system -----	78	—	—	—	—	49	8	14	7	145
1 or more individual room units -----	204	—	7	40	74	21	40	22	—	119
House heating fuel -----	1 069	23	47	152	290	259	220	43	35	127
Utility gas -----	897	23	40	124	238	230	186	31	25	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	42	—	—	8	—	23	11	—	—	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	124	—	7	20	46	6	23	12	10	119
Other -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 826	78	131	439	1 570	1 608	3 103	162	346	785	885	925
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 164	67	107	321	802	867	708	57	112	120	175	244
15 to 24 years	86	—	9	24	37	16	45	—	7	14	11	13
25 to 34 years	391	18	18	14	230	111	303	24	42	67	87	83
35 to 44 years	404	29	44	107	140	84	188	13	36	26	54	59
45 to 64 years	964	20	32	158	269	485	116	14	18	3	19	62
65 years and over	319	—	4	18	126	171	56	6	9	10	4	27
Male householder, no wife present	463	—	17	59	172	215	531	47	30	118	165	171
15 to 24 years	30	—	—	8	15	7	123	8	9	25	58	23
25 to 34 years	50	—	—	—	34	16	147	31	21	44	13	38
35 to 44 years	87	—	—	5	37	45	91	—	—	5	23	63
45 to 64 years	219	—	17	46	50	106	137	8	—	22	63	44
65 years and over	77	—	—	—	36	41	33	—	—	22	8	3
Female householder, no husband present	1 199	11	7	59	596	526	1 864	58	204	547	545	510
15 to 24 years	44	—	—	9	15	20	447	—	72	102	138	135
25 to 34 years	164	—	—	16	78	70	610	22	107	118	195	168
35 to 44 years	210	—	7	15	116	72	274	15	—	68	98	93
45 to 64 years	496	11	—	8	281	196	308	14	19	109	82	84
65 years and over	285	—	—	11	106	168	225	7	6	150	32	30
Median age	50.2	39.2	42.5	46.7	48.0	53.9	33.8	34.6	29.7	36.6	32.8	35.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	281	46	15	35	102	83	1 283	78	140	241	379	445
1975 to 1978	838	32	33	126	407	240	1 127	84	124	294	375	250
1970 to 1974	811	—	83	102	302	324	468	—	82	184	100	102
1960 to 1969	1 118	—	—	176	444	498	179	—	—	66	31	82
1959 or earlier	778	—	—	—	315	463	46	—	—	—	—	46
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	19	14	46
2 rooms	15	—	—	—	8	7	134	8	9	49	42	26
3 rooms	22	—	7	5	6	4	484	46	29	196	107	106
4 rooms	511	—	—	65	309	137	793	37	159	190	197	210
5 rooms	1 012	23	54	85	529	321	846	55	129	176	282	204
6 rooms	940	5	23	117	316	479	432	16	9	113	130	164
7 or more rooms	1 326	50	47	167	402	660	335	—	11	42	113	169
Median	5.9	6.9	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 804	78	131	434	1 563	1 598	3 026	162	346	785	872	861
0.50 or less	2 136	17	54	220	806	1 039	1 500	68	131	427	461	413
0.51 to 1.00	1 432	56	61	214	623	478	1 399	87	192	322	381	417
1.01 to 1.50	212	5	16	—	125	66	111	7	23	36	18	27
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	9	15	16	—	—	—	12	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	—	5	7	10	77	—	—	—	13	64
0.50 or less	17	—	—	—	7	10	31	—	—	—	13	18
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	5	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	46
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	679	—	17	49	272	341	980	54	62	321	243	300
2 persons	940	—	13	101	396	430	651	37	75	133	246	160
3 persons	666	18	36	90	279	243	475	20	109	85	139	122
4 persons	670	36	21	125	273	215	478	21	54	103	152	148
5 persons	382	13	23	42	173	131	257	23	32	59	39	104
6 or more persons	489	11	21	32	177	248	262	7	14	84	66	91
Median	2.94	4.08	3.49	3.27	2.92	2.64	2.38	2.23	2.83	2.04	2.31	2.52
Total persons	12 377	343	458	1 583	5 083	4 910	8 978	413	874	2 275	2 613	2 803
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 652	73	127	429	1 508	1 515	1 585	56	89	307	601	532
2	115	—	—	5	24	86	235	—	20	17	57	141
3 and 4	30	—	—	—	23	7	374	7	55	78	94	140
5 to 9	12	—	4	—	8	—	364	38	75	115	88	48
10 to 49	12	—	—	5	7	—	242	54	100	48	40	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	282	7	7	207	5	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	13	—	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 826	78	131	439	1 570	1 608	3 091	162	346	785	873	925
Steam or hot water system	114	4	—	5	42	63	261	7	—	52	93	109
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 945	68	86	334	1 161	1 296	2 042	109	236	557	516	624
Other built-in electric units	96	—	4	35	36	21	229	24	56	68	60	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	113	6	6	7	38	56	100	—	—	26	51	23
Other means	558	—	35	58	293	172	459	22	54	82	153	148
Air conditioning	1 458	11	62	259	635	491	800	127	196	163	185	129
Central system	454	11	41	156	154	92	432	95	139	113	52	33
1 or more individual room units	1 004	—	21	103	481	399	368	32	57	50	133	96
House heating fuel	3 826	78	131	439	1 570	1 608	3 091	162	346	785	873	925
Utility gas	3 266	73	111	391	1 302	1 389	2 361	82	194	559	709	817
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	5	4	—	6	4	12	—	—	—	—	12
Electricity	127	—	4	35	67	21	604	73	152	212	117	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	396	—	—	13	195	188	101	—	—	8	47	46
Other	18	—	12	—	—	6	13	7	—	6	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	503	11	4	41	220	227	1 221	31	119	338	379	354
Percent below poverty level	13.1	14.1	3.1	9.3	14.0	14.1	39.3	19.1	34.4	43.1	42.8	38.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	471	6	4	18	186	257	1 099	37	83	372	317	290
\$5,000 to \$9,999	714	5	21	85	313	290	835	8	76	219	247	285
\$10,000 to \$12,499	347	4	—	19	113	211	278	36	37	59	84	62
\$12,500 to \$14,999	205	11	7	19	84	84	232	8	22	16	60	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	667	27	28	107	244	261	243	24	39	43	76	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	586	—	36	53	345	152	150	7	44	17	34	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	459	25	19	54	176	185	178	13	18	39	67	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	316	—	8	72	90	146	83	29	27	15	—	12
\$50,000 or more	61	—	8	12	19	22	5	—	—	5	—	—
Median	\$16 239	\$17 031	\$20 687	\$18 074	\$16 636	\$13 869	\$7 323	\$12 500	\$10 946	\$5 324	\$7 550	\$7 785
Mean	\$17 652	\$18 362	\$21 316	\$20 946	\$17 132	\$16 928	\$10 051	\$18 502	\$13 191	\$8 370	\$9 331	\$9 511

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 826	3 652	169	5	3 103	1 585	235	374	364	242	282	21
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	67	8	—	6	48	5	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 164	2 066	93	5	708	416	72	69	54	80	17	—
15 to 24 years	86	86	—	—	45	25	5	—	8	—	7	—
25 to 34 years	391	369	17	5	303	168	25	52	24	34	—	—
35 to 44 years	404	384	20	—	188	138	10	9	5	26	—	—
45 to 64 years	964	931	33	—	116	55	32	8	13	8	—	—
65 years and over	319	296	23	—	56	30	—	—	4	12	10	—
Male householder, no wife present	463	435	28	—	531	225	28	117	47	49	57	8
15 to 24 years	30	30	—	—	123	56	10	43	—	8	6	—
25 to 34 years	50	39	11	—	147	84	4	—	34	20	—	5
35 to 44 years	87	77	10	—	91	32	4	42	—	—	13	—
45 to 64 years	219	212	7	—	137	50	10	24	13	21	16	3
65 years and over	77	77	—	—	33	3	—	8	—	—	22	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 199	1 151	48	—	1 864	944	135	188	263	113	208	13
15 to 24 years	44	39	5	—	447	205	54	73	63	33	14	5
25 to 34 years	164	164	—	—	610	354	36	51	109	47	13	—
35 to 44 years	210	206	4	—	274	164	13	23	44	22	—	8
45 to 64 years	496	493	3	—	308	172	22	27	37	11	39	—
65 years and over	285	249	36	—	225	49	10	14	10	—	142	—
Median age	50.2	50.0	53.1	32.5	33.8	33.0	32.5	32.8	32.1	32.0	68.1	35.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	281	269	7	5	1 283	645	98	176	158	106	92	8
1975 to 1978	838	796	42	—	1 127	613	61	123	156	98	68	—
1970 to 1974	811	769	42	—	468	211	48	52	50	38	64	5
1960 to 1969	1 118	1 071	47	—	179	85	28	8	—	—	58	—
1959 or earlier	778	747	31	—	46	31	—	15	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	9	—	—	70	—
2 rooms	15	8	7	—	134	31	20	30	—	21	32	—
3 rooms	22	17	5	—	484	92	20	87	92	27	163	3
4 rooms	511	453	58	—	793	316	67	162	140	108	—	—
5 rooms	1 012	980	32	—	846	512	87	55	100	72	7	13
6 rooms	940	896	39	5	432	350	32	25	20	—	—	5
7 or more rooms	1 326	1 298	28	—	335	284	9	6	12	14	10	—
Median	5.9	5.9	5.0	6.0	4.6	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.7	5.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 804	3 638	161	5	3 026	1 580	222	374	364	229	236	21
0.50 or less	2 136	2 040	96	—	1 500	648	132	192	211	128	181	8
0.51 to 1.00	1 432	1 369	58	5	1 399	862	80	142	146	101	55	13
1.01 to 1.50	212	205	7	—	111	61	10	40	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	24	24	—	—	16	9	—	—	7	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	14	8	—	77	5	13	—	—	13	46	—
0.50 or less	17	14	3	—	31	5	13	—	—	13	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	5	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	46	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	16	—	—	70	—
1	105	92	13	—	796	192	53	190	110	56	195	—
2	1 053	986	67	—	1 125	532	122	133	175	140	7	16
3	1 862	1 800	57	5	806	635	46	16	58	46	—	5
4	678	651	27	—	240	186	14	19	21	—	—	—
5 or more	128	123	5	—	50	40	—	—	—	—	10	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	471	402	69	—	1 099	472	42	157	139	72	204	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	714	671	43	—	835	431	96	97	69	61	73	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499	347	342	5	—	278	172	10	30	34	32	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	205	205	—	—	232	116	50	40	26	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	667	636	26	5	243	140	15	20	49	19	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	586	579	7	—	150	98	—	—	22	30	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	459	455	4	—	178	87	18	30	18	20	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	316	301	15	—	83	64	4	—	7	8	—	—
\$50,000 or more	61	61	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 239	\$16 476	\$6 615	\$18 750	\$7 323	\$8 482	\$9 160	\$6 230	\$7 240	\$9 302	\$3 990	\$4 219
Mean	\$17 652	\$17 960	\$10 974	\$18 880	\$10 051	\$11 100	\$10 833	\$8 290	\$10 418	\$11 932	\$4 149	\$4 687
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 826	3 652	169	5	3 091	1 579	235	374	358	242	282	21
Steam or hot water system	114	91	23	—	261	125	22	25	6	—	83	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 945	2 834	106	5	2 042	1 040	167	234	261	167	173	—
Other built-in electric units	96	96	—	—	229	28	—	57	85	49	10	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	113	113	—	—	100	30	31	15	—	—	16	8
Other means	558	518	40	—	459	356	15	43	6	26	—	13
Air conditioning	1 458	1 396	62	—	800	327	61	70	149	164	24	5
Central system	454	445	9	—	432	135	—	50	136	111	—	—
Vehicles available	3 282	3 147	130	5	1 738	913	172	205	191	185	64	8
1	1 519	1 467	47	5	1 333	643	164	163	148	155	52	8
2 or more	1 763	1 680	83	—	405	270	8	42	43	30	12	—
House heating fuel	3 826	3 652	169	5	3 091	1 579	235	374	358	242	282	21
Utility gas	3 266	3 118	143	5	2 361	1 352	211	280	161	89	255	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	11	8	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	127	127	—	—	604	149	11	87	190	147	20	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	396	378	18	—	101	66	13	7	7	—	—	8
Other	18	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
Water heating fuel	3 819	3 645	169	5	3 098	1 580	235	374	364	242	282	21
Utility gas	2 918	2 771	147	—	2 304	1 274	181	288	186	90	272	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	52	—	—	52	10	15	9	15	—	—	3
Electricity	837	810	22	5	720	290	29	77	163	146	10	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Family householder	3 083	2 962	116	5	2 018	1 234	133	220	218	157	38	18
With own children under 18 years	1 701	1 653	43	5	1 647	1 042	91	191	172	123	10	18
With own children under 6 years	598	571	22	5	915	565	44	144	72	85	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	755	746	9	—	1 212	753	61	123	164	77	21	13
With own children under 18 years	444	440	4	—	1 063	651	45	123	144	77	10	13
With own children under 6 years	154	154	—	—	600	339	33	96	64	63	—	5
Nonfamily householder	743	690	53	—	1 085	351	102	154	146	85	244	3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	503	445	58	—	1 221	631	64	181	167	42	118	18
Percent below poverty level	13.1	12.2	34.3	—	39.3	39.8	27.2	48.4	45.9	17.4	41.8	85.7

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 826	679	940	666	670	382	208	166	115	2.94	12 377
Nonrelatives present -----	138	—	57	38	20	—	10	6	7	2.82	489
ROOMS -----											
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	7	6	17	7	—	—	—	—	2.82	113
4 rooms -----	511	131	168	69	96	25	7	15	—	2.24	1 257
5 rooms -----	1 012	213	294	184	144	104	38	26	9	2.50	2 929
6 rooms -----	940	184	260	164	149	73	58	29	23	2.66	2 861
7 rooms -----	738	65	156	123	158	110	36	55	35	3.66	2 873
8 or more rooms -----	588	79	56	109	116	70	69	41	48	3.93	2 344
Median -----	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 804	676	926	661	670	382	208	166	115	2.95	12 325
1.00 or less -----	3 568	676	926	653	663	357	163	96	34	2.78	10 817
1.01 to 1.50 -----	212	—	—	8	7	25	45	55	72	6.88	1 379
1.51 or more -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	7.30	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22	3	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.07	52
1.00 or less -----	22	3	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.07	52
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	3 652	630	899	628	657	365	205	153	115	2.97	11 680
2 or more -----	169	49	41	38	13	12	3	13	—	2.37	671
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.00	26
VALUE -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 455	603	824	606	625	351	200	139	107	3.00	10 916
Less than \$10,000 -----	402	86	107	39	44	65	20	24	17	2.71	1 366
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 541	318	379	271	261	140	106	34	32	2.77	4 307
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	917	143	207	138	174	82	67	61	45	3.29	3 110
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	301	42	71	85	73	7	7	9	7	2.94	984
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	160	6	29	46	51	22	—	6	—	3.48	658
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	44	8	—	4	12	15	—	5	—	4.33	186
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	63	—	25	10	2	20	—	—	6	3.15	230
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	27	—	6	13	8	—	—	—	—	3.08	75
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$18 200	\$16 700	\$17 400	\$19 800	\$20 200	\$16 100	\$17 500	\$21 100	\$20 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	3 826	679	940	666	670	382	208	166	115	2.94	12 377
Median income -----	\$16 239	\$6 745	\$15 425	\$17 534	\$20 043	\$21 339	\$21 944	\$20 625	\$16 513	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	17.7	27.1	15.0	18.4	14.3	16.7	13.5	18.2	19.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	19.5	26.4	17.9	21.4	15.6	18.7	14.1	18.8	21.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	13.0	28.1	12.2	10.9	10.5	10—	10—	10—	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	503	145	68	59	91	36	21	42	41	3.15	...
Median income -----	\$3 944	\$2 892	\$3 182	\$2 898	\$4 375	\$5 882	\$8 906	\$4 375	\$10 365	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	34.5	50+	50+	45.7	47.0	50+	35.9	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	49.3	47.0	50+	36.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	37.8	39.7	34.5	50+	14.3	32.5	—	—	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 103	980	651	475	478	257	116	97	49	2.38	8 978
Nonrelatives present -----	206	—	99	32	34	25	13	—	3	2.63	670
ROOMS -----											
1 room -----	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	97
2 rooms -----	134	121	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	157
3 rooms -----	484	337	140	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	639
4 rooms -----	793	255	235	196	81	22	—	4	—	2.10	1 758
5 rooms -----	846	122	193	190	225	94	10	7	5	3.07	2 686
6 rooms -----	432	57	69	56	72	79	46	35	18	3.97	1 870
7 or more rooms -----	335	9	10	17	100	62	60	51	26	5.01	1 771
Median -----	4.6	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 026	908	646	475	478	257	116	97	49	2.44	8 887
1.00 or less -----	2 899	908	646	466	478	235	106	51	9	2.34	8 012
1.01 to 1.50 -----	111	—	—	9	—	22	10	42	28	6.85	716
1.51 or more -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	8.5+	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	77	72	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	91
1.00 or less -----	77	72	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	91
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	1 585	304	294	222	377	192	92	68	36	3.38	5 744
2 -----	235	74	71	37	9	34	—	10	—	2.11	588
3 and 4 -----	374	146	95	75	17	16	10	9	6	1.93	829
5 to 9 -----	364	124	107	67	35	10	14	—	7	2.04	916
10 to 49 -----	242	85	56	61	40	—	—	—	—	2.14	482
50 or more -----	282	244	28	—	—	—	10	—	—	1.08	347
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	21	3	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	3.08	72
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 050	971	642	456	462	257	116	97	49	2.36	8 822
Less than \$100 -----	512	251	97	57	38	23	10	20	16	1.55	1 200
\$100 to \$149 -----	362	160	73	40	23	46	—	17	3	1.79	930
\$150 to \$199 -----	649	237	177	153	38	26	7	11	—	1.99	1 425
\$200 to \$249 -----	535	155	113	64	106	53	11	22	2.50	1 756	
\$250 to \$299 -----	420	94	76	66	138	18	23	5	—	3.11	1 378
\$300 to \$349 -----	245	11	77	60	37	13	21	26	—	3.07	862
\$350 to \$399 -----	148	38	6	7	16	48	28	—	5	4.65	596
\$400 to \$499 -----	100	6	8	4	43	13	16	7	3	4.24	447
\$500 or more -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4.00	22
No cash rent -----	75	19	15	5	19	17	—	—	—	3.20	206
Median -----	\$198	\$163	\$191	\$194	\$255	\$231	\$317	\$202	\$209	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	3 103	980	651	475	478	257	116	97	49	2.38	8 978
Median income -----	\$7 323	\$5 287	\$6 969	\$9 071	\$9 898	\$8 699	\$10 469	\$18 750	\$9 844	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	27.3	28.0	30.4	23.6	31.0	24.0	24.3	14.0	20.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 221	321	236	193	199	139	55	37	41	2.78	...
Median income -----	\$3 201	\$2500—	\$2 740	\$2500—	\$4 353	\$4 933	\$5 365	\$5 268	\$8 594	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	42.9	50+	23.8	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	679	391	404	964	319	7	8	37	158	47	5	21	8	150	238	59.1
2 persons	940	39	30	327	229	8	17	14	33	20	12	18	26	120	28	58.9
3 persons	665	85	46	216	45	15	17	24	11	10	10	28	52	78	5	45.6
4 persons	670	154	98	155	38	—	7	—	9	—	—	63	70	78	8	39.0
5 persons	382	54	83	120	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	16	26	20	—	44.7
6 or more persons	489	59	147	146	—	—	10	12	9	—	—	18	28	57	6	43.5
Median	2.94	3.96	4.84	3.22	2.20	2.50	3.03	1.96	1.19	1.32	2.79	3.74	3.77	2.32	1.10	...
Total persons	12 377	1 597	1 986	3 499	888	66	121	243	390	121	107	580	832	1 312	425	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 804	391	399	964	312	30	50	87	219	77	44	164	210	496	275	50.1
1.01 or more persons per room	236	34	33	78	7	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	44	14	6	42.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	78.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 455	358	366	864	285	22	39	73	205	65	36	158	192	470	239	49.7
Less than 15 percent	2 386	129	118	347	112	7	26	16	83	8	31	151	177	310	57	44.9
15 to 19 percent	396	72	64	120	15	—	—	8	26	—	—	6	30	25	6	45.7
20 to 24 percent	289	42	24	53	12	—	—	9	21	—	—	8	23	40	9	42.1
25 to 29 percent	272	9	29	44	17	—	7	15	29	8	—	9	20	56	9	39.2
30 to 34 percent	123	6	25	8	7	—	6	16	17	—	—	26	28	11	—	40.3
35 percent or more	463	15	13	78	21	—	—	—	—	—	19	95	29	113	34	47.5
Median	19.5	17.7	16.9	13.7	25.9	—	13.2	24.4	22.4	27.5	43.9	37.6	18.6	28.1	46.9	47.5
Not mortgaged																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 069	30	37	260	201	15	—	9	83	57	5	7	15	160	182	61.3
Less than 10 percent	374	30	17	143	60	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	9	6	16	57.7
10 to 14 percent	246	—	15	79	44	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	40	16	19	57.7
15 to 19 percent	86	—	—	20	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	7	7	68.6
20 to 24 percent	83	—	—	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	22	71.1
25 to 29 percent	64	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	34	67.3
30 to 34 percent	57	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	17	20	—	—	—	—	—	70.2
35 percent or more	136	8	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	19	74	72.2
Median	23	—	—	10	14.6	12.5	—	—	10.3	31.6	5	12.5	10.8	13.4	28.2	...
50+	13.0	10	10.5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	980	48	22	57	28	88	101	47	106	33	108	106	64	142	185	42.6
2 persons	651	11	45	14	4	19	13	8	25	—	158	101	66	46	40	31.4
3 persons	475	66	45	23	12	16	—	24	6	—	78	162	34	21	—	31.1
4 persons	478	107	39	23	4	—	12	5	—	—	66	145	24	31	—	30.0
5 persons	257	30	30	22	12	—	21	7	—	—	26	33	35	33	—	34.4
6 or more persons	262	6	52	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	11	33	51	35	—	37.2
Median	2.38	3.85	4.19	2.57	2.50	1.20	1.23	1.47	1.15	1.00	2.23	3.10	2.71	1.76	1.11	...
Total persons	8 978	1 181	809	383	175	188	274	188	185	28	1 072	2 151	1 011	944	242	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 026	303	188	116	56	117	147	78	124	33	440	597	274	288	225	33.7
1.01 or more persons per room	127	35	16	—	—	6	—	13	13	—	11	33	16	16	—	33.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	20	—	37.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 050	299	176	116	56	123	147	91	128	33	447	591	274	308	216	33.7
Less than 15 percent	529	65	75	57	10	17	45	42	40	—	17	55	23	42	35	38.7
15 to 19 percent	426	11	37	12	6	14	9	15	8	—	52	39	19	33	37	32.7
20 to 24 percent	342	32	20	18	10	15	19	7	18	22	24	37	67	38	31	30.8
25 to 29 percent	265	6	27	8	9	14	15	5	6	—	34	49	23	30	23	31.8
30 to 34 percent	293	25	3	13	9	36	17	5	29	3	34	50	23	35	16	33.8
35 to 49 percent	314	12	4	—	—	22	20	6	—	8	22	117	23	53	33	32.3
50 percent or more	463	16	10	8	—	15	7	16	6	—	213	177	92	41	42	28.5
Median	21.4	32	14	10	21	15	15	—	21	23.8	36	33	—	36	10	33.2
Not computed	27.3	18.5	16.8	14.2	20.7	30.2	23.2	16.2	24.7	23.8	50+	35.7	34.8	28.8	21.5	...

Table A — 35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	679	257	7	8	37	158	47	422	5	21	8	150	238	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	676	257	7	8	37	158	47	419	5	21	8	150	235	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	630	243	7	8	30	151	47	387	—	21	8	147	211	
2 or more -----	49	14	—	—	7	7	—	35	5	—	—	3	27	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	269	56	—	—	13	8	35	213	5	—	—	24	184	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	205	77	7	—	—	58	12	128	—	13	—	79	36	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	88	29	—	—	13	16	—	59	—	—	—	41	18	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	48	34	—	—	—	34	—	14	—	8	—	6	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	38	30	—	—	11	19	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$6 745	\$9 761	\$8 750	\$45 000	\$11 058	\$12 031	\$4 179	\$4 971	\$2500—	\$9 519	\$23 750	\$8 409	\$3 978	
Mean -----	\$8 664	\$12 276	\$9 660	\$40 005	\$11 095	\$13 789	\$3 789	\$6 465	\$1 205	\$11 346	\$23 565	\$8 550	\$4 256	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	603	236	7	8	30	144	47	367	—	21	8	137	201	
With a mortgage -----	325	147	—	8	30	109	—	178	—	21	8	106	43	
Less than \$200 -----	135	56	—	8	14	34	—	79	—	—	—	36	43	
\$200 to \$249 -----	78	27	—	—	6	21	—	51	—	6	—	45	—	
\$250 to \$299 -----	55	13	—	—	5	8	—	42	—	15	8	19	—	
\$300 to \$349 -----	38	32	—	—	5	27	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$350 to \$399 -----	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599 -----	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$218	\$232	—	\$175	\$208	\$249	—	\$210	—	\$265	\$275	\$219	\$155	
Not mortgaged -----	278	89	7	—	—	35	47	189	—	—	—	31	158	
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74 -----	25	12	—	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	13	
\$75 to \$99 -----	52	9	—	—	—	—	9	43	—	—	—	6	37	
\$100 to \$124 -----	116	38	7	—	—	11	20	78	—	—	—	16	62	
\$125 to \$149 -----	55	30	—	—	—	24	6	25	—	—	—	9	16	
\$150 to \$199 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	
\$200 to \$249 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	
\$250 or more -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	
Median -----	\$113	\$115	\$113	—	—	\$132	\$103	\$112	—	—	—	\$115	\$112	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	27.1	22.4	12.5	10—	17.5	21.0	32.9	29.1	—	32.1	12.5	24.9	38.0	
With a mortgage -----	26.4	20.4	—	10—	17.5	22.3	—	30.8	—	32.1	12.5	28.3	50+	
Not mortgaged -----	28.1	30.4	12.5	—	—	13.5	32.9	27.7	—	—	—	15.7	32.0	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	145	48	—	—	13	8	27	97	5	—	—	8	84	
Percent below poverty level -----	21.4	18.7	—	—	35.1	5.1	57.4	23.0	100.0	—	—	5.3	35.3	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	980	375	88	101	47	106	33	605	108	106	64	142	185	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	908	343	82	101	34	93	33	565	101	93	64	122	185	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	72	32	6	—	13	13	—	40	7	13	—	20	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	304	137	39	48	12	35	3	167	21	40	29	47	30	
2 -----	74	14	—	4	—	10	—	60	29	11	7	13	—	
3 and 4 -----	146	81	35	—	22	16	8	65	15	7	8	21	14	
5 to 9 -----	124	34	—	29	—	5	—	90	19	29	11	21	10	
10 to 49 -----	85	49	8	20	—	21	—	36	10	6	9	11	—	
50 or more -----	244	57	6	—	13	16	22	187	14	13	—	29	131	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	472	92	6	17	6	55	8	380	70	28	19	93	170	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	252	133	59	29	7	13	25	119	20	34	28	31	6	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	68	26	14	—	6	6	—	42	13	3	17	—	9	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	69	34	—	12	12	10	—	35	—	22	—	13	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	56	34	—	27	7	—	—	22	5	12	—	5	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	30	23	—	6	—	17	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	20	20	—	6	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	13	13	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$5 287	\$8 384	\$7 813	\$13 438	\$13 438	\$4 808	\$5 850	\$4 246	\$3 750	\$7 232	\$6 912	\$3 830	\$3 860	
Mean -----	\$7 336	\$10 649	\$10 505	\$12 763	\$14 551	\$8 633	\$5 485	\$5 283	\$4 808	\$8 370	\$6 729	\$4 629	\$3 793	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	971	375	88	101	47	106	33	596	108	106	64	142	176	
Less than \$100 -----	251	41	—	—	—	41	—	210	7	6	—	50	147	
\$100 to \$149 -----	160	85	18	4	35	6	22	75	44	13	—	10	8	
\$150 to \$199 -----	237	98	40	21	12	25	—	139	17	45	29	41	7	
\$200 to \$249 -----	155	81	24	35	—	11	11	74	37	16	9	12	—	
\$250 to \$299 -----	94	35	—	21	—	14	—	59	—	13	26	6	14	
\$300 to \$349 -----	11	11	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 -----	38	15	—	15	—	—	—	23	—	13	—	10	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent -----	19	3	—	—	—	3	—	16	3	—	—	13	—	
Median -----	\$163	\$180	\$167	\$243	\$141	\$154	\$115	\$152	\$154	\$191	\$233	\$160	\$58	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	28.0	25.4	30.7	26.8	12.9	27.9	23.8	29.3	50+	27.1	42.8	33.0	20.8	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	321	51	6	10	6	29	—	270	60	28	19	89	74	
Percent below poverty level -----	32.8	13.6	6.8	9.9	12.8	27.4	—	44.6	55.6	26.4	29.7	62.7	40.0	

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

South Bend city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 992	1 659	7 175	7 221	4 964	2 677	1 306	1 212	433	256	89	25 700	30 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	18 070	811	3 798	4 740	3 681	2 150	1 120	1 063	389	240	78	29 100	34 200
15 to 24 years	733	6	223	220	216	46	17	5	—	—	—	25 200	26 900
25 to 34 years	3 762	33	603	1 112	993	578	160	170	79	34	—	31 100	34 200
35 to 44 years	2 559	31	320	594	598	373	239	235	84	72	13	34 200	40 800
45 to 64 years	7 190	310	1 425	1 738	1 322	887	575	556	208	104	65	30 800	37 000
65 years and over	3 826	431	1 227	1 076	552	266	129	97	18	30	—	21 800	25 600
Male householder, no wife present	2 426	179	865	696	433	134	58	58	—	—	3	21 700	24 700
15 to 24 years	218	6	82	57	59	14	—	—	—	—	—	22 700	23 900
25 to 34 years	555	13	171	193	135	28	15	—	—	—	—	25 200	26 100
35 to 44 years	271	11	56	96	69	18	—	18	—	—	3	25 500	30 000
45 to 64 years	736	64	248	248	95	39	32	10	—	—	—	21 400	24 000
65 years and over	646	85	308	102	75	35	11	30	—	—	—	17 300	22 400
Female householder, no husband present	6 496	669	2 512	1 785	850	393	128	91	44	16	8	20 300	23 800
15 to 24 years	167	5	103	54	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	18 000
25 to 34 years	632	12	293	166	102	32	11	5	6	5	—	20 500	24 600
35 to 44 years	576	42	169	153	85	89	24	9	5	—	—	25 200	27 900
45 to 64 years	2 180	239	730	578	362	148	64	35	11	5	8	21 300	25 600
65 years and over	2 941	371	1 217	834	296	124	29	42	22	6	—	19 000	21 800
Median age	53.8	66.1	59.0	53.8	47.9	48.0	50.1	52.2	50.0	48.9	53.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 310	50	552	625	501	236	126	113	82	18	7	28 000	33 600
1975 to 1978	5 678	108	1 095	1 384	1 301	786	397	366	118	104	19	31 600	36 100
1970 to 1974	3 946	193	837	1 118	762	496	219	208	57	42	14	27 400	33 100
1960 to 1969	5 629	283	1 462	1 222	1 106	662	326	350	117	68	33	28 400	33 500
1959 or earlier	9 429	1 025	3 229	2 872	1 294	497	238	175	59	24	16	21 200	24 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	203	38	88	37	22	18	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	19 600
4 rooms	3 713	292	1 768	1 267	260	95	24	7	—	—	—	18 800	19 900
5 rooms	7 866	533	2 339	2 702	1 537	510	137	79	22	7	—	23 400	25 000
6 rooms	7 086	393	1 685	1 923	1 746	710	380	216	17	16	—	27 300	29 300
7 rooms	4 403	228	821	748	972	801	322	385	90	30	6	34 400	36 200
8 or more rooms	3 721	175	474	544	427	543	443	525	304	203	83	44 600	51 100
Median	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	606	104	276	138	58	24	6	—	—	—	—	16 700	18 900
2	8 992	752	3 760	2 958	911	378	101	92	33	7	—	20 000	22 100
3	12 691	578	2 449	3 178	3 293	1 579	764	636	115	81	18	30 400	32 500
4	3 956	163	576	849	654	590	350	391	242	120	21	35 000	42 200
5 or more	740	55	114	98	48	106	85	93	43	48	50	46 000	56 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	321	11	7	5	6	36	56	125	43	32	—	63 100	66 100
1970 to 1974	528	—	28	71	115	110	59	81	40	16	8	43 400	52 500
1960 to 1969	2 372	22	129	237	517	573	320	352	149	54	19	44 800	49 200
1950 to 1959	7 524	75	1 208	2 135	2 191	1 027	456	254	92	54	32	31 300	34 100
1940 to 1949	4 912	164	1 560	1 728	852	331	100	113	28	36	—	23 400	26 800
1939 or earlier	11 335	1 387	4 243	3 045	1 283	600	315	287	81	64	30	20 100	24 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 179	340	1 025	536	163	64	10	19	12	10	—	17 000	19 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 041	462	1 642	1 264	409	200	48	16	—	—	—	19 400	21 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 198	182	931	588	289	124	40	21	17	6	—	19 900	23 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 893	149	532	635	355	124	60	16	19	—	3	23 100	25 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 464	164	1 174	1 383	1 054	443	134	106	6	—	—	25 500	27 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 286	161	882	1 309	1 074	452	217	146	34	11	—	27 900	30 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 572	163	650	1 046	1 148	788	344	315	84	28	6	33 600	36 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 430	22	306	412	397	366	336	343	166	51	31	41 900	47 200
\$50,000 or more	929	16	33	48	75	116	117	230	95	150	49	66 400	74 500
Median	\$18 474	\$10 378	\$12 472	\$16 990	\$20 840	\$24 169	\$29 681	\$33 781	\$38 581	\$55 865	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean	\$21 373	\$13 591	\$14 782	\$17 856	\$21 724	\$25 419	\$32 481	\$38 878	\$46 234	\$72 792	\$171 483	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	15 094	430	3 083	3 928	3 333	1 897	921	898	352	178	74	30 300	34 900
Less than 15 percent	6 091	145	1 077	1 646	1 351	802	437	386	127	99	21	31 100	36 000
15 to 19 percent	3 229	79	625	793	869	361	203	208	70	8	13	31 200	34 600
20 to 24 percent	2 157	37	431	491	485	333	145	136	63	36	—	32 200	35 900
25 to 29 percent	1 219	34	244	378	242	160	47	63	38	13	—	27 700	33 500
30 to 34 percent	644	19	142	121	162	98	31	43	22	—	6	32 100	35 500
35 percent or more	1 722	116	547	491	217	143	58	62	32	22	34	22 600	31 700
Not computed	32	—	17	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 600	20 900
Median	17.2	19.4	18.6	17.0	16.8	17.0	15.6	16.5	18.5	14.3	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 898	1 229	4 092	3 293	1 631	780	385	314	81	78	15	21 400	25 600
Less than 10 percent	5 059	379	1 478	1 376	835	432	232	221	46	45	15	24 400	29 300
10 to 14 percent	2 552	223	891	802	345	144	77	43	6	21	—	21 500	24 600
15 to 19 percent	1 417	234	478	327	181	118	33	28	6	12	—	19 900	23 900
20 to 24 percent	934	128	339	329	81	21	21	10	5	—	—	20 000	21 600
25 to 29 percent	554	72	229	133	71	43	—	—	6	—	—	18 700	21 600
30 to 34 percent	428	44	247	105	16	10	6	—	—	—	—	16 700	18 200
35 percent or more	898	144	397	215	96	12	16	6	12	—	—	17 600	20 600
Not computed	56	5	33	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	16 700	22 500
Median	11.7	15.2	13.1	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 964	1 638	7 168	7 221	4 964	2 677	1 306	1 212	433	256	89	25 700	30 800
1.01 or more persons per room	62	193	132	78	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	19 700	21 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	508	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	26 992	1 659	7 175	7 221	4 964	2 677	1 306	1 212	433	256	89	25 700	30 800
Central heating system	25 786	1 479	6 609	6 911	4 852	2 653	1 292	1 212	433	256	89	26 200	31 400
Air conditioning	16 094	493	3 291	4 301	3 362	1 949	1 053	983	381	202	79	29 900	35 000
Central system	6 749	59	600	1 419	1 429	1 138	740	797	325	170	72	39 000	45 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 528	211	678	428	107	53	10	19	12	10	—	17 300	20 800
Percent below poverty level	5.7	12.7	9.4	5.9	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.8	3.9	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

South Bend city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 364	1 241	1 429	2 237	2 494	1 945	1 455	494	503	73	493	220
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 462	103	225	561	780	626	511	217	195	47	197	248
15 to 24 years.....	579	16	20	79	239	75	105	26	5	—	14	230
25 to 34 years.....	1 348	20	78	290	285	352	138	90	43	—	52	246
35 to 44 years.....	477	—	34	49	92	84	80	36	74	8	20	286
45 to 64 years.....	564	17	52	86	104	62	97	27	41	17	61	247
65 years and over.....	494	50	41	57	60	53	91	38	32	22	50	267
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 884	167	587	510	647	371	300	82	148	18	54	212
15 to 24 years.....	741	—	97	145	157	96	87	31	103	7	18	238
25 to 34 years.....	974	27	142	156	295	190	101	36	9	5	13	230
35 to 44 years.....	290	20	82	73	44	33	18	—	15	—	5	181
45 to 64 years.....	570	84	137	102	95	45	69	8	6	6	18	181
65 years and over.....	309	36	129	34	56	7	25	7	15	—	—	146
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 018	971	617	1 166	1 067	948	644	195	160	8	242	206
15 to 24 years.....	1 292	108	124	316	258	223	103	43	57	4	56	212
25 to 34 years.....	1 396	77	148	243	331	289	184	45	38	4	37	234
35 to 44 years.....	670	53	42	114	150	168	91	20	12	—	20	236
45 to 64 years.....	1 059	189	127	227	157	96	85	70	27	—	81	184
65 years and over.....	1 601	544	176	266	171	172	181	17	26	—	48	156
Median age.....	34.4	65.3	39.5	32.5	30.1	30.2	35.6	33.5	34.4	52.9	46.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 831	416	552	979	1 257	987	821	315	356	41	107	236
1975 to 1978.....	3 917	394	476	778	809	726	414	112	85	15	108	217
1970 to 1974.....	1 385	285	208	256	225	158	126	24	37	17	49	186
1960 to 1969.....	798	110	150	135	136	57	56	36	17	—	101	176
1959 or earlier.....	433	36	43	89	67	17	38	7	8	—	128	193
ROOMS												
1 room.....	357	96	166	52	29	—	—	—	—	6	8	109
2 rooms.....	857	277	226	180	119	31	—	—	—	—	24	128
3 rooms.....	2 704	502	461	637	584	363	116	13	—	—	28	174
4 rooms.....	3 690	188	358	798	851	635	496	133	118	—	113	224
5 rooms.....	2 435	109	149	389	447	461	453	139	139	27	122	258
6 rooms.....	1 278	60	50	141	271	249	227	110	98	10	62	265
7 or more rooms.....	1 043	9	19	40	193	206	163	99	148	30	136	297
Median.....	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	12 364	1 241	1 429	2 237	2 494	1 945	1 455	494	503	73	493	220
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 050	1 153	1 285	2 201	2 461	1 945	1 455	494	503	73	480	223
0.50 or less.....	7 892	865	834	1 452	1 575	1 222	1 014	258	247	54	371	219
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 784	257	390	717	754	677	412	216	248	19	94	233
1.01 to 1.50.....	312	20	53	27	114	46	25	15	8	—	4	220
1.51 or more.....	62	11	8	5	18	—	4	5	—	—	11	204
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	314	88	144	36	33	—	—	—	—	—	13	109
0.50 or less.....	152	28	68	21	22	—	—	—	—	—	13	117
0.51 to 1.00.....	162	60	76	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 076	584	423	648	442	349	252	143	149	17	69	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 984	547	391	625	442	349	252	143	149	17	69	191
1.01 or more persons per room.....	133	22	17	17	38	4	13	15	3	—	4	208
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	92	37	32	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	506	122	233	92	34	11	—	—	—	6	8	118
1.....	4 349	809	740	1 009	952	596	179	23	—	—	41	176
2.....	4 693	178	295	859	977	814	864	234	232	16	224	246
3.....	2 136	81	119	240	423	469	296	175	160	35	138	265
4.....	530	42	42	26	60	46	91	35	97	9	82	304
5 or more.....	150	9	—	11	48	9	25	27	14	7	—	294
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 667	151	225	757	1 108	865	562	329	278	45	347	247
2.....	1 356	49	307	390	333	157	52	4	15	—	49	187
3 and 4.....	1 484	125	340	523	268	70	40	61	31	17	9	173
5 to 9.....	1 734	209	181	279	348	349	252	21	46	5	44	223
10 to 49.....	1 721	107	135	147	285	433	413	45	125	—	31	268
50 or more.....	1 342	600	241	101	152	71	131	34	8	—	4	107
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	60	—	—	40	—	—	5	—	—	6	9	178
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 133	247	113	69	135	239	162	49	78	6	35	245
1970 to 1974.....	1 111	124	69	80	165	235	254	32	107	23	22	276
1960 to 1969.....	2 341	504	173	189	332	457	453	89	67	11	66	240
1950 to 1959.....	1 600	91	136	316	388	191	187	90	136	21	44	231
1940 to 1949.....	2 055	40	299	527	598	275	122	69	54	4	67	209
1939 or earlier.....	4 124	235	639	1 056	876	548	277	165	61	8	259	200
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	11 417	779	1 247	2 101	2 420	1 912	1 422	494	493	73	476	228
4 or more.....	947	462	182	136	74	33	33	—	10	—	17	100
With elevator.....	779	441	147	90	54	10	33	—	—	—	4	80
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 949	311	384	350	369	287	146	38	53	11	...	186
15 to 19 percent.....	2 089	285	188	385	479	300	262	132	54	4	...	217
20 to 24 percent.....	1 725	177	200	243	407	368	204	50	71	5	...	231
25 to 29 percent.....	1 324	220	155	195	252	182	170	53	75	22	...	219
30 to 34 percent.....	1 012	109	71	206	217	213	113	36	47	—	...	221
35 to 49 percent.....	1 333	70	144	273	303	222	218	43	45	15	...	230
50 percent or more.....	2 110	55	213	488	431	346	302	116	143	16	...	236
Not computed.....	822	14	74	97	36	27	40	26	15	—	493	193
Median.....	25.0	20.5	22.6	27.4	24.7	25.1	27.8	26.3	29.4	28.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	12 352	1 241	1 423	2 237	2 494	1 945	1 455	494	497	73	493	220
Central heating system.....	11 419	1 141	1 324	2 011	2 282	1 841	1 394	432	456	73	465	221
Air conditioning.....	5 673	410	415	696	1 024	1 117	1 003	254	370	66	318	256
Central system.....	3 104	123	140	160	394	801	825	194	268	44	155	291

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	29 530	2 541	4 500	2 388	2 092	4 875	4 612	4 903	2 622	997	18 257	21 112	1 790
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 505	289	1 945	1 293	1 351	3 402	3 708	4 288	2 314	915	21 774	25 038	396
15 to 24 years	774	21	46	63	67	256	218	91	12	—	18 625	18 367	27
25 to 34 years	4 015	56	122	187	296	1 142	1 085	838	237	52	20 883	21 915	94
35 to 44 years	2 723	19	61	99	97	364	698	788	382	215	25 221	29 680	68
45 to 64 years	7 807	59	354	296	333	1 041	1 340	2 299	1 536	549	26 687	30 636	93
65 years and over	4 186	134	1 362	648	558	599	367	272	147	99	12 303	15 805	114
Male householder, no wife present	2 802	352	444	257	235	593	464	298	135	24	15 939	16 456	224
15 to 24 years	265	12	51	25	41	79	48	9	—	—	15 213	15 201	12
25 to 34 years	640	38	54	63	50	154	113	123	39	6	18 963	19 273	32
35 to 44 years	335	18	10	34	41	84	89	32	27	—	18 194	19 177	27
45 to 64 years	836	45	135	78	62	190	174	98	41	13	17 475	18 008	45
65 years and over	726	239	194	57	41	86	40	36	28	5	7 667	11 389	108
Female householder, no husband present	7 223	1 900	2 111	838	506	880	440	317	173	58	8 871	12 318	1 170
15 to 24 years	190	30	79	38	12	17	14	—	—	—	9 103	9 588	43
25 to 34 years	663	97	213	110	60	121	33	24	5	—	10 489	11 400	185
35 to 44 years	627	34	148	71	80	129	95	47	23	—	14 391	15 567	68
45 to 64 years	2 406	396	567	365	205	393	195	158	97	30	11 644	16 688	371
65 years and over	3 337	1 343	1 104	254	149	220	103	88	48	28	6 054	8 894	503
Median age	54.1	70.8	67.6	60.9	56.7	46.6	43.9	49.6	51.2	53.9	...	...	59.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 579	143	260	253	235	556	460	446	178	48	17 894	20 136	159
1975 to 1978	6 229	302	494	391	514	1 378	1 330	1 115	525	180	20 120	22 086	334
1970 to 1974	4 329	242	539	339	228	790	836	822	357	176	20 132	22 804	334
1960 to 1969	6 078	423	931	400	323	762	849	1 185	830	375	21 035	25 590	328
1959 or earlier	10 315	1 431	2 276	1 005	792	1 389	1 137	1 335	732	218	13 906	17 419	635
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 465	2 516	4 488	2 378	2 081	4 875	4 605	4 903	2 622	997	18 285	21 138	1 790
1.01 or more persons per room	565	8	63	26	51	117	104	115	61	20	21 182	22 855	82
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	25	12	10	11	—	7	—	—	—	9 063	9 581	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	29 525	2 536	4 500	2 388	2 092	4 875	4 612	4 903	2 622	997	18 260	21 115	1 785
Central heating system	28 152	2 234	4 224	2 212	2 003	4 699	4 411	4 780	2 592	997	18 566	21 503	1 521
Air conditioning	17 604	879	2 273	1 322	1 155	2 924	2 825	3 429	2 019	798	20 406	23 854	670
Central system	7 391	212	725	393	349	1 049	1 103	1 708	1 228	624	24 270	29 538	179
Vehicles available	26 618	1 250	3 450	2 166	1 940	4 753	4 571	4 885	2 606	997	19 725	22 657	1 127
1	12 047	1 062	2 811	1 540	1 231	2 293	1 577	1 062	352	119	13 740	15 445	890
2 or more	14 571	188	639	626	709	2 460	2 994	3 823	2 254	878	24 366	28 620	237
House heating fuel	29 525	2 536	4 500	2 388	2 092	4 875	4 612	4 903	2 622	997	18 260	21 115	1 785
Utility gas	25 824	2 045	3 908	2 076	1 808	4 297	4 069	4 365	2 358	898	18 507	21 482	1 483
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	120	27	7	12	11	34	22	—	7	—	15 441	15 065	18
Electricity	985	73	197	48	71	149	193	153	65	36	18 463	19 790	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 508	368	369	238	202	395	308	373	192	63	16 003	18 453	206
Other	88	23	19	14	—	—	20	12	—	—	10 357	12 649	13
Median rooms	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.6	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 992	2 179	4 041	2 198	1 893	4 464	4 286	4 572	2 430	929	18 474	21 373	1 528
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	15 094	532	1 414	983	969	2 866	2 958	3 103	1 670	599	21 157	23 884	685
Less than \$200	2 496	190	427	255	222	509	408	324	147	14	16 323	17 625	174
\$200 to \$249	3 538	153	379	312	251	712	742	699	237	53	19 575	20 835	199
\$250 to \$299	2 807	81	299	131	198	647	588	582	248	33	20 238	21 474	143
\$300 to \$349	2 339	23	180	117	152	496	537	469	287	78	21 866	23 746	61
\$350 to \$399	1 384	40	46	101	86	226	256	374	205	50	22 765	25 399	51
\$400 to \$499	1 437	28	67	46	40	225	271	401	225	134	24 721	31 099	40
\$500 to \$599	561	—	11	6	11	44	127	137	136	89	27 958	37 871	—
\$600 to \$749	324	17	5	15	—	—	23	90	87	87	32 226	43 238	17
\$750 or more	208	—	—	—	9	7	6	27	98	61	36 928	57 101	—
Median	\$277	\$225	\$237	\$238	\$253	\$266	\$278	\$295	\$335	\$440	...	...	\$242
Not mortgaged	11 898	1 647	2 627	1 215	924	1 598	1 328	1 469	760	330	13 745	18 187	843
Less than \$50	48	7	7	6	—	8	15	5	—	—	18 750	16 997	—
\$50 to \$74	438	133	115	36	41	51	13	25	24	—	7 803	11 653	64
\$75 to \$99	2 120	419	709	272	112	264	166	147	31	—	9 410	11 676	190
\$100 to \$124	3 705	670	913	430	343	434	384	355	136	40	11 567	14 117	316
\$125 to \$149	2 573	171	479	272	173	436	374	403	212	53	16 995	18 871	95
\$150 to \$199	2 207	176	348	151	207	344	292	418	223	48	18 155	20 376	122
\$200 to \$249	442	42	43	25	26	45	63	85	72	41	22 946	27 638	31
\$250 or more	365	29	13	23	22	16	21	31	62	148	39 358	75 815	25
Median	\$123	\$110	\$113	\$117	\$123	\$127	\$131	\$138	\$147	\$229	...	...	\$113
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	15 094	532	1 414	983	969	2 866	2 958	3 103	1 670	599	21 157	23 884	685
Less than 15 percent	6 091	—	13	26	82	666	1 361	2 082	1 304	557	28 704	33 732	5
15 to 19 percent	3 229	—	36	153	222	973	945	658	218	24	20 954	22 353	4
20 to 24 percent	2 157	17	89	264	279	717	423	274	84	10	17 674	19 159	14
25 to 29 percent	1 219	7	245	209	212	313	154	38	33	8	14 251	15 384	39
30 to 34 percent	644	—	208	99	107	135	56	39	—	—	12 850	13 691	13
35 percent or more	1 722	476	823	232	67	62	19	12	31	—	7 244	8 123	578
Not computed	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	32
Median	17.2	50+	37.5	26.2	23.2	18.9	15.6	13.0	10.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	11 898	1 647	2 627	1 215	924	1 598	1 328	1 469	760	330	13 745	18 187	843
Less than 10 percent	5 059	—	24	168	261	960	1 185	1 392	739	330	24 648	30 476	13
10 to 14 percent	2 552	—	558	687	507	581	128	70	21	—	12 653	13 539	13
15 to 19 percent	1 417	69	896	272	114	44	15	7	—	—	8 641	9 109	11
20 to 24 percent	934	122	719	52	36	5	—	—	—	—	6 621	7 053	33
25 to 29 percent	554	285	238	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 928	5 518	92
30 to 34 percent	428	307	110	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 243	4 728	78
35 percent or more	898	816	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 426	3 288	568
Not computed	56	48	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 357	48
Median	11.7	35.4	19.1	13.2	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	45.3

Table B — 4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

South Bend city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	12 552	3 219	3 223	1 322	1 225	1 584	880	789	228	82	9 728	11 789	3 110
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 526	290	634	394	421	767	433	457	76	54	15 137	16 543	375
15 to 24 years	579	80	127	99	94	109	46	24	—	—	12 083	12 463	89
25 to 34 years	1 376	121	255	149	187	376	128	139	18	3	14 679	14 991	180
35 to 44 years	493	10	17	37	83	117	114	87	22	6	19 159	20 063	32
45 to 64 years	580	33	89	46	20	108	76	132	31	45	19 717	23 066	49
65 years and over	498	46	146	63	37	57	69	75	5	—	12 262	14 495	25
Male householder, no wife present	2 928	601	744	286	337	388	252	209	93	18	11 040	13 139	535
15 to 24 years	741	149	254	74	109	72	38	37	8	—	9 389	10 841	230
25 to 34 years	999	138	166	112	173	154	100	92	59	5	13 707	15 838	141
35 to 44 years	290	55	53	32	31	52	30	18	19	—	12 903	14 514	30
45 to 64 years	583	144	135	50	16	98	77	56	7	—	10 625	12 537	101
65 years and over	315	115	136	18	8	12	7	6	—	13	6 181	9 832	33
Female householder, no husband present	6 098	2 328	1 845	642	467	429	195	123	59	10	6 619	8 392	2 200
15 to 24 years	1 292	530	371	148	89	80	13	42	9	10	6 343	8 074	649
25 to 34 years	1 424	391	481	181	135	126	65	29	16	—	8 182	9 421	521
35 to 44 years	680	191	201	114	72	63	20	8	11	—	7 833	9 381	236
45 to 64 years	1 088	380	319	95	97	82	73	19	23	—	7 092	9 297	397
65 years and over	1 614	836	473	104	74	78	24	25	—	—	4 900	6 712	397
Median age	34.5	42.1	34.2	31.9	29.9	32.4	39.0	37.2	35.5	53.5	...	...	30.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 887	1 616	1 514	653	526	691	416	380	58	33	9 323	11 219	1 735
1975 to 1978	3 993	873	1 015	424	496	587	267	190	102	39	10 640	12 486	880
1970 to 1974	1 418	444	304	117	121	174	96	105	47	10	9 433	12 041	321
1960 to 1969	801	185	246	93	52	79	62	73	11	—	9 325	11 873	117
1959 or earlier	453	101	144	35	30	53	39	41	10	—	9 391	12 125	57
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 238	3 073	3 113	1 314	1 207	1 563	880	789	217	82	9 888	11 913	3 018
0.50 or less	8 003	2 203	2 104	915	715	885	543	459	134	45	9 280	11 351	1 615
0.51 to 1.00	3 851	834	954	371	437	603	299	260	75	18	10 927	12 435	1 270
1.01 to 1.50	322	18	51	28	48	56	38	56	8	19	17 353	19 429	104
1.51 or more	62	18	4	—	7	19	—	14	—	—	15 263	12 920	29
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	314	146	110	8	18	21	—	—	11	—	5 335	6 972	92
0.50 or less	152	60	53	—	18	21	—	—	—	—	6 081	7 393	38
0.51 to 1.00	162	86	57	8	—	—	—	—	11	—	4 709	6 577	54
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	12 540	3 213	3 223	1 316	1 225	1 584	880	789	228	82	9 728	11 795	3 104
Central heating system	11 585	2 961	2 905	1 247	1 136	1 494	830	731	209	72	9 868	11 864	2 795
Air conditioning	5 757	1 158	1 256	617	608	792	602	518	131	75	11 882	13 945	963
Central system	3 156	539	585	343	381	457	377	349	79	46	13 228	15 318	435
Vehicles available	9 076	1 232	2 173	1 168	1 178	1 453	815	757	218	82	12 425	14 130	1 414
1	6 443	1 059	1 909	923	779	936	428	315	81	13	10 687	11 885	1 082
2 or more	2 633	173	264	245	399	517	387	442	137	69	17 522	19 624	332
House heating fuel	12 540	3 213	3 223	1 316	1 225	1 584	880	789	228	82	9 728	11 795	3 104
Utility gas	8 763	2 268	2 277	915	828	1 118	562	541	185	69	9 613	11 866	2 287
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	67	33	6	—	7	9	—	12	—	—	7 708	11 443	28
Electricity	2 813	660	713	284	290	356	258	198	41	13	10 295	12 080	568
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	801	196	215	101	94	101	54	38	2	—	9 806	10 669	186
Other	96	56	12	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	4 474	6 551	35
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.2	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 364	3 181	3 181	1 318	1 222	1 530	865	776	209	82	9 700	11 728	3 076
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 047	1 048	568	128	134	71	28	37	33	—	4 922	7 051	804
\$100 to \$149	2 715	731	955	302	180	299	97	109	42	—	8 191	9 740	747
\$150 to \$199	3 138	813	847	346	358	388	178	143	43	22	9 539	11 093	834
\$200 to \$249	1 938	294	386	282	287	304	226	113	25	21	12 561	13 674	281
\$250 to \$299	1 318	130	150	193	181	292	196	149	17	10	15 087	16 095	193
\$300 to \$349	367	46	67	18	19	42	47	112	11	5	19 150	18 954	27
\$350 to \$399	156	32	16	—	—	33	27	16	26	6	19 625	23 405	47
\$400 to \$499	161	6	46	4	8	18	41	17	9	12	17 292	20 960	71
\$500 or more	31	—	6	—	—	3	—	16	—	6	28 977	37 261	3
No cash rent	493	81	140	45	55	80	25	64	3	—	11 417	13 121	69
Median	\$163	\$129	\$150	\$175	\$188	\$192	\$229	\$233	\$159	\$248	...	...	\$146
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 241	840	321	15	33	21	11	—	—	—	4 152	4 773	584
\$100 to \$149	1 429	474	542	143	59	88	35	69	19	—	6 728	8 482	423
\$150 to \$199	2 237	717	714	250	239	168	80	50	16	3	7 981	8 937	648
\$200 to \$249	2 494	408	683	372	322	405	139	101	45	19	11 048	12 266	442
\$250 to \$299	1 945	290	358	262	280	360	168	167	50	10	13 058	14 203	349
\$300 to \$349	1 455	207	266	184	169	256	205	140	14	14	13 543	14 676	252
\$350 to \$399	494	96	52	15	51	69	93	93	18	7	16 875	17 382	143
\$400 to \$499	503	62	99	28	14	72	94	76	35	23	18 454	20 448	149
\$500 or more	73	6	6	4	—	11	15	16	9	6	21 583	28 195	17
No cash rent	493	81	140	45	55	80	25	64	3	—	11 417	13 121	69
Median	\$220	\$165	\$196	\$231	\$238	\$255	\$296	\$292	\$270	\$332	...	...	\$189
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 949	46	220	94	138	336	318	518	197	82	21 962	23 748	107
15 to 19 percent	2 089	176	248	232	344	557	372	151	9	—	15 355	15 498	134
20 to 24 percent	1 725	150	384	306	392	376	85	32	—	—	12 643	12 362	94
25 to 29 percent	1 324	235	439	250	212	116	61	11	—	—	9 884	10 088	185
30 to 34 percent	1 012	154	502	257	45	54	—	—	—	—	8 850	8 611	226
35 to 49 percent	1 333	329	823	130	36	11	4	—	—	—	6 838	6 942	367
50 percent or more	2 110	1 681	425	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 358	3 425	1 565
Not computed	822	410	140	45	55	80	25	64	3	—	5 031	7 869	398
Median	25.0	50+	32.3	25.1	21.3	18.5	16.4	12.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

South Bend city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15 094	2 496	3 538	2 807	2 339	1 384	1 437	561	324	208	277
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 725	512	442	277	201	137	95	43	12	6	240
2 persons -----	3 936	806	935	661	576	334	362	133	90	39	267
3 persons -----	3 192	534	660	666	565	295	316	85	38	33	280
4 persons -----	3 363	384	817	655	545	373	312	163	62	52	287
5 persons -----	1 661	186	349	373	276	142	179	79	53	24	290
6 persons -----	669	57	189	61	99	67	94	44	41	17	314
7 persons -----	361	17	100	71	46	13	55	7	22	30	295
8 or more persons -----	187	—	46	43	31	23	24	7	6	7	307
Median -----	3.09	2.41	3.09	3.20	3.19	3.25	3.33	3.62	3.85	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	11 261	1 499	2 510	2 089	1 938	1 055	1 184	491	298	197	289
15 to 24 years -----	719	53	193	150	167	70	50	29	7	—	288
25 to 34 years -----	3 633	348	743	745	769	400	381	120	77	50	299
35 to 44 years -----	2 407	279	515	390	328	268	333	121	109	64	303
45 to 64 years -----	3 939	603	907	714	619	292	400	216	105	83	282
65 years and over -----	563	216	152	90	55	25	20	5	—	—	222
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 390	263	358	262	171	151	111	53	21	—	264
15 to 24 years -----	188	16	25	49	24	22	39	8	5	—	308
25 to 34 years -----	526	53	135	131	73	81	31	13	9	—	279
35 to 44 years -----	228	58	46	39	28	14	37	6	—	—	263
45 to 64 years -----	386	111	131	38	46	34	—	26	—	—	231
65 years and over -----	62	25	21	5	—	—	4	—	7	—	214
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 443	734	670	456	230	178	142	17	5	11	236
15 to 24 years -----	157	39	53	31	19	10	5	—	—	—	237
25 to 34 years -----	586	143	121	169	76	45	16	11	5	—	259
35 to 44 years -----	492	80	140	98	55	65	54	—	—	—	263
45 to 64 years -----	931	303	312	146	75	52	38	—	—	5	226
65 years and over -----	277	169	44	12	5	6	29	6	—	6	179
Median age -----	39.8	49.3	42.2	36.9	35.8	36.6	38.5	43.7	38.7	43.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 998	93	244	279	404	279	353	189	89	68	347
1975 to 1978 -----	5 111	482	1 014	1 082	1 008	636	524	200	103	62	299
1970 to 1974 -----	3 112	515	928	634	406	206	231	78	74	40	259
1960 to 1969 -----	3 432	774	995	641	392	216	280	77	33	24	247
1959 or earlier -----	1 441	632	357	171	129	47	49	17	25	14	212
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	67	15	15	31	—	—	—	6	—	—	256
4 rooms -----	1 417	583	414	213	132	57	18	—	—	—	215
5 rooms -----	3 750	960	1 109	743	452	228	220	31	7	—	241
6 rooms -----	4 193	595	1 145	811	744	405	339	82	59	13	272
7 rooms -----	3 037	239	584	689	532	395	355	163	57	23	301
8 or more rooms -----	2 630	104	271	320	479	299	505	279	201	172	374
Median -----	6.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	242	—	5	6	12	15	115	43	34	12	478
1970 to 1974 -----	451	6	55	92	78	80	55	32	18	35	346
1960 to 1969 -----	1 902	121	267	393	309	251	244	188	81	48	328
1950 to 1959 -----	4 823	892	1 197	826	843	432	401	117	65	50	270
1940 to 1949 -----	2 677	600	687	561	392	169	141	60	45	22	255
1939 or earlier -----	4 999	877	1 327	929	705	437	481	121	81	41	266
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	430	176	122	89	38	5	—	—	—	—	216
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 083	1 016	1 068	507	244	135	106	—	7	—	225
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 928	859	1 172	944	573	215	138	18	9	—	247
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 333	331	864	715	673	398	290	48	14	—	283
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 897	102	242	342	451	336	286	90	41	7	329
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	921	6	55	137	174	162	204	121	55	7	377
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	898	6	15	57	175	93	322	148	56	26	426
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	352	—	—	16	11	40	70	84	71	60	546
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	178	—	—	—	—	—	18	39	65	56	674
\$150,000 or more -----	74	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	6	52	750+
Median -----	\$30 300	\$20 500	\$24 700	\$27 500	\$33 500	\$38 800	\$46 800	\$60 400	\$76 000	\$107 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	6 091	1 490	1 896	1 099	745	347	307	101	76	30	241
15 to 19 percent -----	3 229	362	623	755	621	339	323	145	48	13	292
20 to 24 percent -----	2 157	182	363	354	419	273	328	104	81	53	321
25 to 29 percent -----	1 219	162	214	173	201	157	152	93	30	37	315
30 to 34 percent -----	644	58	116	80	86	74	130	51	39	10	340
35 percent or more -----	1 722	229	314	346	267	194	197	67	43	65	296
Not computed -----	32	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	213
Median -----	17.2	13.3	14.5	17.0	18.4	20.1	21.3	21.7	22.1	26.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	15 094	2 496	3 538	2 807	2 339	1 384	1 437	561	324	208	277
Steam or hot water system -----	650	43	50	128	88	56	106	48	69	42	348
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	13 203	2 089	3 145	2 424	2 132	1 221	1 270	507	249	166	278
Other built-in electric units -----	362	98	91	47	46	31	37	6	—	—	246
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	266	53	68	66	25	43	11	—	—	—	259
Other means -----	613	193	184	142	48	33	13	—	—	—	231
Air conditioning -----	9 388	1 303	2 034	1 721	1 516	936	1 003	453	238	184	289
Central system -----	4 120	392	673	618	727	430	558	361	191	170	326
1 or more individual room units -----	5 268	911	1 361	1 103	789	506	445	92	47	14	266
House heating fuel -----	15 094	2 496	3 538	2 807	2 339	1 384	1 437	561	324	208	277
Utility gas -----	13 437	2 213	3 135	2 517	2 100	1 266	1 247	493	291	175	277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	29	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	227
Electricity -----	526	104	119	80	63	37	66	32	18	7	277
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 064	165	262	193	169	81	117	36	15	26	277
Other -----	38	8	6	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	265

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	3 402	20	240	966	1 209	444	395	75	53	110
2 persons -----	5 724	15	144	979	1 833	1 338	1 056	173	186	124
3 persons -----	1 682	13	45	129	476	428	466	75	50	135
4 persons -----	604	—	—	38	116	188	153	65	44	145
5 persons -----	303	—	—	8	60	137	73	19	6	140
6 persons -----	91	—	9	—	—	27	31	16	8	165
7 persons -----	52	—	—	—	—	11	17	12	12	194
8 or more persons -----	40	—	—	—	11	—	16	7	6	178
Median -----	1.94	1.77	1.41	1.60	1.85	2.13	2.17	2.34	2.20	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	6 809	12	131	903	2 039	1 747	1 416	308	253	130
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	122
25 to 34 years -----	129	—	—	28	53	19	17	12	—	117
35 to 44 years -----	152	—	—	15	38	50	38	5	6	136
45 to 64 years -----	3 251	5	87	308	885	837	804	168	157	135
65 years and over -----	3 263	7	44	552	1 055	835	557	123	90	124
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 036	22	75	235	378	167	110	31	18	112
15 to 24 years -----	30	8	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	29	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	98
35 to 44 years -----	43	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	110
45 to 64 years -----	350	8	24	58	161	59	24	10	6	113
65 years and over -----	584	8	51	150	184	90	82	21	6	112
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 053	14	232	982	1 288	659	681	103	94	115
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	46	—	—	—	21	19	6	—	—	128
35 to 44 years -----	84	7	—	16	17	14	24	6	—	129
45 to 64 years -----	1 249	—	22	269	353	253	252	39	61	124
65 years and over -----	2 664	7	210	687	897	373	399	58	33	112
Median age -----	66.4	53.0	71.0	69.5	67.3	65.1	64.0	63.4	61.0	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	312	6	14	39	111	62	63	—	17	122
1975 to 1978 -----	567	—	—	57	199	115	113	36	47	131
1970 to 1974 -----	834	7	40	129	210	222	148	40	38	128
1960 to 1969 -----	2 197	20	73	336	520	555	453	110	130	132
1959 or earlier -----	7 988	15	311	1 559	2 665	1 619	1 430	256	133	120

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	136	7	22	35	49	11	6	—	—	102
4 rooms -----	2 296	21	146	604	848	398	239	28	12	111
5 rooms -----	4 116	5	150	816	1 474	850	691	84	46	118
6 rooms -----	2 893	15	82	455	836	721	599	112	73	127
7 rooms -----	1 366	—	22	137	299	379	352	87	90	140
8 or more rooms -----	1 091	—	16	73	199	214	320	125	144	157
Median -----	5.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.1	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	79	—	—	7	—	11	32	6	23	184
1970 to 1974 -----	77	—	7	5	12	11	36	6	—	155
1960 to 1969 -----	470	5	—	29	57	127	137	42	73	156
1950 to 1949 -----	2 701	29	36	269	828	665	640	131	103	132
1940 to 1939 -----	2 235	7	89	369	772	515	380	69	34	121
1939 or earlier -----	6 336	7	306	1 441	2 036	1 244	982	188	132	117

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	1 229	7	98	330	442	136	166	27	23	110
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 092	29	223	1 101	1 454	756	413	69	47	112
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 293	—	113	548	1 183	815	519	92	23	121
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 631	12	—	117	477	514	421	76	14	135
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	780	—	4	17	118	278	301	48	14	148
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	385	—	—	7	26	69	219	14	50	171
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	314	—	—	—	5	5	163	79	62	195
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	81	—	—	—	—	—	5	31	45	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	72	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	250+
Median -----	\$21 400	\$14 000	\$15 600	\$17 000	\$19 700	\$23 700	\$30 100	\$32 900	\$64 800	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	5 059	33	207	846	1 438	1 269	925	152	189	125
10 to 14 percent -----	2 552	—	79	522	787	493	493	127	51	121
15 to 19 percent -----	1 417	7	81	275	374	346	268	33	33	123
20 to 24 percent -----	934	—	28	152	356	155	190	32	21	120
25 to 29 percent -----	554	—	31	123	211	85	67	19	18	115
30 to 34 percent -----	428	—	12	72	195	82	45	11	11	117
35 percent or more -----	898	—	—	119	322	143	210	62	42	126
Not computed -----	56	8	—	11	22	—	9	6	—	110
Median -----	11.7	10—	10.8	12.0	12.6	10.2	11.8	12.6	10—	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	11 898	48	438	2 120	3 705	2 573	2 207	442	365	123
Steam or hot water system -----	630	—	4	37	175	122	148	71	73	145
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	10 272	41	367	1 859	3 251	2 312	1 871	311	260	122
Other built-in electric units -----	238	—	14	71	74	31	31	11	6	111
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	165	7	10	25	47	11	36	22	7	122
Other means -----	593	—	43	128	158	97	121	27	19	120
Air conditioning -----	6 706	18	135	943	2 001	1 538	1 494	321	256	129
Central system -----	2 629	5	36	206	567	685	725	206	199	143
1 or more individual room units -----	4 077	13	99	737	1 434	853	769	115	57	121
House heating fuel -----	11 898	48	438	2 120	3 705	2 573	2 207	442	365	123
Utility gas -----	10 290	41	373	1 956	3 268	2 222	1 777	358	295	121
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	17	—	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	134
Electricity -----	350	7	21	95	82	58	58	11	18	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 191	—	36	56	327	286	365	69	52	140
Other -----	50	—	8	13	22	—	7	—	—	105

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

South Bend city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	29 530	435	744	2 533	13 348	12 470	12 552	1 133	1 143	2 354	3 763	4 159
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Morried-couple families	19 505	353	522	2 041	9 324	7 265	3 526	216	338	495	1 326	1 151
15 to 24 years	774	—	21	69	476	208	579	64	34	40	268	173
25 to 34 years	4 015	130	150	328	2 055	1 352	1 376	77	81	173	620	425
35 to 44 years	2 723	85	134	380	1 275	849	493	7	70	70	167	179
45 to 64 years	7 807	114	192	1 119	3 834	2 548	580	32	75	76	164	233
65 years and over	4 186	24	75	145	1 684	2 308	498	36	78	136	107	141
Male householder, no wife present	2 802	42	23	157	1 157	1 373	2 928	255	177	469	835	1 192
15 to 24 years	265	5	19	26	135	80	741	60	51	117	232	281
25 to 34 years	640	6	12	35	290	297	999	93	89	137	306	374
35 to 44 years	335	18	6	28	159	124	290	20	7	48	65	150
45 to 64 years	836	7	25	58	365	381	563	32	18	114	149	270
65 years and over	726	6	11	10	208	491	315	50	12	83	117	117
Female householder, no husband present	7 223	40	149	335	2 867	3 832	6 098	662	628	1 390	1 602	1 816
15 to 24 years	190	—	5	9	105	71	1 292	78	172	217	402	423
25 to 34 years	663	5	24	58	323	253	1 424	79	170	294	450	431
35 to 44 years	627	5	36	29	324	233	680	52	25	152	227	224
45 to 64 years	2 406	22	59	129	1 124	1 072	1 088	95	102	249	274	368
65 years and over	3 337	8	25	110	991	2 203	1 614	358	159	478	249	370
Median age	54.1	40.8	43.1	49.1	52.0	59.3	34.5	52.1	34.1	40.6	30.0	34.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 579	170	109	216	1 097	987	5 887	869	456	952	1 756	1 854
1975 to 1978	6 229	265	282	680	3 039	1 963	3 993	264	451	745	1 240	1 293
1970 to 1974	4 329	—	353	455	1 965	1 556	1 418	—	236	451	365	366
1960 to 1969	6 078	—	—	1 182	2 801	2 095	801	—	—	206	250	345
1959 or earlier	10 315	—	—	—	4 446	5 869	453	—	—	—	152	301
ROOMS												
1 room	17	—	—	—	—	17	357	17	6	45	65	224
2 rooms	74	—	—	5	49	20	857	161	82	158	236	220
3 rooms	219	8	26	27	57	101	2 713	549	201	652	524	787
4 rooms	4 324	30	111	110	2 540	1 533	3 724	231	447	765	1 232	1 049
5 rooms	8 619	80	220	510	4 498	3 311	2 511	103	319	491	894	704
6 rooms	7 588	75	119	676	3 358	3 360	1 318	61	56	175	473	553
7 or more rooms	8 689	242	268	1 205	2 846	4 128	1 072	11	32	68	339	622
Median	5.7	6.7	5.6	6.4	5.4	5.9	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 465	435	744	2 533	13 341	12 412	12 238	1 133	1 143	2 337	3 712	3 913
0.50 or less	20 752	289	465	1 644	8 936	9 418	8 003	845	713	1 677	2 274	2 494
0.51 to 1.00	8 148	146	257	882	4 057	2 806	3 851	276	404	594	1 315	1 262
1.01 to 1.50	501	—	22	7	307	165	322	7	26	66	82	141
1.51 or more	64	—	—	—	41	23	62	5	—	—	41	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	—	—	—	7	58	314	—	—	17	51	246
0.50 or less	65	—	—	—	7	58	152	—	—	17	34	101
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	—	17	145
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 844	32	147	265	2 263	3 137	5 371	689	423	1 265	1 317	1 677
2 persons	10 708	146	218	837	5 002	4 505	3 319	258	335	570	1 024	1 132
3 persons	5 197	97	91	502	2 562	1 945	1 656	84	207	158	696	511
4 persons	4 181	112	168	539	1 944	1 418	1 124	65	106	171	409	373
5 persons	2 095	24	69	230	1 006	766	602	30	47	95	201	229
6 or more persons	1 505	24	51	160	571	699	480	7	25	95	116	237
Median	2.33	2.91	2.58	2.83	2.38	2.19	1.77	1.32	1.94	1.43	2.05	1.86
Total persons	80 463	1 411	2 280	7 837	36 853	32 082	27 501	1 748	2 398	4 707	9 060	9 588
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	28 382	351	576	2 470	13 060	11 925	4 855	94	155	512	2 120	1 974
2	558	3	—	21	145	389	1 356	15	20	67	474	780
3 and 4	165	6	—	14	61	84	1 484	54	94	200	444	692
5 to 9	87	—	10	4	39	34	1 734	99	342	597	429	267
10 to 49	42	—	—	—	24	18	1 721	491	389	535	168	138
50 or more	27	—	—	—	7	20	1 342	359	117	438	128	300
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	269	75	158	24	12	—	60	21	26	5	—	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	29 525	435	744	2 533	13 343	12 470	12 540	1 133	1 143	2 354	3 751	4 159
Steam or hot water system	1 471	—	7	93	509	862	1 393	144	19	123	379	728
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	25 546	418	687	2 241	11 673	10 527	8 670	701	847	1 525	2 731	2 866
Other built-in electric units	663	6	9	92	313	243	1 226	203	194	555	174	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	472	—	24	63	239	146	296	28	7	55	124	82
Other means	1 373	11	17	44	609	692	955	57	76	36	343	383
Air conditioning	17 604	306	584	1 963	8 802	5 949	5 757	1 070	922	1 399	1 884	1 182
Central system	7 391	279	462	1 453	3 833	1 364	3 156	720	824	1 095	324	193
1 or more individual room units	10 213	27	122	510	4 969	4 585	2 601	350	98	304	860	989
House heating fuel	29 525	435	744	2 533	13 343	12 470	12 540	1 133	1 143	2 354	3 751	4 159
Utility gas	25 824	392	667	2 360	11 693	10 712	8 763	719	531	1 063	3 080	3 370
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	120	17	24	20	35	24	67	12	14	—	11	30
Electricity	985	26	53	121	476	309	2 813	383	586	1 252	394	198
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 508	—	—	32	1 116	1 360	801	—	12	27	241	521
Other	88	—	—	—	23	65	96	19	—	12	25	40
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 790	6	47	74	652	1 011	3 110	244	287	538	921	1 120
Percent below poverty level	6.1	1.4	6.3	2.9	4.9	8.1	24.8	21.5	25.1	22.9	24.5	26.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 541	11	41	73	850	1 566	3 219	371	279	653	863	1 053
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 500	8	68	198	1 748	2 478	3 223	284	210	589	924	1 216
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 388	—	67	113	941	1 267	1 322	76	86	276	482	402
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 092	36	42	71	943	1 000	1 225	86	151	192	404	392
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 875	61	115	322	2 497	1 880	1 584	128	132	273	496	555
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 612	92	129	377	2 342	1 672	880	69	138	165	280	228
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 903	132	141	644	2 462	1 524	789	76	94	155	247	217
\$50,000 or more	2 622	70	86	463	1 234	769	228	33	35	27	67	66
Median	997	25	55	272	331	314	82	10	18	24	—	30
Mean	\$18 257	\$25 660	\$21 048	\$26 223	\$19 395	\$14 810	\$9 728	\$7 621	\$12 398	\$9 391	\$10 490	\$9 246
	\$21 112	\$28 506	\$28 183	\$31 226	\$21 092	\$18 399	\$11 789	\$11 664	\$14 114	\$11 729	\$11 773	\$11 233

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city

South Bend city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
Occupied housing units	29 530	28 382	879	269	12 552	4 855	1 356	1 484	1 734	1 721	1 342	60	
Condominium housing units	74	41	33	—	86	26	—	15	40	5	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 505	18 979	389	137	3 526	2 001	403	276	336	388	112	10	
15 to 24 years	774	741	16	17	579	309	86	65	34	78	7	—	
25 to 34 years	4 015	3 898	79	38	1 376	868	167	115	96	120	—	10	
35 to 44 years	2 723	2 652	46	25	493	328	55	28	40	42	—	—	
45 to 64 years	7 807	7 643	127	37	580	321	75	25	63	59	37	—	
65 years and over	4 186	4 045	121	20	498	175	20	43	103	89	68	—	
Male householder, no wife present	2 802	2 562	182	58	2 928	986	366	487	324	445	308	12	
15 to 24 years	265	238	15	12	741	299	102	132	56	127	25	—	
25 to 34 years	640	587	47	6	999	421	137	141	83	159	58	—	
35 to 44 years	335	299	36	—	290	70	20	64	33	32	6	—	
45 to 64 years	836	770	45	21	583	145	89	90	68	97	88	6	
65 years and over	726	668	39	19	315	51	18	60	52	29	105	—	
Female householder, no husband present	7 223	6 841	308	74	6 098	1 868	587	721	1 074	888	922	38	
15 to 24 years	190	170	15	5	1 292	403	156	225	219	226	58	5	
25 to 34 years	663	656	—	7	1 424	574	129	201	307	187	26	—	
35 to 44 years	627	606	10	11	680	327	74	79	90	68	34	8	
45 to 64 years	2 406	2 294	79	33	1 088	397	96	87	184	154	161	9	
65 years and over	3 337	3 115	204	18	1 614	167	132	129	274	253	643	16	
Median age	54.1	54.0	58.1	52.7	34.5	31.6	31.4	31.0	38.4	33.9	68.3	50.8	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 579	2 419	74	86	5 887	2 142	701	751	741	997	526	29	
1975 to 1978	6 229	5 950	161	118	3 993	1 674	373	377	621	539	393	16	
1970 to 1974	4 329	4 141	134	54	1 418	479	116	204	261	103	240	15	
1960 to 1969	6 078	5 933	134	11	801	284	122	62	100	62	171	—	
1959 or earlier	10 315	9 939	376	—	453	276	44	90	11	20	12	—	
ROOMS													
1 room	17	7	10	—	357	13	15	36	33	63	191	6	
2 rooms	74	57	10	7	857	100	55	158	141	151	252	—	
3 rooms	219	156	52	11	2 713	257	299	494	452	593	818	—	
4 rooms	4 324	3 979	208	137	3 724	1 170	465	490	722	613	243	21	
5 rooms	8 619	8 267	276	76	2 511	1 432	288	215	284	236	28	28	
6 rooms	7 588	7 415	157	16	1 318	941	184	72	70	46	—	5	
7 or more rooms	8 689	8 501	166	22	1 072	942	50	19	32	19	10	—	
Median	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.4	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.9	4.6	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 465	28 354	842	269	12 238	4 835	1 322	1 444	1 673	1 694	1 210	60	
0.50 or less	20 752	19 938	608	206	8 003	2 661	939	903	1 235	1 212	1 012	41	
0.51 to 1.00	8 148	7 881	204	63	3 851	1 935	348	467	422	474	186	19	
1.01 to 1.50	501	484	17	—	322	210	30	74	5	3	—	—	
1.51 or more	64	51	13	—	62	29	5	—	11	5	12	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	28	37	—	314	20	34	40	61	27	132	—	
0.50 or less	65	28	37	—	152	12	34	29	40	15	22	—	
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	162	8	—	11	21	12	110	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
BEDROOMS													
None	27	7	20	—	506	13	15	93	52	89	238	6	
1	846	680	143	23	4 380	618	532	811	699	819	901	—	
2	10 100	9 542	368	190	4 753	1 963	599	399	858	696	193	45	
3	13 527	13 220	251	56	2 222	1 669	189	143	100	112	—	9	
4	4 237	4 171	66	—	541	459	21	31	25	5	—	—	
5 or more	793	762	31	—	150	133	—	7	—	—	10	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 541	2 356	171	14	3 219	921	333	465	489	364	607	40	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 500	4 261	197	42	3 223	1 089	409	421	445	389	464	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 388	2 301	65	22	1 322	637	126	128	212	161	58	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 092	1 995	67	30	1 225	485	184	159	139	201	48	9	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 875	4 684	153	38	1 584	745	178	118	226	222	90	5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 612	4 438	100	74	880	416	50	51	105	219	39	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 903	4 793	66	44	789	383	55	114	77	144	16	—	
\$50,000 or more	2 622	2 569	48	5	228	136	21	22	25	11	13	—	
Median	997	985	12	—	82	43	—	6	16	10	7	—	
Mean	\$18 257	\$18 425	\$12 743	\$19 073	\$9 728	\$11 639	\$9 080	\$8 333	\$9 272	\$11 669	\$5 510	\$3 958	
	\$21 112	\$21 339	\$14 848	\$17 647	\$11 789	\$13 627	\$10 490	\$10 672	\$10 985	\$12 931	\$7 510	\$6 282	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	29 525	28 377	879	269	12 540	4 849	1 356	1 484	1 728	1 721	1 342	60	
Steam or hot water system	1 471	1 330	141	—	1 393	260	143	143	159	148	540	—	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	25 546	24 674	623	249	8 670	3 762	1 038	975	1 074	1 130	644	47	
Other built-in electric units	663	644	14	5	1 226	120	32	197	417	353	107	—	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	472	454	14	4	296	133	60	21	19	28	27	8	
Other means	1 373	1 275	87	11	955	574	83	148	59	62	24	5	
Air conditioning	17 604	16 963	431	210	5 757	1 596	476	429	997	1 522	685	52	
Central system	7 391	7 110	136	145	3 156	500	88	237	794	1 207	288	42	
Vehicles available	26 618	25 688	665	265	9 076	3 827	1 053	977	1 263	1 386	528	42	
1	12 047	11 601	304	142	6 443	2 382	792	718	1 054	1 008	458	31	
2 or more	14 571	14 087	361	123	2 633	1 445	261	259	209	378	70	11	
House heating fuel	29 525	28 377	879	269	12 540	4 849	1 356	1 484	1 728	1 721	1 342	60	
Utility gas	25 824	24 892	756	176	8 763	3 992	1 115	1 058	802	777	976	43	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	120	46	23	51	67	25	9	7	—	9	—	17	
Electricity	985	935	18	32	2 813	406	77	297	865	876	292	—	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 508	2 416	82	10	801	421	155	122	50	29	24	—	
Other	88	88	—	—	96	5	—	—	11	30	50	—	
Water heating fuel	29 523	28 375	879	269	12 539	4 850	1 356	1 484	1 734	1 721	1 334	60	
Utility gas	23 102	22 249	734	119	8 287	3 806	1 050	1 016	779	652	955	29	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	191	154	12	25	150	59	24	9	19	22	—	17	
Electricity	6 200	5 942	133	125	4 025	979	260	450	916	1 041	365	14	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30	30	—	—	57	6	22	9	20	—	—	—	
Other	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	
Family householder	23 137	22 466	497	174	6 075	3 356	611	604	735	564	182	23	
With own children under 18 years	9 957	9 697	198	62	3 695	2 281	303	409	415	241	28	18	
With own children under 6 years	4 248	4 129	83	36	2 173	1 294	206	277	224	148	14	10	
Female householder, no husband present	2 968	2 907	43	18	2 254	1 195	190	261	392	148	55	13	
With own children under 18 years	1 388	1 377	11	—	1 813	982	132	232	323	107	24	13	
With own children under 6 years	400	400	—	—	949	476	80	143	164	67	14	5	
Nonfamily householder	6 393	5 916	382	95	6 477	1 499	745	880	999	1 157	1 160	37	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 790	1 654	131	5	3 110	1 196	354	448	391	322	366		

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	29 530	5 844	10 708	5 197	4 181	2 095	821	437	247	2.33	80 463
Nonrelatives present	971	—	450	177	163	82	55	27	17	2.70	3 258
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	310	119	112	53	22	4	—	—	—	1.82	650
4 rooms	4 324	1 506	1 885	548	240	108	17	20	—	1.85	8 664
5 rooms	8 619	2 072	3 700	1 358	894	419	117	39	20	2.10	20 414
6 rooms	7 588	1 198	2 848	1 523	1 189	543	175	68	44	2.41	20 805
7 rooms	4 709	560	1 347	989	941	484	213	122	53	2.95	15 203
8 or more rooms	3 980	389	816	726	895	537	299	188	130	3.57	14 727
Median	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 465	5 831	10 656	5 197	4 181	2 095	821	437	247	2.34	80 337
1.00 or less	28 900	5 831	10 652	5 175	4 159	1 983	687	310	103	2.31	76 763
1.01 to 1.50	501	—	—	22	11	108	134	107	119	6.32	3 162
1.51 or more	64	—	4	—	11	4	—	20	25	7.15	412
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	13	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.88	126
1.00 or less	65	13	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.88	126
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	28 382	5 457	10 291	5 027	4 095	2 039	807	431	235	2.35	77 268
2 or more	879	313	285	152	54	43	14	6	12	1.94	2 605
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	269	74	132	18	32	13	—	—	—	1.96	590
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 992	5 127	9 660	4 874	3 967	1 964	760	413	227	2.37	73 275
Less than \$10,000	1 659	458	656	243	92	109	37	24	40	2.07	3 778
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 175	1 970	2 679	1 049	723	445	183	75	51	2.10	16 847
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 221	1 523	2 503	1 363	1 023	472	175	106	56	2.33	19 520
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 964	691	1 819	999	879	372	121	61	22	2.48	13 948
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 677	274	903	542	535	281	66	44	32	2.80	8 333
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 306	71	452	265	322	108	52	23	13	2.99	4 203
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 212	92	401	281	237	99	71	27	4	2.90	3 922
\$80,000 to \$99,999	433	34	127	83	95	46	21	18	9	3.17	1 481
\$100,000 to \$149,999	256	6	89	30	48	26	34	23	—	3.56	1 018
\$150,000 or more	89	8	31	19	13	6	—	12	—	2.79	225
Median	\$25 700	\$20 600	\$25 300	\$27 800	\$31 400	\$28 800	\$28 100	\$30 200	\$21 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	29 530	5 844	10 708	5 197	4 181	2 095	821	437	247	2.33	80 463
Median income	\$18 257	\$7 377	\$17 192	\$22 273	\$22 464	\$23 276	\$28 340	\$26 391	\$20 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.8	23.0	13.2	13.0	14.9	14.4	13.2	15.5	17.7	...	...
With a mortgage	17.2	25.1	16.9	16.5	16.5	15.9	13.9	16.7	20.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.7	21.7	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 790	850	290	168	240	93	34	56	59	1.66	...
Median income	\$3 437	\$2 827	\$3 312	\$2 992	\$5 268	\$6 985	\$9 464	\$6 250	\$9 191	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.2	42.7	50+	37.8	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.3	45.0	50+	37.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	45.3	46.0	41.9	50+	32.1	32.5	22.5	32.5	27.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	12 552	5 371	3 319	1 656	1 124	602	234	178	68	1.77	27 501
Nonrelatives present	1 422	—	751	321	208	82	44	13	3	2.45	3 863
ROOMS											
1 room	357	344	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	346
2 rooms	857	711	99	25	8	14	—	—	—	1.10	1 022
3 rooms	2 713	1 963	609	82	48	11	—	—	—	1.19	3 402
4 rooms	3 724	1 561	1 237	540	285	55	42	4	—	1.74	7 208
5 rooms	2 511	530	773	585	390	180	41	7	5	2.44	6 674
6 rooms	1 318	213	360	260	195	145	61	57	27	2.83	4 380
7 or more rooms	1 072	49	233	159	198	197	90	110	36	3.98	4 469
Median	4.1	3.3	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.1	7.0	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 238	5 114	3 273	1 645	1 124	602	234	178	68	1.81	27 154
1.00 or less	11 854	5 114	3 265	1 615	1 068	522	151	110	9	1.75	24 975
1.01 to 1.50	322	—	—	25	48	55	83	64	47	5.90	1 828
1.51 or more	62	—	8	5	8	25	—	4	12	4.90	351
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	314	257	46	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	347
1.00 or less	314	257	46	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	347
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 855	1 026	1 355	865	756	489	174	135	55	2.55	14 525
2	1 356	570	485	147	68	45	17	24	—	1.72	2 718
3 and 4	1 484	727	371	231	82	29	29	9	6	1.54	2 738
5 to 9	1 734	922	479	209	86	17	14	—	7	1.44	3 206
10 to 49	1 721	970	436	173	120	22	—	—	—	1.39	2 722
50 or more	1 342	1 119	188	13	12	—	—	10	—	1.10	1 478
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	60	37	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	1.31	114
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 364	5 322	3 270	1 618	1 088	596	224	178	68	1.76	27 015
Less than \$100	1 241	889	161	63	59	23	10	20	16	1.20	1 957
\$100 to \$149	1 429	907	266	116	52	62	6	17	3	1.29	2 344
\$150 to \$199	2 237	1 073	630	314	122	73	14	—	—	1.57	4 153
\$200 to \$249	2 494	1 056	623	345	220	103	79	54	14	1.81	5 622
\$250 to \$299	1 945	645	610	268	265	95	35	27	—	2.04	4 707
\$300 to \$349	1 455	439	498	274	103	60	27	37	17	2.08	3 549
\$350 to \$399	494	79	147	91	58	76	28	—	15	2.73	1 657
\$400 to \$499	503	77	121	71	138	61	20	12	3	3.25	1 634
\$500 or more	73	6	43	8	7	—	—	—	—	2.21	219
No cash rent	493	151	171	68	62	36	5	—	—	2.06	1 173
Median	\$220	\$184	\$240	\$238	\$260	\$264	\$251	\$239	\$303	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 552	5 371	3 319	1 656	1 124	602	234	178	68	1.77	27 501
Median income	\$9 728	\$7 025	\$11 947	\$12 336	\$12 205	\$13 046	\$16 944	\$13 088	\$13 558	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.0	27.8	23.2	22.0	27.1	23.5	21.0	22.3	21.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 110	1 186	602	436	430	248	86	70	52	2.11	...
Median income	\$3 171	\$2500	\$3 016	\$2 926	\$4 870	\$4 936	\$5 903	\$6 406	\$12 788	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.8	37.8	43.8	27.2	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

South Bend city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	5 844	—	—	—	—	171	436	194	510	529	80	159	57	1 189	2 519	54.1
2 persons	10 708	337	882	3 503	3 559	290	106	44	206	150	58	129	184	623	2 519	65.8
3 persons	5 197	295	985	2 090	2 090	48	37	48	48	22	32	170	182	423	630	64.8
4 persons	4 181	1 077	1 401	933	84	25	38	12	48	15	20	140	111	182	126	49.9
5 persons	2 095	459	561	608	43	—	7	5	—	—	—	40	43	94	44	37.7
6 or more persons	1 505	186	533	562	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0
Median	2.48	3.40	4.26	2.69	2.09	1.27	1.23	1.30	1.32	1.19	1.76	2.76	2.90	1.52	1.13	43.9
Total persons	2 219	14 644	12 292	24 077	9 150	477	1 096	681	1 396	951	352	1 918	2 005	4 772	4 416	...
Plumbing facilities by persons per room																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 465	774	4 015	2 723	7 798	265	637	335	836	726	190	663	627	2 392	3 305	54.1
1.01 or more persons per room	565	16	75	114	226	—	10	9	—	—	—	15	44	22	14	45.0
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	—	—	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	32	67.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	26 992	733	3 762	2 559	7 190	218	555	271	736	646	167	632	576	2 180	2 941	53.8
Less than 15 percent	15 094	719	3 633	2 407	6 939	188	526	228	386	62	157	586	492	931	277	39.8
15 to 19 percent	6 091	142	1 175	1 198	2 541	14	140	78	158	11	21	50	113	201	53	35.9
20 to 24 percent	3 229	277	1 112	626	624	47	111	40	60	6	19	79	63	158	13	33.9
25 to 29 percent	2 157	237	697	315	295	21	125	47	42	10	15	67	73	105	27	33.9
30 to 34 percent	1 219	100	302	93	176	41	46	21	71	8	9	106	84	96	56	36.7
35 percent or more	644	43	146	73	89	10	20	20	13	—	16	35	50	73	9	38.2
Median	1 722	52	195	102	214	55	84	19	34	20	73	249	109	291	73	40.8
Not computed	32	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	4	—	—	7	—	48.8
Total	17.2	26.9	17.9	15.0	12.8	26.5	20.5	19.5	17.6	25.3	33.9	29.6	24.8	24.9	29.1	...
Not mortgaged	11 898	14	129	152	3 251	30	29	43	350	584	10	46	84	1 249	2 664	66.4
Less than 10 percent	5 059	6	81	101	2 588	4	16	32	195	129	5	—	24	410	414	60.8
10 to 14 percent	2 552	—	36	40	453	11	8	—	80	114	5	14	32	371	378	67.4
15 to 19 percent	1 417	—	—	—	95	7	5	—	28	56	—	8	16	107	444	70.7
20 to 24 percent	934	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	18	66	—	—	—	99	408	73.1
25 to 29 percent	554	—	6	6	16	—	—	5	29	89	—	—	—	42	196	74.2
30 to 34 percent	428	—	6	5	25	—	—	—	—	68	—	6	6	139	543	71.6
35 percent or more	898	8	6	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	22	60.0
Median	56	50	10	10	10	13.2	10	10	10	19.4	12.5	17.5	12.8	12.8	21.0	...
Total	11.7	50	10	10	10	13.2	10	10	10	19.4	12.5	17.5	12.8	12.8	21.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	5 371	—	—	—	—	346	720	197	457	265	466	517	216	718	1 469	50.3
2 persons	3 319	339	436	74	362	189	151	39	91	45	461	243	109	163	130	32.0
3 persons	1 636	100	323	95	71	96	72	31	18	5	184	331	91	98	15	29.0
4 persons	1 124	53	358	81	47	73	31	8	—	—	128	201	41	35	—	32.8
5 persons	602	39	157	110	21	37	25	7	8	—	42	84	35	33	—	38.7
6 or more persons	480	6	102	133	79	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	58	126	—	...
Median	2.35	3.28	4.46	2.30	2.09	1.63	1.19	1.24	1.14	1.09	1.89	2.30	2.23	1.05	1.05	...
Total persons	1 777	1 438	4 642	2 270	1 788	1 407	1 460	443	755	347	2 540	3 761	1 889	1 998	1 677	...
Plumbing facilities by persons per room																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 238	574	1 376	493	580	729	980	255	516	277	1 256	1 380	680	1 051	1 606	34.3
1.01 or more persons per room	384	19	107	67	45	12	14	35	67	38	18	51	27	16	8	33.1
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	314	5	—	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	36	44	—	37	—	46.2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	12 364	579	1 348	477	564	741	974	290	570	309	1 292	1 396	670	1 059	1 601	34.4
15 to 19 percent	1 949	16	260	123	207	101	266	87	160	50	98	115	68	123	238	36.7
20 to 24 percent	2 089	128	376	122	101	90	228	78	91	5	135	178	67	157	277	32.9
25 to 29 percent	1 725	114	209	65	80	56	161	35	52	81	155	143	142	87	277	36.2
30 to 34 percent	1 324	59	135	65	37	57	105	21	78	28	109	175	15	166	224	37.6
35 to 49 percent	1 012	77	90	23	23	104	64	20	49	32	124	120	63	100	130	33.1
50 percent or more	1 333	16	115	28	14	131	83	14	45	33	91	238	173	164	155	34.5
Median	2 110	16	70	10	29	140	31	22	59	80	462	343	173	130	396	31.0
Not computed	822	23.4	93	20	73	62	36	13	36	28.3	33.6	31.9	25	132	66	35.7
Total	25.0	23.4	19.9	19.3	16.9	31.7	19.5	18.3	21.5	28.3	33.6	31.9	32.4	27.9	28.1	...

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	5 844	1 840	171	436	194	510	529	4 004	80	159	57	1 189	2 519
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 831	1 837	171	433	194	510	529	3 994	80	159	57	1 182	2 516
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	3	—	3	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 457	1 708	149	409	183	475	492	3 749	75	152	51	1 102	2 369
2 or more	313	104	15	27	11	21	30	209	5	—	6	60	138
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	74	28	7	—	—	14	7	46	—	7	—	27	12
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 914	317	12	25	18	36	226	1 597	11	21	—	277	1 288
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 746	380	45	37	—	127	171	1 366	44	42	17	376	887
\$10,000 to \$12,499	620	201	25	57	25	66	28	419	20	32	6	217	144
\$12,500 to \$14,999	306	156	36	36	22	37	25	150	5	—	5	70	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	671	390	47	148	45	107	43	281	—	44	14	144	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	335	228	6	66	59	84	13	107	—	14	15	58	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	163	116	—	59	13	38	6	47	—	6	—	27	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	40	—	8	12	8	12	17	—	—	—	6	11
\$50,000 or more	32	12	—	—	—	7	5	20	—	—	—	14	6
Median	\$7 377	\$12 853	\$12 743	\$17 585	\$17 679	\$14 257	\$5 859	\$6 164	\$8 370	\$11 289	\$15 179	\$9 246	\$4 936
Mean	\$10 915	\$13 738	\$12 179	\$16 788	\$18 415	\$14 912	\$8 880	\$9 618	\$8 129	\$12 081	\$15 296	\$15 912	\$6 410
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 127	1 607	137	377	159	449	485	3 520	75	152	45	1 045	2 203
With a mortgage	1 725	884	119	348	142	249	26	841	70	139	38	396	198
Less than \$200	512	196	8	38	53	83	14	316	18	40	—	137	121
\$200 to \$249	442	209	6	103	23	77	—	233	20	30	5	149	29
\$250 to \$299	277	143	35	84	11	8	5	134	14	44	21	43	12
\$300 to \$349	201	125	24	38	28	35	—	76	13	19	—	39	5
\$350 to \$399	137	115	22	58	7	28	—	22	—	—	—	16	6
\$400 to \$499	95	47	19	14	14	—	—	48	5	—	12	12	19
\$500 to \$599	43	37	—	13	6	18	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	12	12	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$240	\$263	\$322	\$270	\$239	\$227	\$194	\$222	\$242	\$249	\$283	\$220	\$181
Not mortgaged	3 402	723	18	29	17	200	459	2 679	5	13	7	649	2 005
Less than \$50	20	6	—	—	6	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	7
\$50 to \$74	240	62	—	—	—	11	51	178	—	—	—	14	164
\$75 to \$99	966	182	—	16	11	43	112	784	5	—	—	199	580
\$100 to \$124	1 209	280	14	8	—	88	170	929	—	7	—	203	719
\$125 to \$149	444	114	4	5	—	47	58	330	—	6	—	109	215
\$150 to \$199	395	54	—	—	—	7	47	341	—	—	—	94	247
\$200 to \$249	75	25	—	—	—	4	21	50	—	—	—	5	45
\$250 or more	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	25	28
Median	\$110	\$110	\$116	\$98	\$81	\$113	\$110	\$110	\$88	\$123	\$50—	\$114	\$109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.0	21.0	28.1	21.5	15.2	16.2	24.7	24.0	35.2	24.5	25.5	20.1	25.2
With a mortgage	25.1	22.4	30.2	22.1	16.3	21.9	50+	30.8	36.2	26.7	29.0	29.2	36.3
Not mortgaged	21.7	16.9	14.1	10—	10—	11.2	24.3	22.5	12.5	14.6	10—	14.7	24.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	850	168	12	19	18	36	83	682	11	21	—	187	463
Percent below poverty level	14.5	9.1	7.0	4.4	9.3	7.1	15.7	17.0	13.8	13.2	—	15.7	18.4
Renter-occupied housing units	5 371	1 985	346	720	197	457	265	3 386	466	517	216	718	1 469
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 114	1 831	334	701	162	390	244	3 283	436	489	216	681	1 461
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	257	154	12	19	35	67	21	103	30	28	—	37	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 026	492	84	240	34	101	33	534	75	104	79	149	127
2	570	251	48	121	9	55	18	319	73	64	28	63	91
3 and 4	727	337	88	88	28	73	60	390	90	95	19	63	123
5 to 9	922	283	37	72	62	60	52	639	97	121	30	154	237
10 to 49	970	347	72	146	26	74	29	623	88	111	36	135	253
50 or more	1 119	263	17	53	32	88	73	856	43	22	24	145	622
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	12	—	—	6	6	—	25	—	—	—	9	16
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 958	516	96	134	39	132	115	1 442	176	65	84	294	823
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 626	552	160	119	49	113	111	1 074	204	205	58	191	416
\$10,000 to \$12,499	544	211	41	94	20	45	11	333	58	105	33	45	92
\$12,500 to \$14,999	452	231	43	147	17	16	8	221	—	82	13	78	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	467	243	—	128	44	64	7	224	28	60	22	56	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	207	141	6	56	14	65	—	66	—	—	6	48	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88	62	—	31	9	22	—	26	—	—	—	6	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	16	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 025	\$9 328	\$7 292	\$12 721	\$11 312	\$9 301	\$5 599	\$6 001	\$6 284	\$9 739	\$6 500	\$6 366	\$4 688
Mean	\$8 564	\$10 798	\$7 221	\$12 620	\$12 653	\$10 812	\$9 116	\$7 254	\$6 418	\$9 500	\$7 970	\$8 123	\$6 198
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 322	1 967	346	706	197	453	265	3 355	466	517	206	710	1 456
Less than \$100	889	159	—	19	20	84	36	730	23	24	—	160	523
\$100 to \$149	907	463	75	111	65	108	104	444	86	80	13	95	170
\$150 to \$199	1 073	406	102	132	46	92	34	667	142	115	33	143	234
\$200 to \$249	1 056	492	101	240	37	70	44	564	123	135	61	80	165
\$250 to \$299	645	210	31	120	24	35	—	435	44	104	68	66	153
\$300 to \$349	439	152	17	69	—	41	25	287	17	41	27	49	153
\$350 to \$399	79	24	10	7	—	—	7	55	6	5	—	32	12
\$400 to \$499	77	27	6	—	—	6	15	50	—	—	—	24	26
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	151	28	4	8	5	11	—	123	25	13	4	61	20
Median	\$184	\$190	\$196	\$225	\$168	\$174	\$145	\$180	\$186	\$215	\$242	\$173	\$153
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.8	24.0	34.2	20.9	17.9	23.1	32.0	29.7	35.0	27.0	41.4	29.2	28.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 186	303	69	106	14	81	33	883	135	60	64	240	384
Percent below poverty level	22.1	15.3	19.9	14.7	7.1	17.7	12.5	26.1	29.0	11.6	29.6	33.4	26.1

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city					South Bend city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	423	144	150	129	Vacant for rent housing units	1 303	596	551	156
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	5	—	—	5	1 room	119	55	64	—
4 rooms	85	24	21	40	2 rooms	90	58	22	10
5 rooms	112	26	60	26	3 rooms	221	99	110	12
6 rooms	122	69	14	39	4 rooms	335	236	81	18
7 rooms	76	16	49	11	5 rooms	264	82	143	39
8 or more rooms	23	9	6	8	6 rooms	177	45	71	61
Median	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	7 or more rooms	97	21	60	16
					Median	4.2	3.9	4.5	5.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	423	144	150	129	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 212	555	505	152
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	41	46	4
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	119	55	64	—
1	15	—	4	11	1	426	229	175	22
2	149	62	36	51	2	460	230	179	51
3	186	78	69	39	3	213	64	84	65
4	45	—	35	10	4	56	18	20	18
5 or more	28	4	6	18	5 or more	29	—	29	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	9	9	—	—	1975 to March 1980	64	30	26	8
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	64	34	24	6
1960 to 1969	19	9	10	—	1960 to 1969	181	102	72	7
1950 to 1959	106	47	30	29	1950 to 1959	134	70	59	5
1940 to 1949	74	23	23	28	1940 to 1949	272	159	94	19
1939 or earlier	215	56	87	72	1939 or earlier	588	201	276	111
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	381	137	133	111	1, detached or attached	524	172	234	118
2 or more	42	7	17	18	2	169	75	77	17
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	160	113	47	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	111	83	22	6
Control heating system	403	144	135	124	10 to 49	212	85	112	15
Other means	20	—	15	5	50 or more	121	64	57	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	6	4	2	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	381	137	133	111	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 294	596	546	152
Less than \$10,000	61	10	23	28	Less than \$100	106	67	27	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	103	28	31	44	\$100 to \$149	417	202	177	38
\$20,000 to \$29,999	60	30	20	10	\$150 to \$199	385	151	200	34
\$30,000 to \$39,999	79	39	18	22	\$200 to \$249	184	97	59	28
\$40,000 to \$49,999	40	—	33	7	\$250 to \$299	88	19	37	32
\$50,000 to \$59,999	17	12	5	—	\$300 to \$399	102	50	44	8
\$60,000 to \$79,999	21	18	3	—	\$400 or more	12	10	2	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$156	\$153	\$156	\$183
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$24 300	\$30 100	\$24 900	\$16 400					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
South Bend city															
Total	381	61	163	119	38	—	24 300		1 294	106	802	272	102	12	156
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	381	61	163	119	38	—	24 300		1 203	97	720	272	102	12	158
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		91	9	82	—	—	—	126
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		119	12	93	9	5	—	130
1	9	—	4	5	—	—	30 500		426	44	252	106	24	—	152
2	131	41	78	12	—	—	15 400		460	31	296	85	46	2	159
3	186	18	61	69	38	—	32 100		204	—	128	39	27	10	170
4	41	—	8	33	—	—	46 200		56	19	33	4	—	—	153
5 or more	14	2	12	—	—	—	12 100		29	—	—	29	—	—	224
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	9	—	—	—	9	—	62 500		64	4	14	28	18	—	256
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		64	23	20	16	5	—	126
1960 to 1969	19	—	—	7	12	—	69 200		176	33	54	52	27	10	201
1950 to 1959	106	3	40	46	17	—	32 000		134	4	81	36	11	2	159
1940 to 1949	66	6	51	9	—	—	19 400		272	18	199	38	17	—	153
1939 or earlier	181	52	72	57	—	—	17 400		584	24	434	102	24	—	152
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	381	61	163	119	38	—	24 300		515	41	328	94	42	10	156
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		773	61	474	178	60	—	156
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		6	4	—	—	—	2	98

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	23 592	1 246	5 608	6 336	4 649	2 505	1 279	1 191	433	256	89	27 100	32 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	16 138	614	3 021	4 165	3 481	2 007	1 101	1 042	389	240	78	30 700	35 600
15 to 24 years -----	644	6	174	204	198	40	17	5	—	—	—	26 000	27 500
25 to 34 years -----	3 359	20	439	968	944	545	160	170	79	34	—	32 200	35 500
35 to 44 years -----	2 218	—	241	481	544	330	228	225	84	72	13	35 800	43 000
45 to 64 years -----	6 356	227	1 035	1 518	1 261	826	567	545	208	104	65	32 600	39 100
65 years and over -----	3 561	361	1 132	994	534	266	129	97	18	30	—	22 200	26 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 033	149	662	581	402	128	50	58	—	—	3	22 500	25 700
15 to 24 years -----	196	6	60	57	59	14	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	25 000
25 to 34 years -----	508	13	145	172	135	28	15	—	—	—	—	25 500	26 800
35 to 44 years -----	192	11	18	66	64	12	—	18	—	—	3	30 100	33 200
45 to 64 years -----	556	43	169	192	79	39	24	10	—	—	—	22 300	25 400
65 years and over -----	581	76	270	94	65	35	11	30	—	—	—	17 700	22 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 421	483	1 925	1 590	766	370	128	91	44	16	8	21 400	25 000
15 to 24 years -----	131	—	72	54	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 000	19 400
25 to 34 years -----	464	—	203	116	91	27	11	5	6	5	—	23 000	26 800
35 to 44 years -----	381	17	66	124	53	83	24	9	5	—	—	27 700	31 800
45 to 64 years -----	1 721	150	485	489	332	142	64	35	11	5	8	24 000	27 900
65 years and over -----	2 724	316	1 099	807	285	118	29	42	22	6	—	19 500	22 300
Median age -----	54.7	68.2	62.5	54.8	48.3	48.7	50.5	52.1	50.0	48.9	53.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 056	31	428	576	475	215	115	109	82	18	7	29 800	34 900
1975 to 1978 -----	4 890	70	708	1 159	1 229	734	389	360	118	104	19	33 500	38 400
1970 to 1974 -----	3 194	127	551	864	672	454	211	202	57	42	14	30 700	35 800
1960 to 1969 -----	4 692	120	1 020	1 033	1 018	612	326	345	117	68	33	31 400	36 400
1959 or earlier -----	8 760	898	2 901	2 704	1 255	490	238	175	59	24	16	21 600	24 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	154	38	60	33	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	18 400
4 rooms -----	3 298	224	1 532	1 186	230	95	24	7	—	—	—	19 300	20 300
5 rooms -----	6 970	436	1 905	2 426	1 469	489	137	79	22	7	—	24 300	25 800
6 rooms -----	6 197	317	1 258	1 669	1 655	669	380	216	17	16	—	29 000	30 500
7 rooms -----	3 779	156	554	614	888	747	318	376	90	30	6	36 600	38 500
8 or more rooms -----	3 194	75	299	408	396	493	420	513	304	203	83	48 600	55 800
Median -----	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 -----	497	92	215	125	41	18	6	—	—	—	—	16 900	18 800
2 -----	8 042	635	3 182	2 744	879	369	101	92	33	7	—	20 500	22 700
3 -----	11 045	401	1 755	2 677	3 111	1 512	760	615	115	81	18	31 900	34 200
4 -----	3 392	91	387	737	570	506	327	391	242	120	21	38 200	45 100
5 or more -----	609	20	69	53	48	100	85	93	43	48	50	51 200	65 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	289	—	—	5	—	36	52	121	43	32	—	64 400	70 300
1970 to 1974 -----	456	—	15	50	97	98	51	81	40	16	8	45 700	55 700
1960 to 1969 -----	2 010	5	33	167	447	491	305	340	149	54	19	47 100	52 600
1950 to 1959 -----	6 779	42	866	1 915	2 087	981	456	254	92	54	32	32 300	35 500
1940 to 1949 -----	4 177	91	1 236	1 460	803	310	100	113	28	36	—	24 500	28 100
1939 or earlier -----	9 881	1 108	3 458	2 739	1 215	589	315	282	81	64	30	20 900	25 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 827	234	860	471	147	64	10	19	12	10	—	17 500	20 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 427	388	1 339	1 068	387	181	48	16	—	—	—	19 900	21 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 865	143	712	540	267	119	40	21	17	6	—	21 000	24 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 682	109	427	595	336	117	60	16	19	—	3	23 800	26 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 865	102	894	1 232	968	433	130	100	6	—	—	26 500	28 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 748	125	689	1 123	996	412	217	141	34	11	—	29 300	31 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 115	107	476	924	1 104	739	336	311	84	28	6	35 000	37 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 178	22	185	335	375	341	329	343	166	51	31	44 500	49 900
\$50,000 or more -----	885	16	26	48	69	99	109	224	95	150	49	69 300	76 000
Median -----	\$18 805	\$10 017	\$12 124	\$16 912	\$20 922	\$23 968	\$29 428	\$33 916	\$38 581	\$55 865	\$75000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 884	\$13 756	\$14 235	\$17 802	\$21 834	\$25 251	\$32 355	\$39 008	\$46 234	\$72 792	\$171 483	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	12 680	180	2 017	3 269	3 077	1 757	894	882	352	178	74	32 400	37 500
Less than 15 percent -----	5 226	70	670	1 415	1 274	741	429	380	127	99	21	33 100	38 400
15 to 19 percent -----	2 831	17	479	717	783	340	196	208	70	8	13	32 400	36 300
20 to 24 percent -----	1 845	5	296	393	459	324	137	132	63	36	—	34 600	38 500
25 to 29 percent -----	946	25	115	294	212	139	47	63	38	13	—	31 500	36 900
30 to 34 percent -----	514	19	102	69	138	88	27	43	22	—	6	33 900	37 700
35 percent or more -----	1 294	44	338	381	204	125	58	56	32	22	34	25 700	36 000
Not computed -----	24	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 900	19 900
Median -----	16.9	23.0	18.4	16.5	16.7	17.0	15.5	16.5	18.5	14.3	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10 912	1 066	3 591	3 067	1 572	748	385	309	81	78	15	21 900	26 300
Less than 10 percent -----	4 703	349	1 277	1 295	810	413	232	221	46	45	15	25 100	30 100
10 to 14 percent -----	2 347	190	798	735	338	144	77	38	6	21	—	21 800	25 100
15 to 19 percent -----	1 357	234	435	317	181	111	33	28	6	12	—	20 200	24 100
20 to 24 percent -----	851	104	312	307	71	21	21	10	5	—	—	20 200	22 100
25 to 29 percent -----	490	58	215	109	65	37	—	6	—	—	—	18 500	21 800
30 to 34 percent -----	371	39	205	95	16	10	6	—	—	—	—	17 500	18 700
35 percent or more -----	760	92	334	203	85	12	16	6	12	—	—	18 500	21 600
Not computed -----	33	—	15	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	25 600	29 300
Median -----	11.6	14.8	13.2	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23 571	1 225	5 608	6 336	4 649	2 505	1 279	1 191	433	256	89	27 100	32 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	271	11	103	81	51	20	5	—	—	—	—	21 900	24 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	23 592	1 246	5 608	6 336	4 649	2 505	1 279	1 191	433	256	89	27 100	32 300
Central heating system -----	22 833	1 160	5 238	6 157	4 557	2 487	1 265	1 191	433	256	89	27 500	32 700
Air conditioning -----	14 786	432	2 771	3 911	3 187	1 822	1 030	971	381	202	79	30 700	35 900
Central system -----	6 347	53	520	1 282	1 356	1 067	717	785	325	170	72	39 700	46 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 122	107	517	305	96	46	10	19	12	10	—	18 300	22 400
Percent below poverty level -----	4.8	8.6	9.2	4.8	2.1	1.8	0.8	1.6	2.8	3.9	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 282	736	1 035	1 564	1 973	1 523	1 180	358	433	69	411	227
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 712	49	132	411	637	528	437	166	154	43	155	255
15 to 24 years.....	502	9	20	68	214	66	91	26	5	—	3	233
25 to 34 years.....	1 023	—	41	211	217	283	117	59	43	—	52	253
35 to 44 years.....	310	—	—	30	61	75	65	22	33	4	20	290
45 to 64 years.....	439	—	30	60	89	51	73	27	41	17	51	266
65 years and over.....	438	40	41	42	56	53	91	32	32	22	29	279
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 367	133	477	368	546	319	255	59	142	18	50	217
15 to 24 years.....	612	—	77	88	129	91	78	31	97	7	14	252
25 to 34 years.....	841	27	131	135	254	172	82	13	9	5	13	226
35 to 44 years.....	189	20	39	34	37	24	15	—	15	—	5	197
45 to 64 years.....	446	50	123	77	78	25	55	8	6	6	18	180
65 years and over.....	279	36	107	34	48	7	25	7	15	—	—	149
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 203	554	426	785	790	676	488	133	137	8	206	213
15 to 24 years.....	833	30	51	205	165	163	72	43	57	4	43	225
25 to 34 years.....	838	24	81	138	221	175	117	15	26	4	37	237
35 to 44 years.....	397	4	42	47	125	103	43	9	4	—	20	234
45 to 64 years.....	760	110	94	149	114	77	75	49	24	—	68	196
65 years and over.....	1 375	386	158	246	165	158	181	17	26	—	38	169
Median age.....	35.0	69.2	49.0	32.9	30.2	30.3	38.1	33.5	30.7	54.6	44.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 491	267	394	654	1 052	811	641	232	312	41	87	242
1975 to 1978.....	2 817	232	366	534	583	537	343	65	59	11	87	221
1970 to 1974.....	960	138	128	179	160	121	117	24	37	17	39	204
1960 to 1969.....	627	63	113	127	111	43	41	30	17	—	82	182
1959 or earlier.....	387	36	34	70	67	11	38	7	8	—	116	197
ROOMS												
1 room.....	262	64	108	52	24	—	—	—	—	6	8	118
2 rooms.....	694	242	168	154	101	25	—	—	—	—	4	127
3 rooms.....	2 145	313	375	487	533	315	92	13	—	—	17	180
4 rooms.....	2 967	95	282	539	715	562	440	113	118	—	103	234
5 rooms.....	1 660	15	72	205	302	330	359	117	121	27	112	279
6 rooms.....	840	7	11	98	173	152	187	59	85	6	62	286
7 or more rooms.....	714	—	19	29	125	139	102	56	109	30	105	297
Median.....	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	9 282	736	1 035	1 564	1 973	1 523	1 180	358	433	69	411	227
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 045	681	917	1 528	1 945	1 523	1 180	358	433	69	411	230
0.50 or less.....	6 475	608	666	1 055	1 340	1 051	912	221	237	54	331	226
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 365	69	234	451	511	436	251	127	191	15	80	239
1.01 to 1.50.....	192	—	17	22	85	36	17	10	5	—	—	229
1.51 or more.....	13	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	232
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	237	55	118	36	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
0.50 or less.....	121	15	68	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
0.51 to 1.00.....	116	40	50	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 770	275	236	380	270	207	127	65	138	17	55	194
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 704	252	216	357	270	207	127	65	138	17	55	200
1.01 or more persons per room.....	69	4	3	7	32	4	9	10	—	—	—	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	66	23	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	404	90	168	92	29	11	—	—	—	6	8	122
1.....	3 505	574	581	760	855	534	157	23	—	—	21	183
2.....	3 595	64	232	546	746	653	706	207	232	16	193	260
3.....	1 399	8	45	147	270	293	239	108	129	31	129	280
4.....	287	—	9	19	28	23	71	10	58	9	60	324
5 or more.....	92	—	—	—	45	9	7	10	14	7	—	278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 135	35	136	453	768	562	413	199	226	41	302	252
2.....	1 067	28	228	307	278	133	52	4	15	—	22	192
3 and 4.....	1 079	64	237	346	220	59	40	61	31	17	4	176
5 to 9.....	1 383	137	146	197	281	309	202	21	46	5	39	233
10 to 49.....	1 533	74	128	128	285	389	352	39	107	—	31	266
50 or more.....	1 038	398	160	101	141	71	121	34	8	—	4	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	47	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	179
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 022	230	106	51	115	222	146	33	78	6	35	247
1970 to 1974.....	819	78	7	47	132	194	206	26	89	23	17	288
1960 to 1969.....	1 619	173	95	77	268	389	395	83	67	11	61	269
1950 to 1959.....	1 162	46	83	222	280	143	143	74	121	17	33	239
1940 to 1949.....	1 568	27	229	393	484	195	91	49	32	4	64	208
1939 or earlier.....	3 092	182	515	774	694	380	199	93	46	8	201	198
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	8 559	428	889	1 434	1 915	1 497	1 147	358	423	69	399	235
4 or more.....	723	308	146	130	58	26	33	—	10	—	12	111
With elevator.....	572	287	111	84	43	10	33	—	—	—	4	99
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 465	192	253	276	277	238	143	22	53	11	...	202
15 to 19 percent.....	1 623	147	163	253	414	258	225	112	47	4	...	226
20 to 24 percent.....	1 417	116	147	181	358	341	177	45	47	5	...	238
25 to 29 percent.....	1 067	145	138	164	208	133	154	46	57	22	...	223
30 to 34 percent.....	719	53	57	117	153	168	95	32	44	—	...	238
35 to 49 percent.....	1 009	41	111	202	250	134	184	37	39	11	...	229
50 percent or more.....	1 425	42	124	341	295	236	181	59	131	16	...	236
Not computed.....	557	—	42	30	18	15	21	5	15	—	411	204
Median.....	24.5	21.3	22.7	26.7	24.0	23.8	26.1	24.7	30.6	28.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	9 282	736	1 035	1 564	1 973	1 523	1 180	358	433	69	411	227
Central heating system.....	8 805	711	970	1 445	1 846	1 462	1 145	338	424	69	395	229
Air conditioning.....	4 951	376	347	609	897	993	874	208	322	62	263	256
Central system.....	2 751	118	128	124	341	733	712	166	250	44	135	291

Table B—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

South Bend city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	25 771	2 100	3 809	2 047	1 871	4 204	4 042	4 424	2 332	942	18 578	21 610	1 307
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	17 389	239	1 697	1 149	1 223	2 958	3 287	3 891	2 085	860	21 910	25 411	297
15 to 24 years	682	13	46	47	67	241	187	76	5	—	18 356	18 175	19
25 to 34 years	3 578	52	104	169	247	1 024	965	760	205	52	20 890	21 994	82
35 to 44 years	2 361	14	37	87	88	290	582	712	348	203	25 775	30 542	44
45 to 64 years	6 881	55	260	260	295	824	1 214	2 087	1 380	506	27 186	31 379	66
65 years and over	3 887	105	1 250	586	526	579	339	256	147	99	12 512	16 145	86
Male householder, no wife present	2 342	291	355	195	214	514	384	264	101	24	16 078	16 600	150
15 to 24 years	235	12	44	25	41	64	40	9	—	—	14 726	14 947	12
25 to 34 years	582	38	54	49	43	154	109	115	14	6	18 750	18 553	32
35 to 44 years	234	5	—	12	41	66	55	28	27	—	19 352	21 197	5
45 to 64 years	642	32	83	62	48	156	140	76	32	13	17 887	18 571	32
65 years and over	649	204	174	47	41	74	40	36	28	5	8 004	11 842	69
Female householder, no husband present	6 040	1 570	1 757	703	434	732	371	269	146	58	8 876	12 609	860
15 to 24 years	146	10	67	38	12	5	14	—	—	—	9 630	10 130	23
25 to 34 years	489	67	140	73	54	100	26	24	5	—	11 284	12 074	118
35 to 44 years	414	18	82	71	54	92	47	27	23	—	14 167	15 797	29
45 to 64 years	1 921	305	405	297	171	323	181	139	70	30	12 109	17 824	258
65 years and over	3 070	1 170	1 063	224	143	212	103	79	48	28	6 248	9 119	432
Median age	55.0	72.0	68.9	62.0	58.7	46.5	44.9	49.9	51.7	54.2	...	...	61.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 297	120	252	222	209	498	395	408	145	48	17 524	20 181	121
1975 to 1978	5 378	208	368	354	408	1 181	1 199	1 008	478	174	20 632	22 872	222
1970 to 1974	3 489	186	380	244	207	622	673	699	316	162	20 613	23 871	217
1960 to 1969	5 024	304	653	322	292	651	690	1 053	712	347	21 873	27 091	199
1959 or earlier	9 583	1 282	2 156	905	755	1 252	1 085	1 256	681	211	13 985	17 547	548
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 716	2 078	3 797	2 037	1 860	4 204	4 042	4 424	2 332	942	18 612	21 638	1 307
1.01 or more persons per room	307	—	24	11	33	58	46	90	30	15	23 679	25 108	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	22	12	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	8 646	8 391	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	25 766	2 095	3 809	2 047	1 871	4 204	4 042	4 424	2 332	942	18 581	21 614	1 302
Central heating system	24 903	1 918	3 639	1 909	1 800	4 095	3 923	4 350	2 327	942	18 843	21 923	1 169
Air conditioning	16 131	813	2 022	1 203	1 089	2 657	2 577	3 181	1 835	754	20 463	24 095	541
Central system	6 950	197	661	393	343	981	999	1 606	1 178	592	24 414	29 850	131
Vehicles available	23 397	1 059	2 886	1 875	1 763	4 134	4 001	4 410	2 327	942	19 977	23 116	822
1	10 483	921	2 387	1 340	1 131	2 028	1 333	938	297	108	13 812	15 509	649
2 or more	12 914	138	499	535	632	2 106	2 668	3 472	2 030	834	24 728	29 290	173
House heating fuel	25 766	2 095	3 809	2 047	1 871	4 204	4 042	4 424	2 332	942	18 581	21 614	1 302
Utility gas	22 582	1 704	3 308	1 801	1 593	3 705	3 572	3 930	2 120	849	18 831	21 993	1 098
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101	19	7	12	11	23	22	—	7	—	15 341	15 826	10
Electricity	880	67	172	48	71	128	159	153	52	30	18 446	19 742	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 121	282	303	178	196	348	269	329	153	63	16 458	18 967	143
Other	82	23	19	8	—	—	20	12	—	—	9 500	12 762	7
Median rooms	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.6	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 592	1 827	3 427	1 865	1 682	3 865	3 748	4 115	2 178	885	18 805	21 884	1 122
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	12 680	400	978	766	792	2 435	2 546	2 726	1 469	568	21 631	24 786	452
Less than \$200	1 995	129	302	207	185	425	335	281	124	7	16 897	18 085	121
\$200 to \$249	2 873	118	278	224	197	580	627	600	202	47	20 091	21 460	127
\$250 to \$299	2 283	71	169	118	154	566	471	494	211	29	20 397	21 990	106
\$300 to \$349	2 007	18	134	87	127	437	473	412	249	70	22 124	24 105	18
\$350 to \$399	1 238	25	29	69	74	200	256	344	191	50	23 618	26 289	29
\$400 to \$499	1 258	22	50	40	35	182	249	368	178	134	24 853	32 054	34
\$500 to \$599	507	—	11	6	11	38	106	123	129	83	28 458	38 759	—
\$600 to \$749	311	17	5	15	—	—	23	77	87	87	32 271	43 643	17
\$750 or more	208	—	—	—	9	7	6	27	98	61	36 928	57 101	—
Median	\$282	\$230	\$234	\$239	\$255	\$269	\$283	\$299	\$340	\$445	...	...	\$241
Not mortgaged	10 912	1 427	2 449	1 099	890	1 430	1 202	1 389	709	317	13 851	18 511	670
Less than \$50	25	7	—	6	—	—	7	5	—	—	12 292	16 204	—
\$50 to \$74	391	108	115	36	41	45	6	25	15	—	7 917	11 177	39
\$75 to \$99	1 975	379	671	242	103	236	166	147	31	—	9 436	11 852	172
\$100 to \$124	3 447	588	857	378	336	410	377	341	120	40	11 842	14 355	257
\$125 to \$149	2 335	144	420	264	173	379	312	388	202	53	16 992	19 247	50
\$150 to \$199	2 021	152	336	125	200	299	265	395	207	42	18 174	20 440	114
\$200 to \$249	394	37	43	25	26	45	48	57	72	41	21 944	28 077	26
\$250 or more	324	12	7	23	11	16	21	31	62	141	42 783	83 374	12
Median	\$122	\$109	\$113	\$118	\$122	\$127	\$129	\$136	\$148	\$229	...	...	\$112
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	12 680	400	978	766	792	2 435	2 546	2 726	1 469	568	21 631	24 786	452
Less than 15 percent	5 226	—	13	26	57	560	1 122	1 801	1 121	526	28 940	34 514	5
15 to 19 percent	2 831	—	27	123	204	824	815	614	200	24	21 164	22 662	4
20 to 24 percent	1 845	7	76	192	221	617	410	228	84	10	18 147	19 611	5
25 to 29 percent	946	7	154	162	153	267	130	32	33	8	14 951	16 086	24
30 to 34 percent	514	—	125	94	95	111	50	39	—	—	13 500	14 399	13
35 percent or more	1 294	362	583	169	62	56	19	12	31	—	7 321	8 489	377
Not computed	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 125	24
Median	16.9	50+	38.0	26.3	23.1	19.0	15.9	13.1	11.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 912	1 427	2 449	1 099	890	1 430	1 202	1 389	709	317	13 851	18 511	670
Less than 10 percent	4 703	—	17	143	252	880	1 079	1 327	688	317	24 888	30 886	—
10 to 14 percent	2 347	—	540	622	500	501	108	55	21	—	12 557	13 375	—
15 to 19 percent	1 357	69	859	256	107	44	15	7	—	—	8 608	9 093	11
20 to 24 percent	851	108	671	42	25	5	—	—	—	—	6 617	7 017	33
25 to 29 percent	490	251	208	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 939	5 613	60
30 to 34 percent	371	282	78	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 145	4 779	51
35 percent or more	760	684	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 446	3 329	482
Not computed	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—637	33
Median	11.6	34.8	18.9	13.3	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	45.7

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 417	2 040	2 407	1 073	963	1 317	734	624	177	82	10 609	12 588	1 804
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 760	168	484	365	318	621	357	341	52	54	15 310	16 978	230
15 to 24 years	502	50	114	99	77	92	46	24	—	—	12 197	12 996	59
25 to 34 years	1 047	51	183	145	135	291	123	103	13	3	15 156	15 684	101
35 to 44 years	314	—	5	28	64	89	51	57	14	6	18 457	20 633	19
45 to 64 years	455	21	55	40	14	92	68	100	20	45	20 299	24 386	29
65 years and over	442	46	127	53	28	57	69	57	5	—	12 264	14 341	22
Male householder, no wife present	2 402	460	615	245	284	336	203	175	66	18	11 286	13 314	411
15 to 24 years	612	103	189	64	109	72	30	37	8	—	10 547	11 787	180
25 to 34 years	866	121	145	98	149	140	83	86	39	5	13 658	15 542	118
35 to 44 years	189	33	42	21	12	37	23	9	12	—	12 321	14 558	8
45 to 64 years	450	96	125	44	6	75	60	37	7	—	10 227	12 493	72
65 years and over	285	107	114	18	8	12	7	6	—	13	6 305	10 293	33
Female householder, no husband present	4 255	1 412	1 308	463	361	360	174	108	59	10	7 372	9 331	1 163
15 to 24 years	833	245	276	100	72	75	13	33	9	10	7 728	9 715	329
25 to 34 years	838	180	263	134	82	96	44	23	16	—	9 571	10 748	226
35 to 44 years	407	97	107	61	53	50	20	8	11	—	9 946	10 788	107
45 to 64 years	789	241	222	64	80	67	73	19	23	—	8 321	10 528	195
65 years and over	1 388	649	440	104	74	72	24	25	—	—	5 423	7 136	306
Median age	35.1	55.0	37.3	31.0	29.5	32.0	38.3	35.7	35.6	53.5	...	...	30.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 536	1 033	1 164	538	454	585	352	319	58	33	10 330	12 231	1 058
1975 to 1978	2 860	531	729	338	343	454	199	153	74	39	11 257	13 177	470
1970 to 1974	984	270	194	83	93	156	82	72	24	10	10 843	12 741	190
1960 to 1969	630	118	191	85	43	69	62	51	11	—	10 176	12 527	42
1959 or earlier	407	88	129	29	30	53	39	29	10	—	9 447	12 144	44
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 180	1 933	2 322	1 065	958	1 296	734	624	166	82	10 786	12 719	1 738
0.50 or less	6 574	1 530	1 732	825	618	816	489	393	126	45	10 076	12 105	1 053
0.51 to 1.00	2 391	388	560	225	303	451	226	180	40	18	12 686	13 696	616
1.01 to 1.50	202	7	30	15	37	29	19	46	—	19	17 875	21 272	61
1.51 or more	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2500—	10 733	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	237	107	85	8	5	21	—	—	11	—	5 504	7 501	66
0.50 or less	121	47	48	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	6 055	7 145	38
0.51 to 1.00	116	60	37	8	—	—	—	—	11	—	4 865	7 873	28
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 417	2 040	2 407	1 073	963	1 317	734	624	177	82	10 609	12 588	1 804
Central heating system	8 927	1 943	2 226	1 025	900	1 257	717	610	177	72	10 718	12 669	1 706
Air conditioning	5 026	979	1 105	554	529	715	545	428	96	75	11 936	14 000	763
Central system	2 794	449	507	307	338	423	342	304	56	46	13 328	15 411	335
Vehicles available	7 345	939	1 703	986	920	1 231	693	624	167	82	12 621	14 450	1 022
1	5 081	809	1 476	770	572	800	343	246	52	13	10 830	11 985	748
2 or more	2 264	130	227	216	348	431	350	378	115	69	17 545	19 983	274
House heating fuel	9 417	2 040	2 407	1 073	963	1 317	734	624	177	82	10 609	12 588	1 804
Utility gas	6 278	1 307	1 600	723	618	907	468	443	143	69	10 802	13 002	1 212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	33	6	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	4 583	7 346	28
Electricity	2 287	504	586	237	243	307	206	159	32	13	10 564	12 327	404
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	714	153	203	97	89	94	54	22	2	—	10 026	10 805	131
Other	83	43	12	16	6	—	6	—	—	—	4 879	7 266	29
Median rooms	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.2	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 282	2 002	2 380	1 073	960	1 285	728	614	158	82	10 603	12 543	1 770
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 253	595	354	94	81	58	28	21	22	—	5 302	7 588	357
\$100 to \$149	1 837	440	664	227	131	224	64	66	21	—	8 469	9 925	427
\$150 to \$199	2 264	504	642	267	258	295	127	122	27	22	9 906	11 630	467
\$200 to \$249	1 610	198	335	234	261	266	205	65	25	21	12 864	14 056	169
\$250 to \$299	1 222	110	132	187	169	277	186	137	14	10	15 237	16 323	155
\$300 to \$349	363	46	67	18	19	42	43	112	11	5	18 950	18 937	27
\$350 to \$399	130	32	8	—	—	33	9	16	26	6	19 000	24 656	39
\$400 to \$499	161	6	46	4	8	18	41	17	9	12	17 292	20 960	71
\$500 or more	31	—	6	—	—	3	—	16	—	6	28 977	37 261	3
No cash rent	411	71	126	42	33	69	25	42	3	—	10 506	12 572	55
Median	\$174	\$140	\$156	\$181	\$199	\$205	\$235	\$255	\$223	\$248	...	...	\$154
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	736	458	228	15	16	8	11	—	—	—	4 363	5 040	275
\$100 to \$149	1 035	326	418	126	40	51	29	34	11	—	6 760	8 269	236
\$150 to \$199	1 564	474	506	188	133	142	67	46	5	3	8 366	9 352	380
\$200 to \$249	1 973	275	523	313	295	344	99	73	32	19	11 506	12 599	270
\$250 to \$299	1 523	184	246	195	239	313	163	123	50	10	13 928	15 152	207
\$300 to \$349	1 180	110	212	153	143	221	176	140	11	14	14 510	15 836	127
\$350 to \$399	358	36	28	15	47	57	79	87	2	7	19 500	19 077	65
\$400 to \$499	433	62	87	22	14	69	68	53	35	23	17 533	20 639	138
\$500 or more	69	6	6	4	—	11	11	16	9	6	21 705	28 642	17
No cash rent	411	71	126	42	33	69	25	42	3	—	10 506	12 572	55
Median	\$227	\$167	\$197	\$232	\$246	\$260	\$295	\$304	\$276	\$332	...	...	\$194
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 465	16	152	77	77	247	261	407	146	82	23 002	25 029	64
15 to 19 percent	1 623	62	189	196	248	459	322	138	9	—	16 120	16 412	50
20 to 24 percent	1 417	99	285	243	358	339	77	16	—	—	13 069	12 729	48
25 to 29 percent	1 067	160	369	198	177	109	43	11	—	—	10 057	10 380	105
30 to 34 percent	719	98	327	212	31	51	—	—	—	—	9 262	9 077	132
35 to 49 percent	1 009	244	617	101	36	11	—	—	—	—	6 850	7 052	240
50 percent or more	1 425	1 106	315	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 585	3 647	930
Not computed	557	217	126	42	33	69	25	42	3	—	7 295	9 277	201
Median	24.5	50+	32.0	25.0	21.9	18.9	16.4	12.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 680	1 995	2 873	2 283	2 007	1 238	1 258	507	311	208	282
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 399	388	352	222	163	126	95	35	12	6	244
2 persons -----	3 503	692	810	570	530	321	330	121	90	39	272
3 persons -----	2 761	472	574	563	492	260	259	79	29	33	280
4 persons -----	2 836	282	636	537	505	332	273	157	62	52	297
5 persons -----	1 369	124	308	292	221	128	166	57	49	24	293
6 persons -----	490	33	136	49	43	50	77	44	41	17	331
7 persons -----	226	4	46	44	31	8	34	7	22	30	331
8 or more persons -----	96	—	11	6	22	13	24	7	6	7	385
Median -----	3.02	2.38	2.98	3.12	3.13	3.16	3.29	3.62	3.90	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	9 821	1 264	2 162	1 768	1 679	988	1 033	445	285	197	292
15 to 24 years -----	638	43	171	150	142	70	32	23	7	—	285
25 to 34 years -----	3 260	278	632	678	701	376	357	111	77	50	303
35 to 44 years -----	2 103	249	438	308	274	252	314	108	96	64	310
45 to 64 years -----	3 345	510	784	564	520	265	316	198	105	83	284
65 years and over -----	475	184	137	68	42	25	14	5	—	—	220
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 142	207	293	219	139	117	101	45	21	—	266
15 to 24 years -----	181	16	18	49	24	22	39	8	5	—	316
25 to 34 years -----	479	45	127	123	73	58	31	13	9	—	277
35 to 44 years -----	158	44	25	19	23	14	27	6	—	—	276
45 to 64 years -----	270	77	110	23	19	23	—	18	—	—	226
65 years and over -----	54	25	13	5	—	—	4	—	7	—	208
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 717	524	418	296	189	133	124	17	5	11	240
15 to 24 years -----	126	27	53	22	19	—	5	—	—	—	234
25 to 34 years -----	425	118	75	123	62	21	10	11	5	—	258
35 to 44 years -----	312	51	63	52	41	60	45	—	—	—	290
45 to 64 years -----	623	197	191	87	62	46	35	—	—	5	230
65 years and over -----	231	131	36	12	5	6	29	6	—	6	185
Median age -----	39.1	49.7	41.9	35.0	34.8	36.9	38.1	43.6	38.9	43.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 782	85	212	265	342	241	323	161	85	68	348
1975 to 1978 -----	4 395	383	826	897	899	572	473	180	103	62	305
1970 to 1974 -----	2 504	407	727	474	323	202	194	72	65	40	262
1960 to 1969 -----	2 772	549	840	502	322	193	232	77	33	24	250
1959 or earlier -----	1 227	571	268	145	121	30	36	17	25	14	208
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	36	15	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
4 rooms -----	1 113	470	316	165	108	36	18	—	—	—	214
5 rooms -----	3 113	757	920	628	390	213	167	31	7	—	243
6 rooms -----	3 525	489	961	694	599	366	277	76	50	13	273
7 rooms -----	2 607	203	444	563	474	366	327	154	53	23	310
8 or more rooms -----	2 286	61	217	227	436	257	469	246	201	172	389
Median -----	6.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	228	—	5	6	12	15	105	43	30	12	477
1970 to 1974 -----	385	6	55	68	60	65	46	32	18	35	353
1960 to 1969 -----	1 586	90	196	296	268	227	225	155	81	48	339
1950 to 1959 -----	4 227	720	1 032	716	774	411	325	102	65	50	275
1940 to 1949 -----	2 122	468	497	452	329	139	125	54	36	22	261
1939 or earlier -----	4 132	711	1 088	745	564	381	400	121	81	41	268
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	180	84	66	18	7	5	—	—	—	—	205
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 017	733	688	312	158	81	38	—	7	—	220
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 269	754	1 013	789	429	156	101	18	9	—	243
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 077	316	800	650	616	388	245	48	14	—	282
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 757	96	236	304	445	313	261	63	32	7	327
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	894	6	155	137	166	162	200	106	55	7	376
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	882	6	55	57	175	93	322	136	52	26	424
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	352	—	—	16	11	40	70	84	71	60	546
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	178	—	—	—	—	—	18	39	65	56	674
\$150,000 or more -----	74	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	6	52	750+
Median -----	\$32 400	\$21 800	\$26 300	\$30 300	\$35 400	\$39 800	\$49 400	\$62 500	\$77 300	\$107 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 226	1 235	1 626	912	652	329	271	95	76	30	242
15 to 19 percent -----	2 831	311	500	657	547	313	304	138	48	13	296
20 to 24 percent -----	1 845	141	261	302	367	267	290	96	68	53	330
25 to 29 percent -----	946	87	164	126	169	137	124	72	30	37	328
30 to 34 percent -----	514	42	76	53	81	62	106	45	39	10	354
35 percent or more -----	1 294	166	242	233	191	130	163	61	43	65	302
Not computed -----	24	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	192
Median -----	16.9	13.0	14.1	16.7	18.2	19.6	20.9	21.1	22.1	26.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	12 680	1 995	2 873	2 283	2 007	1 238	1 258	507	311	208	282
Steam or hot water system -----	594	63	50	105	74	56	96	48	60	42	354
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 281	1 710	2 603	2 023	1 836	1 126	1 119	453	245	166	283
Other built-in electric units -----	307	80	76	38	38	31	32	6	—	—	248
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	199	53	53	37	25	20	11	—	—	—	244
Other means -----	299	89	91	80	34	5	—	—	—	—	233
Air conditioning -----	8 367	1 154	1 759	1 486	1 351	872	915	408	238	184	293
Central system -----	3 803	349	636	535	648	407	545	322	191	170	329
1 or more individual room units -----	4 564	805	1 123	951	703	465	370	86	47	14	269
House heating fuel -----	12 680	1 995	2 873	2 283	2 007	1 238	1 258	507	311	208	282
Utility gas -----	11 340	1 813	2 556	2 041	1 797	1 136	1 096	448	278	175	282
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23	6	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	227
Electricity -----	456	80	104	71	55	37	61	23	18	7	281
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	823	88	197	154	148	65	94	36	15	26	291
Other -----	38	8	6	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	265

Table B-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 912	25	391	1 975	3 447	2 335	2 021	394	324	122
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 137	20	215	914	1 102	389	386	75	36	110
2 persons -----	5 401	—	131	924	1 754	1 253	980	173	186	123
3 persons -----	1 501	5	45	99	427	373	442	60	50	137
4 persons -----	506	—	—	30	108	181	122	39	26	141
5 persons -----	240	—	—	8	51	112	44	19	6	139
6 persons -----	74	—	—	—	—	27	23	16	8	172
7 persons -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	17	12	12	215
8 or more persons -----	12	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	157
Median -----	1.93	1.13	1.41	1.58	1.85	2.12	2.14	2.21	2.18	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	6 317	5	109	845	1 948	1 621	1 276	273	240	129
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	99	—	—	13	45	19	10	12	—	120
35 to 44 years -----	115	—	—	15	32	39	23	—	6	132
45 to 64 years -----	3 011	5	65	299	868	752	740	138	144	134
65 years and over -----	3 086	—	44	518	1 003	805	503	123	90	124
Male householder, no wife present -----	891	6	63	226	319	128	100	31	18	112
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	7	4	4	—	—	128
25 to 34 years -----	29	—	—	16	8	5	—	—	—	98
35 to 44 years -----	34	6	—	11	11	—	—	—	6	100
45 to 64 years -----	286	—	24	58	129	35	24	10	6	112
65 years and over -----	527	—	39	141	164	84	72	21	6	113
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 704	14	219	904	1 180	586	645	90	66	115
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	39	—	—	—	21	12	6	—	—	123
35 to 44 years -----	69	7	—	16	8	14	24	—	—	131
45 to 64 years -----	1 098	—	22	233	316	211	234	32	50	123
65 years and over -----	2 493	7	197	650	835	349	381	58	16	112
Median age -----	66.7	44.8	72.9	69.7	67.4	65.7	64.1	65.6	61.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	274	6	7	32	103	57	63	—	6	122
1975 to 1978 -----	495	—	—	44	184	98	98	24	47	130
1970 to 1974 -----	690	7	28	117	197	154	121	34	32	124
1960 to 1969 -----	1 920	5	67	324	426	473	395	110	120	132
1959 or earlier -----	7 533	7	289	1 458	2 537	1 553	1 344	226	119	120
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	118	7	22	35	35	7	6	6	—	96
4 rooms -----	2 185	13	133	578	811	378	232	28	12	111
5 rooms -----	3 857	5	137	752	1 401	799	650	77	36	118
6 rooms -----	2 672	—	70	438	766	668	560	104	66	127
7 rooms -----	1 172	—	22	108	260	313	309	76	84	141
8 or more rooms -----	908	—	7	64	174	170	264	103	126	157
Median -----	5.3	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.3	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	61	—	—	—	—	11	32	6	12	180
1970 to 1974 -----	71	—	7	5	12	11	30	6	—	151
1960 to 1969 -----	424	5	—	29	45	105	125	42	73	161
1950 to 1959 -----	2 552	13	29	243	789	647	619	116	96	133
1940 to 1949 -----	2 055	—	89	343	720	465	348	56	34	121
1939 or earlier -----	5 749	7	266	1 355	1 881	1 096	867	168	109	117
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 066	7	92	293	393	136	117	22	6	109
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 591	6	188	1 041	1 289	623	352	62	30	111
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 067	—	107	500	1 164	726	478	69	23	120
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 572	12	—	117	458	498	404	69	14	135
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	748	—	4	17	112	278	288	42	7	147
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	385	—	—	7	26	69	219	14	50	171
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	309	—	—	—	5	5	158	79	62	196
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	81	—	—	—	—	—	5	31	45	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	72	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	250+
Median -----	\$21 900	\$14 600	\$15 700	\$17 000	\$20 200	\$24 800	\$31 500	\$34 500	\$73 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 703	18	185	784	1 386	1 154	855	139	182	125
10 to 14 percent -----	2 347	—	79	506	712	456	446	97	51	121
15 to 19 percent -----	1 357	7	81	262	363	333	245	33	33	123
20 to 24 percent -----	851	—	28	124	337	147	113	32	10	120
25 to 29 percent -----	490	—	18	111	183	79	62	19	18	116
30 to 34 percent -----	371	—	—	72	182	50	45	11	11	116
35 percent or more -----	760	—	—	110	272	116	186	57	19	125
Not computed -----	33	—	—	6	12	—	9	6	—	122
Median -----	11.6	10	10.7	12.0	12.3	10.1	11.7	12.8	10	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	10 912	25	391	1 975	3 447	2 335	2 021	394	324	122
Steam or hot water system -----	597	—	4	28	169	113	139	71	73	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 505	18	327	1 766	3 012	2 106	1 754	290	232	122
Other built-in electric units -----	219	—	14	63	74	25	26	11	6	111
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	131	7	10	19	40	11	30	7	7	118
Other means -----	460	—	36	99	152	80	72	15	6	116
Air conditioning -----	6 419	18	128	903	1 927	1 468	1 448	278	249	129
Central system -----	2 544	5	36	206	567	636	717	185	192	143
1 or more individual room units -----	3 875	13	92	697	1 360	832	731	93	57	121
House heating fuel -----	10 912	25	391	1 975	3 447	2 335	2 021	394	324	122
Utility gas -----	9 443	18	333	1 832	3 053	2 003	1 618	322	264	121
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	17	—	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	134
Electricity -----	318	7	21	87	82	45	47	11	18	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 090	—	29	43	290	280	349	57	42	141
Other -----	44	—	8	13	16	—	7	—	—	102

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	25 771	403	660	2 158	11 748	10 802	9 417	1 022	842	1 629	2 797	3 127
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 389	332	456	1 776	8 479	6 346	2 760	193	233	394	1 089	851
15 to 24 years	682	—	12	45	433	192	502	64	21	26	237	154
25 to 34 years	3 578	117	138	313	1 801	1 209	1 047	68	57	118	496	308
35 to 44 years	2 361	77	117	278	1 124	765	314	7	28	51	108	120
45 to 64 years	6 881	114	164	1 013	3 547	2 043	455	24	59	73	145	155
65 years and over	3 887	24	25	127	1 574	2 137	442	30	68	126	103	114
Male householder, no wife present	2 342	42	62	106	974	1 158	2 402	223	167	353	666	993
15 to 24 years	235	5	19	18	120	73	612	60	46	96	169	241
25 to 34 years	582	6	12	35	248	281	866	69	84	97	287	329
35 to 44 years	234	18	6	23	108	79	189	20	7	40	42	80
45 to 64 years	642	7	14	20	326	275	450	24	18	89	93	226
65 years and over	649	6	11	10	172	450	285	50	12	31	75	117
Female householder, no husband present	6 040	29	142	276	2 295	3 298	4 255	606	442	882	1 042	1 283
15 to 24 years	146	—	5	—	90	51	833	70	100	133	242	288
25 to 34 years	489	5	24	42	245	173	838	64	75	182	254	263
35 to 44 years	414	5	29	14	203	163	407	46	25	84	129	123
45 to 64 years	1 921	11	59	121	854	876	789	75	89	146	200	279
65 years and over	3 070	8	25	99	903	2 035	1 388	351	153	337	217	330
Median age	55.0	41.0	43.2	50.0	52.9	60.9	35.1	54.7	42.4	43.9	29.8	34.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 297	138	100	186	973	900	4 536	808	322	735	1 337	1 334
1975 to 1978	5 378	265	258	560	2 606	1 689	2 860	214	347	475	816	1 008
1970 to 1974	3 489	—	302	353	1 624	1 210	984	—	173	279	265	267
1960 to 1969	5 024	—	—	1 059	2 368	1 597	630	—	—	140	227	263
1959 or earlier	9 583	—	—	—	4 177	5 406	407	—	—	—	152	255
ROOMS												
1 room	17	—	—	—	—	17	262	17	6	18	51	170
2 rooms	35	—	—	5	24	6	694	161	73	109	167	184
3 rooms	197	8	19	22	51	97	2 154	495	175	453	376	655
4 rooms	3 828	30	111	50	2 241	1 396	2 980	215	323	613	1 010	819
5 rooms	7 629	67	176	440	3 961	2 985	1 714	78	197	325	619	495
6 rooms	6 635	75	106	570	3 028	2 856	876	45	47	85	340	359
7 or more rooms	7 430	223	248	1 071	2 443	3 445	737	11	21	26	234	445
Median	5.7	6.7	5.7	6.5	5.4	5.8	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 716	403	660	2 158	11 741	10 754	9 180	1 022	842	1 612	2 759	2 945
0.50 or less	18 712	278	429	1 476	8 171	8 358	6 574	808	646	1 302	1 786	2 032
0.51 to 1.00	6 697	125	225	675	3 377	2 295	2 391	209	193	280	902	807
1.01 to 1.50	283	—	6	7	177	93	202	—	3	30	67	102
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	16	8	13	5	—	—	4	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	—	—	—	7	48	237	—	—	17	38	182
0.50 or less	55	—	—	—	7	48	121	—	—	17	21	83
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	17	99
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 177	32	136	216	1 997	2 796	4 422	658	404	963	1 054	1 343
2 persons	9 832	146	205	774	4 643	4 064	2 668	229	267	451	766	955
3 persons	4 529	90	69	431	2 259	1 680	1 160	69	92	86	542	371
4 persons	3 516	91	155	408	1 659	1 203	639	59	59	77	240	204
5 persons	1 714	20	53	193	816	632	325	7	15	41	137	125
6 or more persons	1 003	24	42	136	374	427	203	—	5	11	58	129
Median	2.28	2.76	2.45	2.71	2.34	2.14	1.61	1.28	1.56	1.35	1.95	1.73
Total persons	68 110	1 282	2 003	6 477	31 475	26 873	18 202	1 430	1 548	2 574	6 208	6 442
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	24 797	319	496	2 100	11 528	10 354	3 270	43	75	243	1 499	1 410
2	431	3	—	16	113	299	1 067	15	—	50	389	613
3 and 4	130	6	—	14	33	77	1 079	54	39	120	336	530
5 to 9	75	—	6	4	31	34	1 383	76	282	483	336	206
10 to 49	42	—	—	—	—	—	1 533	461	310	502	122	138
50 or more	27	—	—	—	7	20	1 038	352	110	231	115	230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	269	75	158	24	12	—	47	21	26	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 766	403	660	2 158	11 743	10 802	9 417	1 022	842	1 629	2 797	3 127
Steam or hot water system	1 347	—	7	93	452	795	1 120	137	19	71	280	613
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 602	386	620	1 936	10 474	9 186	6 610	625	639	1 018	2 157	2 171
Other built-in electric units	589	6	9	63	287	224	1 010	197	155	489	103	66
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	365	—	18	56	208	83	187	28	7	29	73	50
Other means	863	11	6	10	322	514	490	35	22	22	184	227
Air conditioning	16 131	306	536	1 723	8 117	5 449	5 026	994	768	1 246	985	1 033
Central system	6 950	279	423	1 317	3 668	1 263	2 794	659	704	1 006	272	153
1 or more individual room units	9 181	27	113	406	4 449	4 186	2 232	335	64	240	713	880
House heating fuel	25 766	403	660	2 158	11 743	10 802	9 417	1 022	842	1 629	2 797	3 127
Utility gas	22 582	360	587	2 020	10 350	9 265	6 278	637	355	522	2 296	2 468
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101	17	20	20	24	20	55	12	14	—	11	18
Electricity	880	26	53	92	419	290	2 287	361	461	1 074	256	135
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 121	—	—	26	927	1 168	714	—	12	6	209	466
Other	82	—	—	—	23	59	83	12	—	—	25	40
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 307	6	43	40	450	768	1 804	207	151	205	517	724
Percent below poverty level	5.1	1.5	6.5	1.9	3.8	7.1	19.2	20.3	17.9	12.6	18.5	23.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 100	11	37	62	682	1 308	2 040	327	179	291	518	725
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 809	8	57	113	1 460	2 171	2 407	284	148	390	672	913
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 047	—	67	99	832	1 049	1 073	57	58	226	392	340
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 871	25	35	71	846	894	963	78	123	172	337	253
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 204	44	99	230	2 227	1 604	1 317	104	113	235	394	471
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 042	92	104	324	1 995	1 527	734	69	106	148	246	165
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 424	128	128	584	2 250	1 334	624	76	73	128	171	176
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 332	70	86	409	1 144	623	177	17	24	—	67	54
\$50,000 or more	942	25	47	266	312	292	82	10	18	15	—	30
Median	\$18 578	\$26 493	\$21 042	\$27 228	\$19 619	\$14 941	\$10 609	\$7 408	\$13 232	\$11 477	\$11 330	\$9 615
Mean	\$21 610	\$29 377	\$28 967	\$33 091	\$21 541	\$18 651	\$12 588	\$11 336	\$15 219	\$13 599	\$12 569	\$11 779

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

South Bend city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	25 771	24 797	705	269	9 417	3 270	1 067	1 079	1 383	1 533	1 038	47
Condominium housing units	74	41	33	—	38	18	—	15	—	5	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 389	16 949	303	137	2 760	1 552	294	207	288	322	87	10
15 to 24 years	682	649	16	17	502	264	75	65	26	72	—	—
25 to 34 years	3 578	3 478	62	38	1 047	679	116	69	75	98	—	10
35 to 44 years	2 361	2 298	38	25	314	206	40	19	25	24	—	—
45 to 64 years	6 881	6 755	89	37	455	258	43	11	63	51	29	—
65 years and over	3 887	3 769	98	20	442	145	20	43	99	77	58	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 342	2 138	146	58	2 402	781	321	361	263	413	251	12
15 to 24 years	235	208	15	12	612	253	81	87	50	122	19	—
25 to 34 years	582	540	36	6	866	337	127	134	57	153	58	—
35 to 44 years	234	216	18	—	189	38	16	22	55	33	19	6
45 to 64 years	642	583	38	21	450	102	79	66	49	76	12	6
65 years and over	649	591	39	19	285	51	18	52	29	83	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 040	5 710	256	74	4 255	937	452	511	832	798	700	25
15 to 24 years	146	131	10	5	833	198	102	138	164	195	36	—
25 to 34 years	489	482	—	7	838	225	93	150	211	146	13	—
35 to 44 years	414	397	6	11	407	163	61	48	46	55	34	—
45 to 64 years	1 921	1 812	76	33	789	228	74	60	147	149	122	9
65 years and over	3 070	2 888	164	18	1 388	123	122	115	264	253	495	16
Median age	55.0	54.9	59.8	52.7	35.1	31.1	31.9	30.0	43.7	34.4	68.5	55.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 297	2 148	63	86	4 536	1 478	585	547	576	903	426	21
1975 to 1978	5 378	5 129	131	118	2 860	1 063	276	251	478	465	311	16
1970 to 1974	3 489	3 356	79	54	984	277	68	152	218	83	176	10
1960 to 1969	5 024	4 926	87	11	630	207	94	54	100	62	113	—
1959 or earlier	9 583	9 238	345	—	407	245	44	75	11	20	12	—
ROOMS												
1 room	17	7	10	—	262	13	15	19	33	63	113	6
2 rooms	35	25	3	7	694	55	26	128	135	138	212	—
3 rooms	197	139	47	11	2 154	159	274	378	350	538	455	—
4 rooms	3 828	3 536	155	137	2 980	856	384	327	589	566	237	21
5 rooms	7 629	7 317	236	76	1 714	922	201	167	206	177	21	20
6 rooms	6 635	6 498	121	16	876	607	126	47	50	46	—	—
7 or more rooms	7 430	7 275	133	22	737	658	41	13	20	5	—	—
Median	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 716	24 776	671	269	9 180	3 255	1 046	1 039	1 322	1 519	952	47
0.50 or less	18 712	18 006	500	206	6 574	2 045	788	702	1 034	1 152	817	36
0.51 to 1.00	6 697	6 488	146	63	2 391	1 061	242	303	284	359	131	11
1.01 to 1.50	283	266	17	—	202	149	16	34	—	3	—	—
1.51 or more	24	16	8	—	13	—	—	—	4	5	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	21	34	—	237	15	21	40	61	14	86	—
0.50 or less	55	21	34	—	121	7	21	29	40	2	22	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	116	8	—	11	21	12	64	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	27	7	20	—	404	13	15	69	52	89	160	6
1	724	571	130	23	3 527	424	465	592	590	764	692	—
2	9 027	8 531	306	190	3 643	1 414	452	278	680	601	186	32
3	11 755	11 511	188	56	1 456	1 061	128	127	57	74	—	9
4	3 586	3 551	35	—	295	273	7	6	4	5	—	—
5 or more	652	626	26	—	92	85	—	7	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 100	1 977	109	14	2 040	424	279	279	346	290	395	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 809	3 613	154	42	2 407	665	309	316	384	336	391	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 047	1 964	61	22	1 073	474	110	98	178	155	58	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 871	1 774	67	30	963	375	121	112	103	195	48	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 204	4 052	114	38	1 317	594	144	98	186	214	76	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 042	3 875	93	74	734	310	50	51	83	201	39	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 424	4 318	62	44	624	293	37	97	65	121	11	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 332	2 294	33	5	177	92	17	22	22	11	13	—
\$50,000 or more	942	930	12	—	82	43	—	6	16	10	7	—
Median	\$18 578	\$18 729	\$13 563	\$19 073	\$10 609	\$12 980	\$8 794	\$9 193	\$9 539	\$12 266	\$6 286	\$4 453
Mean	\$21 610	\$21 823	\$15 610	\$17 647	\$12 588	\$15 108	\$10 398	\$11 913	\$11 373	\$13 320	\$8 374	\$7 367
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 766	24 792	705	269	9 417	3 270	1 067	1 079	1 383	1 533	1 038	47
Steam or hot water system	1 347	1 241	106	—	1 120	135	121	118	153	142	451	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 602	21 829	524	249	6 610	2 726	844	716	822	1 000	455	47
Other built-in electric units	589	570	14	5	1 010	90	26	134	336	327	97	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	365	347	14	4	187	103	20	6	19	28	11	—
Other means	863	805	47	11	490	216	56	105	53	36	24	—
Air conditioning	16 131	15 556	365	210	5 026	1 309	408	362	858	1 387	655	47
Central system	6 950	6 678	127	145	2 794	396	88	206	674	1 100	288	42
Vehicles available	23 397	22 602	530	265	7 345	2 925	838	755	1 077	1 252	456	42
1	10 483	10 096	245	142	5 081	1 728	601	531	901	891	398	31
2 or more	12 914	12 506	285	123	2 264	1 197	237	224	176	361	58	11
House heating fuel	25 766	24 792	705	269	9 417	3 270	1 067	1 079	1 383	1 533	1 038	47
Utility gas	22 582	21 793	613	171	6 278	2 604	865	748	638	694	699	30
Battled, tank, or LP gas	101	40	10	5	55	13	9	7	—	9	—	17
Electricity	880	830	18	32	2 287	283	55	209	691	777	272	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 121	2 047	64	10	714	365	138	115	43	29	24	—
Other	82	82	—	—	83	5	—	—	11	24	43	—
Water heating fuel	25 771	24 797	705	269	9 409	3 270	1 067	1 079	1 383	1 533	1 030	47
Utility gas	20 197	19 484	594	119	5 882	2 530	815	704	594	562	661	16
Battled, tank, or LP gas	138	109	4	25	101	49	9	—	—	22	—	17
Electricity	5 406	5 174	107	125	3 377	691	231	366	771	949	355	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30	30	—	—	35	—	12	9	14	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Family householder	20 109	19 559	376	174	4 004	2 089	441	376	531	421	136	10
With own children under 18 years	8 232	8 016	154	62	1 995	1 212	180	204	243	133	18	5
With own children under 6 years	3 628	3 519	73	36	1 197	710	130	125	141	72	14	5
Female householder, no husband present	2 209	2 161	30	18	1 042	442	129	130	236	71	34	—
With own children under 18 years	937	930	7	—	745	325	87	39	100	39	14	—
With own children under 6 years	240	240	—	—	350	137	47	39	100	13	14	—
Nonfamily householder	5 662	5 238	329	95	5 413	1 181	626	703	852	1 112	902	37
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 307	1 222	80	5	1 804	541	268	246	228	261	243	17
Percent below poverty level	5.1	4.9	11.3	1.9	19.2	16.5	25.1	22.8	16.5	17.0	23.4	36.2

Table B — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	25 771	5 177	9 832	4 529	3 516	1 714	617	271	115	2.28	68 110
Nonrelatives present	833	—	393	139	143	82	45	21	10	2.67	2 769
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	249	112	99	30	4	4	—	—	—	1.63	482
4 rooms	3 828	1 369	1 738	479	144	83	10	5	—	1.81	7 439
5 rooms	7 629	1 874	3 423	1 171	750	309	73	18	11	2.07	17 506
6 rooms	6 635	1 014	2 605	1 356	1 022	454	117	46	21	2.38	17 865
7 rooms	3 996	498	1 191	869	804	393	179	55	7	2.86	12 271
8 or more rooms	3 434	310	776	624	792	471	238	147	76	3.51	12 547
Median	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 716	5 167	9 787	4 529	3 516	1 714	617	271	115	2.29	68 004
1.00 or less	25 409	5 167	9 783	4 521	3 512	1 627	534	202	63	2.27	66 036
1.01 to 1.50	283	—	—	8	4	83	83	64	41	6.06	1 802
1.51 or more	24	—	4	—	—	4	—	5	11	7.30	166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	10	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.89	106
1.00 or less	55	10	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.89	106
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 797	4 839	9 468	4 392	3 443	1 670	606	271	108	2.30	65 632
2 or more	705	264	232	119	41	31	11	—	7	1.68	1 888
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	269	74	132	18	32	13	—	—	—	1.96	590
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 592	4 536	8 904	4 262	3 342	1 609	564	267	108	2.32	62 384
Less than \$10,000	1 246	372	556	204	48	44	17	—	5	1.95	2 306
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 608	1 608	2 309	769	456	291	79	25	19	2.00	12 351
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6 336	1 386	2 310	1 220	860	390	110	49	11	2.27	16 521
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 649	653	1 758	903	795	359	114	52	15	2.45	12 894
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 505	262	888	488	472	259	66	38	32	2.71	7 629
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 279	63	452	265	318	93	52	23	13	2.97	4 105
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 191	92	384	281	237	95	71	27	4	2.93	3 854
\$80,000 to \$99,999	433	34	127	83	95	46	21	18	9	3.17	1 481
\$100,000 to \$149,999	256	6	89	30	48	26	34	23	—	3.56	1 018
\$150,000 or more	89	8	31	19	13	6	—	12	—	2.79	225
Median	\$27 100	\$21 200	\$26 200	\$29 300	\$33 200	\$31 900	\$33 800	\$45 200	\$42 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	25 771	5 177	9 832	4 529	3 516	1 714	617	271	115	2.28	68 110
Median income	\$18 578	\$7 383	\$17 388	\$22 791	\$23 027	\$23 819	\$28 899	\$31 810	\$35 357	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.5	22.6	13.1	12.5	15.1	14.2	13.2	13.6	13.5	...	...
With a mortgage	16.9	25.0	16.8	15.8	16.6	15.6	14.0	14.4	14.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.6	21.2	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 307	718	222	127	149	57	13	21	—	1.41	...
Median income	\$3 279	\$2 843	\$3 333	\$3 311	\$5 602	\$8 105	\$10 179	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.0	24.6	37.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.0	27.5	39.2	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	45.7	46.1	42.2	50+	32.9	—	22.5	32.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 417	4 422	2 668	1 160	639	325	103	81	19	1.61	18 202
Nonrelatives present	1 217	—	655	279	177	62	31	13	—	2.43	3 187
ROOMS											
1 room	262	257	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	232
2 rooms	694	579	95	12	8	—	—	—	—	1.10	753
3 rooms	2 154	1 600	444	67	43	—	—	—	—	1.17	2 607
4 rooms	2 980	1 354	1 016	336	199	33	42	—	—	1.63	5 483
5 rooms	1 714	427	588	395	182	91	31	—	—	2.23	4 096
6 rooms	876	165	302	203	109	66	—	22	9	2.40	2 376
7 or more rooms	737	40	223	142	98	135	30	59	10	3.24	2 655
Median	4.0	3.4	4.3	4.9	4.9	6.1	4.8	8.3	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 180	4 237	2 627	1 149	639	325	103	81	19	1.63	17 946
1.00 or less	8 965	4 237	2 627	1 132	588	292	30	59	—	1.59	16 862
1.01 to 1.50	202	—	—	12	43	33	73	22	19	5.68	1 031
1.51 or more	13	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	3.69	53
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	237	185	41	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	256
1.00 or less	237	185	41	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	256
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 270	747	1 057	656	365	277	82	67	19	2.34	8 633
2	1 067	489	409	94	47	6	8	14	—	1.61	1 922
3 and 4	1 079	558	282	148	65	13	13	—	—	1.47	1 826
5 to 9	1 383	800	380	132	64	7	—	—	—	1.36	2 308
10 to 49	1 533	930	383	112	86	22	—	—	—	1.32	2 331
50 or more	1 038	861	152	13	12	—	—	—	—	1.10	1 109
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	47	37	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	73
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 282	4 373	2 628	1 150	619	319	93	81	19	1.60	17 889
Less than \$100	736	645	64	6	21	—	—	—	—	1.07	766
\$100 to \$149	1 035	726	193	76	24	16	—	—	—	1.21	1 327
\$150 to \$199	1 564	823	457	163	72	42	7	—	—	1.45	2 662
\$200 to \$249	1 973	914	515	287	114	41	59	43	—	1.64	3 847
\$250 to \$299	1 523	572	511	202	127	77	12	22	—	1.87	3 310
\$300 to \$349	1 180	419	427	198	63	47	6	11	9	1.90	2 556
\$350 to \$399	358	62	141	84	33	28	—	—	10	2.33	1 027
\$400 to \$499	433	71	121	67	117	48	4	5	—	2.87	1 265
\$500 or more	69	6	43	8	5	7	—	—	—	2.16	197
No cash rent	411	135	156	59	43	13	5	—	—	1.95	932
Median	\$227	\$193	\$251	\$253	\$270	\$287	\$229	\$248	\$352	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 417	4 422	2 668	1 160	639	325	103	81	19	1.61	18 202
Median income	\$10 609	\$7 535	\$13 523	\$13 977	\$14 160	\$14 076	\$26 250	\$12 422	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.5	27.7	22.3	20.9	23.2	23.5	10.0	27.1	35.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 804	812	354	227	225	109	25	33	19	1.75	...
Median income	\$3 319	\$2 623	\$3 482	\$3 489	\$5 732	\$6 406	\$27 596	\$7 292	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.7	10—	40.8	35.2	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

South Bend city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total	652	3 578	2 361	6 881	3 887	6 356	3 359	3 361	3 887	235	582	234	642	649	146	489	414	1 921	3 070		55.0
Owner-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	5 177	—	843	—	—	3 347	3 345	3 359	3 361	3 347	164	420	151	358	482	75	134	49	1 048	2 296	66.3
2 persons	9 832	3 09	878	231	3 222	3 347	3 345	3 359	3 361	3 347	32	98	22	173	130	46	111	158	505	605	62.1
3 persons	4 529	2 10	878	354	1 893	440	1 884	1 884	1 884	440	14	20	44	63	12	15	136	174	121	50.6	
4 persons	3 516	45	1 241	852	511	12	511	511	511	12	25	38	12	48	15	10	104	37	37	37.4	
5 persons	1 714	12	501	519	401	11	401	401	401	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	22	24	74	4	—
6 or more persons	1 003	6	115	405	208	8	208	208	208	8	122	119	127	140	10	147	9	17	16	7	43.9
Median	2 28	2 13	3 55	420	2 08	8 283	2 08	2 08	2 08	8 283	411	963	415	1 154	830	245	1 307	1 148	3 474	4 002	...
Total persons	68 110	2 002	12 814	10 508	20 554	8 283	20 554	20 554	20 554	8 283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 716	682	3 578	2 361	6 872	3 887	6 872	3 887	6 872	3 887	235	579	234	642	649	146	489	414	1 907	3 041	55.0
1.01 or more persons per room	307	8	35	88	125	9	125	125	125	9	—	3	—	—	—	—	15	—	8	8	45.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	29	65.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																					
With a mortgage																					
Less than 1.5 percent	23 592	641	3 359	2 218	6 356	3 361	6 356	3 359	3 361	3 361	196	508	192	556	581	131	464	381	1 721	2 724	54.7
1.5 to 19 percent	12 680	638	3 260	2 103	6 345	475	6 345	3 345	475	475	181	479	158	270	527	126	425	312	1 623	2 31	39.1
20 to 24 percent	2 831	1 00	1 028	526	548	81	548	548	81	81	40	111	38	34	6	19	73	33	133	45	45.8
25 to 29 percent	1 845	2 00	625	290	242	51	242	242	51	51	21	117	38	21	10	15	53	50	65	27	33.2
30 to 34 percent	946	45	260	71	130	33	130	130	33	33	41	46	8	13	—	9	97	64	40	47	34.4
35 percent or more	514	43	140	48	83	37	83	83	37	37	10	13	2	3	—	16	5	37	52	9	37.7
Not computed	1 294	45	182	95	145	89	145	145	89	89	55	78	3	23	20	54	154	75	180	96	56.4
Median	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	7	—	—
Not mortgaged																					
Less than 10 percent	10 912	6	99	115	3 011	3 086	3 011	3 011	3 086	3 086	15	29	34	286	527	5	39	18	1 098	2 493	66.7
10 to 14 percent	4 703	6	51	84	2 445	1 006	2 445	2 445	1 006	1 006	4	16	23	62	119	5	7	23	331	359	61.0
15 to 19 percent	2 347	—	36	25	75	973	75	75	973	973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	1 357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	851	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	760	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	4 422	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261	634	143	355	235	338	430	161	582	1 283	51.8
2 persons	2 668	3 0	385	55	303	397	303	303	397	397	165	138	31	66	45	311	148	105	119	90	32.3
3 persons	1 600	1 37	269	56	57	45	57	57	45	45	76	66	15	9	5	106	160	67	77	15	28.6
4 persons	639	27	239	42	31	—	31	31	—	—	37	19	—	12	—	62	56	67	11	—	29.4
5 persons	325	28	113	80	21	—	21	21	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	16	21	—	—	—	—
6 or more persons	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.61	2.31	3.01	4.55	2.25	2.06	2.25	2.25	2.06	2.06	1.77	1.18	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.75	1.47	1.90	1.18	1.04	40.3
Total persons	18 202	1 191	3 308	1 480	1 303	921	1 303	1 303	921	921	1 197	1 211	228	577	321	1 480	1 645	862	1 054	1 424	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 180	502	1 047	314	455	429	455	455	429	429	606	847	167	396	247	804	807	407	772	1 380	34.9
1.01 or more persons per room	215	8	53	51	29	13	29	29	13	13	8	19	22	54	38	29	26	11	—	8	33.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																					
Less than 15 percent	9 282	502	1 023	310	439	438	439	439	438	438	612	841	189	446	279	833	838	397	760	1 375	35.0
15 to 19 percent	1 465	10	193	67	85	90	85	85	90	90	93	221	42	120	50	72	72	45	95	80	35.7
20 to 24 percent	1 623	111	263	85	68	69	68	68	69	69	76	219	56	79	5	112	118	48	124	173	32.7
25 to 29 percent	1 417	114	190	66	41	57	41	41	57	57	49	147	28	44	59	111	113	76	49	246	34.1
30 to 34 percent	1 067	37	65	14	10	24	10	10	24	24	74	41	15	20	28	90	78	40	65	201	41.4
35 to 49 percent	1 009	43	81	24	14	82	14	14	82	82	119	12	8	45	33	55	128	73	117	155	31.6
50 percent or more	1 425	45	54	20	21	29	21	21	29	29	32	26	13	18	—	74	51	25	96	56	41.3
Not computed	557	3	57	20	57	29	57	57	29	29	31.6	19.3	19.1	21.7	29.6	31.4	29.0	31.0	27.4	29.0	...
Median	24.5	23.0	20.7	19.6	17.1	24.0	17.1	17.1	24.0	24.0	31.6	19.3	19.1	21.7	29.6	31.4	29.0	31.0	27.4	29.0	...

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 177	1 575	164	420	151	358	482	3 602	75	134	49	1 048	2 296	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 167	1 572	164	417	151	358	482	3 595	75	134	49	1 041	2 296	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	3	—	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	4 839	1 457	142	393	147	330	445	3 382	75	127	43	964	2 173	
2 or more -----	264	90	15	27	4	14	30	174	—	—	6	57	111	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	74	28	7	—	—	14	7	46	—	7	—	27	12	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 660	261	12	25	5	28	191	1 399	6	21	—	253	1 119	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 552	309	38	37	—	75	159	1 243	44	25	17	306	851	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	524	164	25	49	12	50	28	360	20	32	6	176	126	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	299	149	36	36	22	30	25	150	5	—	5	70	70	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	623	356	47	148	45	73	43	267	—	36	14	138	79	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	291	192	6	66	42	65	13	99	—	14	7	58	20	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	147	100	—	59	13	22	6	47	—	6	—	27	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	49	32	—	—	12	8	12	17	—	—	—	6	11	
\$50,000 or more -----	32	12	—	—	—	7	5	20	—	—	—	14	6	
Median -----	\$7 383	\$13 398	\$12 986	\$17 585	\$18 482	\$14 667	\$6 250	\$6 244	\$8 641	\$11 641	\$13 250	\$9 417	\$5 116	
Mean -----	\$11 164	\$13 933	\$12 286	\$16 447	\$20 146	\$15 251	\$9 376	\$9 954	\$8 591	\$12 279	\$13 946	\$16 889	\$6 612	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 536	1 363	130	361	123	311	438	3 173	75	127	37	917	2 017	
With a mortgage -----	1 399	729	119	332	106	146	26	670	70	114	30	290	166	
Less than \$200 -----	388	140	8	30	39	49	14	248	18	40	—	101	89	
\$200 to \$249 -----	352	174	6	95	11	62	—	178	20	20	5	104	29	
\$250 to \$299 -----	222	130	35	84	6	—	5	92	14	29	13	24	12	
\$300 to \$349 -----	163	93	24	38	23	8	—	70	13	19	—	33	5	
\$350 to \$399 -----	126	104	22	58	7	17	—	22	—	—	—	16	6	
\$400 to \$499 -----	95	47	19	14	14	—	—	48	5	—	12	12	19	
\$500 to \$599 -----	35	29	—	13	6	10	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 -----	12	12	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
Median -----	\$244	\$269	\$322	\$274	\$275	\$219	\$194	\$224	\$242	\$242	\$288	\$221	\$193	
Not mortgaged -----	3 137	634	11	29	17	165	412	2 503	5	13	7	627	1 851	
Less than \$50 -----	20	6	—	—	6	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	7	
\$50 to \$74 -----	215	50	—	—	—	11	39	165	—	—	—	14	151	
\$75 to \$99 -----	914	173	—	16	11	43	103	741	5	—	—	193	543	
\$100 to \$124 -----	1 102	242	7	8	—	77	150	860	—	7	—	196	657	
\$125 to \$149 -----	389	84	4	5	—	23	52	305	—	6	—	100	199	
\$150 to \$199 -----	386	54	—	—	—	7	47	332	—	—	—	94	238	
\$200 to \$249 -----	75	25	—	—	—	4	21	50	—	—	—	5	45	
\$250 or more -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	25	11	
Median -----	\$110	\$109	\$120	\$98	\$81	\$109	\$111	\$110	\$88	\$123	\$50—	\$114	\$109	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	22.6	20.8	28.9	21.6	14.9	14.1	23.3	23.4	35.2	22.3	29.5	19.0	24.4	
With a mortgage -----	25.0	22.9	30.2	22.3	17.1	22.3	50+	31.2	36.2	25.0	32.1	30.9	32.2	
Not mortgaged -----	21.2	15.9	16.1	10—	10—	10—	22.5	22.1	12.5	14.6	10—	14.8	23.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	718	120	12	19	5	28	56	598	6	21	—	179	392	
Percent below poverty level -----	13.9	7.6	7.3	4.5	3.3	7.8	11.6	16.6	8.0	15.7	—	17.1	17.1	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 422	1 628	261	634	143	355	235	2 794	338	430	161	582	1 283	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 237	1 506	255	615	121	301	214	2 731	315	415	161	565	1 275	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	185	122	6	19	22	54	21	63	23	15	—	17	8	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	747	375	55	192	22	73	33	372	54	64	50	102	102	
2 -----	489	230	41	117	9	45	18	259	44	53	21	50	91	
3 and 4 -----	558	247	51	81	6	57	52	311	61	88	11	42	109	
5 to 9 -----	800	238	31	51	55	49	52	562	78	105	19	133	227	
10 to 49 -----	930	320	72	140	26	53	29	610	80	111	36	130	253	
50 or more -----	861	206	11	53	19	72	51	655	21	9	24	116	485	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	37	12	—	—	6	6	—	25	—	—	—	9	16	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 449	405	64	117	33	84	107	1 044	92	37	65	201	649	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 400	445	113	98	42	103	89	955	178	171	30	166	410	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	502	193	35	94	14	39	11	309	45	102	25	45	92	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	377	191	43	129	5	6	8	186	—	60	13	65	48	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	424	216	—	114	37	58	7	208	23	60	22	51	52	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	177	111	6	50	7	48	—	66	—	—	6	48	12	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	68	42	—	25	—	17	—	26	—	—	—	6	20	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	12	12	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$7 535	\$9 610	\$7 764	\$12 655	\$9 635	\$9 515	\$5 515	\$6 637	\$7 092	\$10 172	\$6 685	\$7 228	\$4 965	
Mean -----	\$8 998	\$11 034	\$7 956	\$12 604	\$11 669	\$11 199	\$9 584	\$7 812	\$7 208	\$10 169	\$8 637	\$8 975	\$6 550	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 373	1 610	261	620	143	351	235	2 763	338	430	151	574	1 270	
Less than \$100 -----	645	125	—	19	20	50	36	520	16	18	—	110	376	
\$100 to \$149 -----	726	369	55	100	30	102	82	357	34	67	13	85	158	
\$150 to \$199 -----	823	303	57	111	34	67	34	520	111	76	4	102	227	
\$200 to \$249 -----	914	411	87	205	30	53	36	503	96	119	61	68	159	
\$250 to \$299 -----	572	190	31	114	24	21	—	382	44	91	42	66	139	
\$300 to \$349 -----	419	140	17	63	—	35	25	279	9	41	27	49	153	
\$350 to \$399 -----	62	17	10	—	—	7	—	45	6	5	—	22	12	
\$400 to \$499 -----	71	21	—	—	—	6	15	50	—	—	—	24	26	
\$500 or more -----	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent -----	135	28	4	8	5	11	—	107	22	13	4	48	20	
Median -----	\$193	\$198	\$209	\$223	\$176	\$174	\$150	\$191	\$198	\$226	\$244	\$183	\$163	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	27.7	23.9	35.1	20.5	19.1	22.4	33.0	29.6	32.9	26.6	34.9	28.4	29.8	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	812	219	37	89	8	52	33	593	59	32	45	151	306	
Percent below poverty level -----	18.4	13.5	14.2	14.0	5.6	14.6	14.0	21.2	17.5	7.4	28.0	25.9	23.9	

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 215	395	1 488	865	280	139	27	21	—	—	—	17 600	20 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 781	184	716	555	170	116	19	21	—	—	—	19 900	21 900
15 to 24 years -----	83	—	49	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 000	20 900
25 to 34 years -----	345	13	123	139	43	27	—	—	—	—	—	22 200	23 200
35 to 44 years -----	319	31	79	106	48	34	11	10	—	—	—	23 500	26 300
45 to 64 years -----	777	70	370	220	43	55	8	11	—	—	—	18 800	21 200
65 years and over -----	257	70	95	74	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	17 000
Male householder, no wife present -----	379	30	195	115	31	—	8	—	—	—	—	17 200	19 200
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	13 900
25 to 34 years -----	39	—	18	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 000	19 500
35 to 44 years -----	73	—	38	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 700	20 600
45 to 64 years -----	180	21	79	56	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	17 700	19 700
65 years and over -----	65	9	38	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	18 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 055	181	577	195	79	23	—	—	—	—	—	15 900	17 400
15 to 24 years -----	36	5	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 100	12 800
25 to 34 years -----	158	12	80	50	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	18 800
35 to 44 years -----	185	20	103	29	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	20 200
45 to 64 years -----	459	89	245	89	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	16 900
65 years and over -----	217	55	118	27	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	15 900
Median age -----	49.3	55.5	50.3	47.4	42.9	41.9	45.8	55.4	—	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	228	19	116	49	20	9	11	4	—	—	—	18 500	22 300
1975 to 1978 -----	719	33	352	213	61	46	8	6	—	—	—	18 600	21 800
1970 to 1974 -----	687	53	254	254	79	33	8	6	—	—	—	20 700	22 100
1960 to 1969 -----	923	163	442	181	88	44	—	5	—	—	—	16 500	18 900
1959 or earlier -----	658	127	324	168	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	15 700	17 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	25	—	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	17 000
4 rooms -----	402	68	228	81	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	16 600
5 rooms -----	872	97	428	271	55	21	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	18 800
6 rooms -----	819	76	385	247	91	20	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	19 900
7 rooms -----	582	66	251	126	78	48	4	9	—	—	—	18 900	22 200
8 or more rooms -----	515	88	175	136	31	50	23	12	—	—	—	19 700	23 000
Median -----	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	7.1	7.9	7.8	—	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	85	12	54	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 600	16 600
2 -----	897	117	544	209	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	16 800
3 -----	1 594	172	678	494	170	55	4	21	—	—	—	19 000	20 800
4 -----	531	66	175	112	77	78	23	—	—	—	—	22 400	24 600
5 or more -----	108	28	37	37	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	17 200	17 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	32	11	7	—	6	—	4	4	—	—	—	19 300	28 100
1970 to 1974 -----	72	—	13	21	18	12	8	—	—	—	—	30 600	32 500
1960 to 1969 -----	356	17	96	70	70	76	15	12	—	—	—	27 100	30 400
1950 to 1959 -----	663	33	322	205	69	34	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	20 800
1940 to 1949 -----	701	73	305	268	49	6	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	18 900
1939 or earlier -----	1 391	261	745	301	68	11	—	5	—	—	—	15 900	16 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	347	101	165	65	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 100	15 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	597	61	299	196	22	19	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	18 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	320	39	206	48	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	15 500	17 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	182	40	89	32	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	18 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	571	62	259	144	86	10	4	6	—	—	—	18 000	20 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	503	36	193	186	55	28	—	5	—	—	—	20 800	21 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	399	56	149	117	37	28	8	4	—	—	—	19 700	21 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	252	—	121	77	22	25	7	—	—	—	—	20 700	23 700
\$50,000 or more -----	44	—	7	—	6	17	8	6	—	—	—	44 100	44 200
Median -----	\$16 274	\$12 276	\$14 579	\$17 486	\$19 138	\$27 813	\$41 524	\$22 250	—	—	—	...	...
Mean -----	\$17 679	\$13 434	\$16 581	\$18 219	\$19 594	\$28 151	\$38 456	\$31 511	—	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 242	238	987	639	228	107	27	16	—	—	—	18 600	21 000
Less than 15 percent -----	803	75	374	219	66	55	8	6	—	—	—	18 100	21 100
15 to 19 percent -----	370	62	130	76	80	15	7	—	—	—	—	19 400	22 100
20 to 24 percent -----	263	32	109	90	20	—	8	4	—	—	—	19 200	19 900
25 to 29 percent -----	261	9	129	84	30	9	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	20 900
30 to 34 percent -----	121	—	36	52	19	10	4	—	—	—	—	24 200	26 300
35 percent or more -----	416	60	209	110	13	18	—	6	—	—	—	16 500	18 800
Not computed -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
Median -----	19.2	18.5	19.6	21.1	18.0	14.8	18.9	22.5	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	973	157	501	226	52	32	—	5	—	—	—	16 500	18 100
Less than 10 percent -----	349	30	201	81	18	19	—	—	—	—	—	17 700	18 900
10 to 14 percent -----	205	33	93	67	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	17 200	19 000
15 to 19 percent -----	60	—	43	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	19 800
20 to 24 percent -----	83	24	27	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 500	17 000
25 to 29 percent -----	64	14	14	24	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	21 000	20 500
30 to 34 percent -----	57	5	42	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	15 400
35 percent or more -----	132	46	63	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	15 700
Not computed -----	23	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	12 700
Median -----	13.1	22.7	12.2	12.4	20.5	10—	—	12.5	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 208	395	1 481	865	280	139	27	21	—	—	—	17 700	20 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	202	45	84	51	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 800	17 000
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	3 215	395	1 488	865	280	139	27	21	—	—	—	17 600	20 100
Central heating system -----	2 793	307	1 300	734	271	133	27	21	—	—	—	17 900	20 600
Air conditioning -----	1 226	61	491	385	151	103	23	12	—	—	—	21 400	23 700
Central system -----	374	6	76	132	60	65	23	12	—	—	—	26 200	30 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	388	86	161	123	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	15 500	16 700
Percent below poverty level -----	12.1	21.8	10.8	14.2	3.9	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 804	505	348	594	468	387	234	127	70	4	67	195
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	610	54	74	110	116	83	50	47	41	4	31	218
15 to 24 years	45	7	—	5	25	—	8	—	—	—	—	210
25 to 34 years	254	20	32	50	41	63	21	27	—	—	—	236
35 to 44 years	152	—	34	14	31	9	5	14	41	4	—	245
45 to 64 years	103	17	8	26	15	11	16	—	—	—	10	184
65 years and over	56	10	—	15	4	—	—	6	—	—	21	175
Male householder, no wife present	447	34	95	131	81	41	36	23	6	—	—	192
15 to 24 years	94	—	12	46	21	—	9	—	6	—	—	174
25 to 34 years	114	—	4	21	41	12	13	23	—	—	—	244
35 to 44 years	91	—	43	39	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	156
45 to 64 years	118	34	14	25	11	20	14	—	—	—	—	191
65 years and over	30	—	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
Female householder, no husband present	1 747	417	179	353	271	263	148	57	23	—	36	189
15 to 24 years	420	78	65	97	93	51	23	—	—	—	13	185
25 to 34 years	558	53	67	105	110	114	67	30	12	—	—	230
35 to 44 years	265	49	—	59	25	65	48	11	8	—	—	249
45 to 64 years	288	79	33	72	43	19	10	16	3	—	13	162
65 years and over	216	158	14	20	—	14	—	—	—	—	10	62
Median age	34.0	55.5	34.5	32.7	29.9	31.2	32.6	33.4	38.5	42.5	63.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 167	149	129	289	165	147	154	74	44	—	16	203
1975 to 1978	995	162	93	201	213	183	56	47	26	4	10	210
1970 to 1974	425	147	80	77	65	37	9	—	—	—	10	139
1960 to 1969	171	47	37	8	25	14	15	6	—	—	19	145
1959 or earlier	46	—	9	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	166
ROOMS												
1 room	79	32	42	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
2 rooms	126	35	50	10	9	6	—	—	—	—	16	108
3 rooms	464	189	70	123	38	28	16	—	—	—	—	139
4 rooms	656	93	76	239	123	64	31	20	—	—	10	187
5 rooms	770	94	77	179	145	131	42	18	—	—	10	210
6 rooms	388	53	33	32	80	91	40	13	4	—	—	248
7 or more rooms	321	9	—	11	68	67	53	43	39	—	31	292
Median	4.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 804	505	348	594	468	387	234	127	70	4	67	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 727	472	322	594	463	387	234	127	70	4	54	197
0.50 or less	1 297	257	149	360	200	156	88	37	10	—	14	184
0.51 to 1.00	1 311	188	142	229	234	221	142	80	57	4	40	220
1.01 to 1.50	103	20	31	5	29	10	—	5	3	—	—	171
1.51 or more	16	7	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	313
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	33	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	99
0.50 or less	31	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	97
0.51 to 1.00	46	20	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 192	309	154	241	165	122	111	69	11	—	10	183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 166	295	142	241	165	122	111	69	11	—	10	186
1.01 or more persons per room	55	18	14	5	6	—	4	5	3	—	—	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	86	32	49	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
1	727	235	140	206	69	53	8	—	—	—	16	146
2	991	114	58	277	215	141	139	27	—	—	20	208
3	713	73	74	93	144	170	57	58	31	4	9	241
4	237	42	27	7	32	23	20	25	39	—	22	249
5 or more	50	9	—	11	3	—	10	17	—	—	—	310
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 463	116	85	294	322	294	141	121	52	4	34	237
2	235	21	79	55	39	18	—	—	—	—	23	156
3 and 4	355	61	82	148	48	11	—	—	—	—	5	160
5 to 9	308	72	30	70	54	40	37	—	—	—	5	184
10 to 49	148	33	7	19	—	24	41	6	18	—	—	286
50 or more	282	202	65	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	67
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	168
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	97	17	7	12	20	17	8	16	—	—	—	227
1970 to 1974	260	46	56	33	33	27	36	6	18	—	5	181
1960 to 1969	695	331	70	112	58	68	45	6	—	—	5	105
1950 to 1959	401	45	53	83	108	33	44	16	15	4	—	209
1940 to 1949	429	13	57	104	105	74	31	20	22	—	3	218
1939 or earlier	922	53	105	250	144	168	70	63	15	—	54	210
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 586	351	312	588	458	380	234	127	70	4	62	201
4 or more	218	154	36	6	10	7	—	—	—	—	5	64
With elevator	201	154	36	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	433	119	118	57	83	40	—	16	—	—	—	146
15 to 19 percent	417	138	25	119	37	42	29	20	7	—	—	179
20 to 24 percent	300	61	53	54	49	27	27	5	24	—	—	174
25 to 29 percent	238	75	17	31	35	49	6	7	18	—	—	178
30 to 34 percent	281	56	14	89	64	39	12	4	3	—	—	195
35 to 49 percent	297	29	26	57	53	82	34	6	—	4	—	237
50 percent or more	632	13	85	131	136	96	107	52	12	—	—	236
Not computed	206	14	10	56	11	12	19	17	—	—	67	194
Median	28.1	19.6	22.5	30.4	31.9	33.8	49.8	45.0	26.1	45.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 792	505	342	594	468	387	234	127	64	4	67	195
Central heating system	2 365	430	308	499	392	344	216	85	32	4	55	195
Air conditioning	621	34	60	73	101	104	96	46	48	4	55	257
Central system	293	5	12	30	46	54	80	28	18	—	20	292

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 551	436	674	324	186	630	535	421	290	55	16 178	17 573	465
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 954	50	235	139	104	411	392	339	229	55	20 463	21 986	86
15 to 24 years	86	8	—	16	—	15	31	9	7	—	20 833	19 335	8
25 to 34 years	373	4	18	13	33	104	114	55	32	—	20 980	21 284	12
35 to 44 years	340	5	24	12	9	67	110	67	34	12	22 137	23 881	24
45 to 64 years	864	4	81	36	38	205	109	192	156	43	22 297	25 397	14
65 years and over	291	29	112	62	24	21	28	16	—	—	10 181	11 326	28
Male householder, no wife present	438	61	89	54	21	74	34	34	34	—	14 286	15 717	74
15 to 24 years	30	—	7	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	18 833	17 188	—
25 to 34 years	50	—	—	6	7	—	4	8	25	—	35 000	28 911	—
35 to 44 years	87	13	10	22	—	10	28	4	—	—	12 330	13 886	22
45 to 64 years	194	13	52	16	14	34	34	22	9	—	15 357	16 143	13
65 years and over	77	35	20	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	5 729	7 570	39
Female householder, no husband present	1 159	325	350	131	61	148	69	48	27	—	8 794	10 833	305
15 to 24 years	44	20	12	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	7 917	7 791	20
25 to 34 years	164	30	69	37	—	21	7	—	—	—	9 056	9 370	67
35 to 44 years	203	11	66	—	21	37	48	20	—	—	15 972	15 406	34
45 to 64 years	485	91	162	68	34	70	14	19	27	—	9 705	12 190	113
65 years and over	263	173	41	26	6	8	—	9	—	—	4 299	6 225	71
Median age	49.9	66.3	53.5	52.6	50.5	47.7	41.3	48.9	48.0	51.3	...	...	53.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	252	23	8	19	26	58	53	32	33	—	19 394	19 819	38
1975 to 1978	776	89	126	37	85	182	125	79	47	6	15 911	16 768	107
1970 to 1974	762	56	146	90	15	142	152	106	41	14	17 606	18 281	104
1960 to 1969	1 040	119	278	78	23	111	153	132	118	28	16 078	18 460	129
1959 or earlier	721	149	116	100	37	137	52	72	51	7	12 387	15 624	87
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 541	433	674	324	186	630	528	421	290	55	16 163	17 577	465
1.01 or more persons per room	224	8	33	15	18	54	41	19	31	5	17 500	19 969	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	20 714	16 123	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 551	436	674	324	186	630	535	421	290	55	16 178	17 573	465
Central heating system	3 066	311	574	294	168	563	464	372	265	55	16 571	18 169	340
Air conditioning	1 387	66	247	102	41	261	224	218	184	44	19 541	21 228	129
Central system	413	15	60	—	6	68	98	84	50	32	22 319	24 625	48
Vehicles available	3 018	191	547	274	142	578	535	417	279	55	17 950	19 269	292
1	1 476	141	407	188	88	242	226	118	55	11	12 557	14 931	228
2 or more	1 542	50	140	86	54	336	309	299	224	44	21 930	23 421	64
House heating fuel	3 551	436	674	324	186	630	535	421	290	55	16 178	17 573	465
Utility gas	3 060	336	587	258	180	556	473	383	238	49	16 482	17 832	367
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 375	8 396	8
Electricity	105	6	25	—	—	21	34	—	13	6	20 083	20 193	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	366	86	62	60	6	47	28	38	39	—	11 458	15 113	63
Other	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 110	6
Median rooms	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.2	7.6	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
3 215	347	597	320	182	571	503	399	252	44	16 274	17 679	388	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 242	127	425	204	148	403	377	326	201	31	17 400	19 047	221
Less than \$200	485	61	125	48	27	78	73	43	23	7	13 287	15 822	53
\$200 to \$249	601	35	97	75	40	117	109	87	35	6	16 832	18 120	72
\$250 to \$299	483	5	123	13	44	74	100	83	37	4	18 878	19 361	25
\$300 to \$349	321	5	46	30	25	59	64	46	38	8	19 755	21 385	43
\$350 to \$399	141	15	17	32	7	26	—	30	14	—	14 821	18 001	22
\$400 to \$499	165	6	17	6	5	43	16	25	47	—	21 528	23 974	6
\$500 to \$599	42	—	—	—	—	6	15	8	7	6	27 500	30 935	—
\$600 to \$749	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	30 468	32 515	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$254	\$204	\$245	\$236	\$258	\$254	\$253	\$270	\$307	\$281	...	...	\$240
Not mortgaged	973	220	172	116	34	168	126	73	51	13	12 037	14 526	167
Less than \$50	23	—	7	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	18 906	17 858	—
\$50 to \$74	47	25	—	—	—	6	7	—	9	—	4 850	15 606	25
\$75 to \$99	145	40	38	30	9	28	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 278	18
\$100 to \$124	258	82	56	52	7	24	7	14	16	—	8 750	10 926	59
\$125 to \$149	238	27	59	8	—	57	62	15	10	—	17 016	15 183	45
\$150 to \$199	186	24	12	26	7	45	27	23	16	6	18 056	19 682	8
\$200 to \$249	41	5	—	—	—	—	15	21	—	—	25 083	22 782	5
\$250 or more	35	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	12 614	17 622	7
Median	\$126	\$114	\$118	\$113	\$157	\$133	\$142	\$166	\$126	\$250+	...	...	\$117
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 242	127	425	204	148	403	377	326	201	31	17 400	19 047	221
Less than 15 percent	803	—	—	—	15	93	222	259	183	31	27 416	29 444	—
15 to 19 percent	370	—	9	30	18	141	124	30	18	—	19 522	19 787	—
20 to 24 percent	263	10	13	59	44	93	7	37	—	—	15 335	16 137	9
25 to 29 percent	261	—	91	47	59	46	18	—	—	—	12 101	12 416	15
30 to 34 percent	121	—	79	5	7	24	6	—	—	—	9 266	10 826	—
35 percent or more	416	109	233	63	5	6	—	—	—	—	7 152	7 077	189
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median	19.2	50+	36.3	26.4	24.7	18.8	14.1	12.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	973	220	172	116	34	168	126	73	51	13	12 037	14 526	167
Less than 10 percent	349	—	7	25	9	80	106	58	51	13	22 388	24 926	—
10 to 14 percent	205	—	18	65	7	80	20	15	—	—	15 638	15 412	13
15 to 19 percent	60	—	37	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	9 271	9 477	—
20 to 24 percent	83	14	48	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	6 677	7 426	—
25 to 29 percent	64	34	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 853	4 787	32
30 to 34 percent	57	25	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 273	4 395	27
35 percent or more	132	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 245	2 883	80
Not computed	23	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2500—	6 654	15
Median	13.1	39.9	22.5	12.5	15.7	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.2

Table B — 28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 848	1 067	774	243	226	212	131	147	48	—	6 936	9 329	1 192
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	626	87	135	29	73	103	68	107	24	—	14 623	15 590	110
15 to 24 years	45	15	13	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	6 442	8 925	15
25 to 34 years	258	56	57	4	38	66	5	27	5	—	13 289	12 902	65
35 to 44 years	164	10	12	9	9	23	63	30	8	—	21 080	19 426	13
45 to 64 years	103	6	34	6	6	8	—	32	11	—	14 792	19 066	14
65 years and over	56	—	19	10	9	—	—	18	—	—	12 250	15 709	3
Male householder, no wife present	456	103	125	35	47	46	42	34	24	—	10 000	13 025	76
15 to 24 years	94	15	61	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	8 092	8 378	15
25 to 34 years	114	10	21	8	18	14	17	6	20	—	15 000	19 193	10
35 to 44 years	91	22	11	11	19	15	—	9	4	—	12 697	13 288	22
45 to 64 years	127	48	10	6	10	17	17	19	—	—	12 292	12 529	29
65 years and over	30	8	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 795	5 456	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 766	877	514	179	106	63	21	6	—	—	5 042	6 155	1 006
15 to 24 years	420	261	89	48	17	5	—	—	—	—	3 872	4 817	304
25 to 34 years	577	211	209	47	53	30	21	6	—	—	6 404	7 493	295
35 to 44 years	265	94	86	53	19	13	—	—	—	—	6 689	7 215	129
45 to 64 years	288	128	97	31	17	15	—	—	—	—	5 526	6 210	191
65 years and over	216	183	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 975	3 806	87
Median age	34.0	33.3	32.4	35.5	32.6	33.7	40.1	42.7	34.7	—	...	...	31.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 178	508	317	115	68	78	49	43	—	—	5 964	7 535	598
1975 to 1978	1 019	305	277	80	121	106	68	37	25	—	8 502	10 781	375
1970 to 1974	434	174	110	34	28	18	14	33	23	—	6 955	10 455	131
1960 to 1969	171	67	55	8	9	10	—	22	—	—	6 156	9 465	75
1959 or earlier	46	13	15	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	9 167	11 958	13
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 771	1 028	749	243	213	212	131	147	48	—	7 050	9 439	1 166
0.50 or less	1 309	605	357	84	85	57	47	66	8	—	5 676	8 000	496
0.51 to 1.00	1 343	407	371	146	110	133	73	71	32	—	8 085	10 352	615
1.01 to 1.50	103	11	17	13	11	22	11	10	8	—	14 886	15 985	39
1.51 or more	16	5	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 875	8 508	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	39	25	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	4 934	5 342	26
0.50 or less	31	13	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	8 360	—
0.51 to 1.00	46	26	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 308	26
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 836	1 061	774	237	226	212	131	147	48	—	6 936	9 344	1 186
Central heating system	2 400	906	637	216	207	187	106	112	29	—	6 965	9 196	975
Air conditioning	630	131	145	63	63	65	50	81	32	—	11 548	14 094	160
Central system	302	65	56	36	27	34	28	36	20	—	12 083	15 005	75
Vehicles available	1 516	243	432	176	222	173	107	115	48	—	11 179	12 782	344
1	1 193	200	404	147	177	97	70	69	29	—	9 900	11 611	286
2 or more	323	43	28	29	45	76	37	46	19	—	16 964	17 107	58
House heating fuel	2 836	1 061	774	237	226	212	131	147	48	—	6 936	9 344	1 186
Utility gas	2 296	898	639	186	190	178	86	80	39	—	6 632	8 835	1 014
Battled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	30 468	30 220	—
Electricity	437	112	127	47	31	27	45	39	9	—	9 101	11 493	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	78	38	8	4	5	7	—	16	—	—	5 313	10 288	46
Other	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 679	1 991	6
Median rooms	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.0	—	...	...	4.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 804	1 067	768	239	226	190	122	144	48	—	6 841	9 200	1 192
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	778	437	214	34	53	13	—	16	11	—	4 632	6 300	431
\$100 to \$149	811	255	282	75	49	62	33	34	21	—	7 685	9 394	292
\$150 to \$199	793	286	191	79	80	77	43	21	16	—	8 235	9 626	344
\$200 to \$249	242	59	45	48	14	23	14	39	—	—	10 885	12 264	75
\$250 to \$299	83	20	18	—	8	15	10	12	—	—	13 594	12 585	32
\$300 to \$349	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	21 250	20 490	—
\$350 to \$399	26	—	8	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	20 694	17 150	8
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	67	10	10	3	22	—	—	22	—	—	13 693	16 461	10
Median	\$134	\$110	\$132	\$155	\$150	\$161	\$172	\$168	\$125	—	...	...	\$124
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	505	382	93	—	17	13	—	—	—	—	3 899	4 384	309
\$100 to \$149	348	115	124	17	19	24	6	35	8	—	6 941	9 531	154
\$150 to \$199	594	208	194	62	86	16	13	4	11	—	6 886	8 003	241
\$200 to \$249	468	126	151	59	27	40	33	19	13	—	8 868	10 552	165
\$250 to \$299	387	92	106	61	41	47	5	35	—	—	9 830	10 796	122
\$300 to \$349	234	83	54	31	10	35	21	—	—	—	6 977	9 021	111
\$350 to \$399	127	51	24	—	4	12	14	6	16	—	6 736	13 796	69
\$400 to \$499	70	—	12	6	—	3	26	23	—	—	21 522	19 270	11
\$500 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	21 250	20 490	—
No cash rent	67	10	10	3	22	—	—	22	—	—	13 693	16 461	10
Median	\$195	\$159	\$193	\$226	\$194	\$252	\$310	\$258	\$216	—	...	...	\$183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	433	30	68	17	54	66	57	93	48	—	18 640	19 800	43
15 to 19 percent	417	114	59	36	83	77	35	13	—	—	12 465	11 723	84
20 to 24 percent	300	51	91	63	34	37	8	16	—	—	10 317	10 700	46
25 to 29 percent	238	75	61	52	25	7	18	—	—	—	7 763	8 628	80
30 to 34 percent	281	56	175	39	8	3	—	—	—	—	7 825	7 290	88
35 to 49 percent	297	70	194	29	—	—	4	—	—	—	6 943	6 698	120
50 percent or more	632	522	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 923	3 056	582
Not computed	206	149	10	3	22	—	—	22	—	—	2500—	5 354	149
Median	28.1	50+	32.9	25.2	17.9	16.9	15.6	11.3	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 242	485	601	483	321	141	165	42	4	—	254
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	308	124	72	55	38	11	—	8	—	—	221
2 persons -----	426	114	125	84	46	13	32	12	—	—	240
3 persons -----	389	62	75	97	68	30	57	—	—	—	280
4 persons -----	498	96	181	107	34	41	39	—	—	—	242
5 persons -----	258	52	28	76	55	14	7	22	4	—	282
6 persons -----	173	24	47	12	56	17	17	—	—	—	303
7 persons -----	111	13	38	27	15	5	13	—	—	—	258
8 or more persons -----	79	—	35	25	9	10	—	—	—	—	259
Median -----	3.49	2.57	3.66	3.55	3.75	3.90	3.39	4.55	5.00	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 302	219	308	285	248	67	137	34	4	—	272
15 to 24 years -----	75	10	22	—	25	—	18	—	—	—	311
25 to 34 years -----	315	54	86	61	57	24	24	9	—	—	264
35 to 44 years -----	282	30	70	82	54	16	13	13	4	—	275
45 to 64 years -----	550	93	123	120	99	27	76	12	—	—	275
65 years and over -----	80	32	7	22	13	—	6	—	—	—	252
Male householder, no wife present -----	234	56	51	43	32	34	10	8	—	—	262
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	39	8	—	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	358
35 to 44 years -----	64	14	15	20	5	—	10	—	—	—	257
45 to 64 years -----	116	34	21	15	27	11	—	8	—	—	260
65 years and over -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	706	210	242	155	41	40	18	—	—	—	230
15 to 24 years -----	31	12	—	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	269
25 to 34 years -----	151	25	36	46	14	24	6	—	—	—	266
35 to 44 years -----	170	29	77	41	14	—	9	—	—	—	236
45 to 64 years -----	308	106	121	59	13	6	3	—	—	—	230
65 years and over -----	46	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
Median age -----	44.7	49.0	44.2	42.7	43.8	34.1	45.3	44.3	37.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	190	8	24	14	62	38	24	16	4	—	340
1975 to 1978 -----	647	89	161	169	98	59	51	20	—	—	272
1970 to 1974 -----	549	102	190	135	83	4	29	6	—	—	245
1960 to 1969 -----	646	225	141	139	70	23	48	—	—	—	235
1959 or earlier -----	210	61	85	26	8	17	13	—	—	—	226
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
4 rooms -----	291	113	90	48	24	16	—	—	—	—	218
5 rooms -----	620	203	183	115	57	15	47	—	—	—	229
6 rooms -----	598	90	156	112	139	39	62	—	—	—	274
7 rooms -----	394	36	118	120	58	29	20	9	4	—	268
8 or more rooms -----	332	43	54	81	43	42	36	33	—	—	293
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.1	7.9	7.0	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	485
1970 to 1974 -----	66	—	—	24	18	15	9	—	—	—	325
1960 to 1969 -----	310	31	71	97	35	24	19	33	—	—	277
1950 to 1959 -----	521	166	130	93	69	16	38	9	—	—	236
1940 to 1949 -----	521	132	184	104	63	30	8	—	—	—	235
1939 or earlier -----	810	156	216	165	136	56	81	—	—	—	260
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	238	92	56	59	31	—	—	—	—	—	224
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	987	267	337	183	86	54	60	—	—	—	234
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	639	105	144	155	139	59	37	—	—	—	273
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	228	15	64	48	57	5	39	—	—	—	286
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	107	6	—	38	—	23	25	15	—	—	371
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	27	—	—	—	8	—	4	15	—	—	510
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	567
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$18 600	\$15 100	\$16 700	\$20 000	\$23 100	\$23 300	\$27 100	\$52 000	\$62 500	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	803	239	245	171	88	18	36	6	—	—	233
15 to 19 percent -----	370	51	115	92	68	26	11	7	—	—	260
20 to 24 percent -----	263	41	75	45	52	6	32	8	4	—	267
25 to 29 percent -----	261	75	50	47	32	20	28	9	—	—	256
30 to 34 percent -----	121	16	36	27	5	7	24	6	—	—	266
35 percent or more -----	416	63	72	101	76	64	34	6	—	—	286
Not computed -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	19.2	15.3	17.2	18.8	20.4	30.4	25.6	25.0	22.5	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 242	485	601	483	321	141	165	42	4	—	254
Steam or hot water system -----	47	—	—	23	14	—	10	—	—	—	302
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 785	363	484	378	285	90	137	42	4	—	256
Other built-in electric units -----	55	18	15	9	8	—	5	—	—	—	232
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	60	—	15	22	—	23	—	—	—	—	284
Other means -----	295	104	85	51	14	28	13	—	—	—	226
Air conditioning -----	946	143	246	229	154	59	82	33	—	—	268
Central system -----	296	43	33	77	74	23	13	33	—	—	297
1 or more individual room units -----	650	100	213	152	80	36	69	—	—	—	254
House heating fuel -----	2 242	485	601	483	321	141	165	42	4	—	254
Utility gas -----	1 946	384	525	446	292	125	137	33	4	—	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Electricity -----	70	24	15	9	8	—	5	9	—	—	237
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	220	77	55	28	21	16	23	—	—	—	230
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

South Bend city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	973	23	47	145	258	238	186	41	35	126
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	265	—	25	52	107	55	9	—	17	113
2 persons -----	323	15	13	55	79	85	76	—	—	125
3 persons -----	174	8	—	30	49	55	24	8	—	125
4 persons -----	98	—	—	8	8	7	31	26	18	192
5 persons -----	63	—	—	—	9	25	29	—	—	147
6 persons -----	17	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	74
7 persons -----	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons -----	22	—	—	—	6	—	9	7	—	178
Median -----	2.19	2.27	1.44	1.87	1.78	2.25	2.83	3.98	3.53	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	479	7	22	58	91	126	140	28	7	137
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	30	—	—	15	8	7	—	—	—	100
35 to 44 years -----	37	—	—	—	6	11	15	5	—	155
45 to 64 years -----	227	—	22	9	17	85	64	23	7	144
65 years and over -----	177	7	—	34	52	30	54	—	—	123
Male householder, no wife present -----	145	16	12	9	59	39	10	—	—	115
15 to 24 years -----	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years -----	64	8	—	—	32	24	—	—	—	119
65 years and over -----	57	—	12	9	20	6	10	—	—	109
Female householder, no husband present -----	349	—	13	78	108	73	36	13	28	119
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	121
45 to 64 years -----	151	—	—	36	37	42	18	7	11	126
65 years and over -----	171	—	13	37	62	24	18	—	17	114
Median age -----	61.4	57.2	66.1	66.9	65.7	60.0	60.0	56.6	59.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	—	7	7	8	5	—	—	11	116
1975 to 1978 -----	72	—	—	13	15	17	15	12	—	137
1970 to 1974 -----	138	—	12	12	13	68	27	6	—	137
1960 to 1969 -----	277	15	6	12	94	82	58	—	10	129
1959 or earlier -----	448	8	22	101	128	66	86	23	14	118
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	18	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	116
4 rooms -----	111	8	13	26	37	20	7	—	—	106
5 rooms -----	252	—	13	64	73	51	41	—	10	117
6 rooms -----	221	15	12	17	70	53	39	8	7	124
7 rooms -----	188	—	—	29	39	66	43	11	—	135
8 or more rooms -----	183	—	9	9	25	44	56	22	18	154
Median -----	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.6	7.6	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
1960 to 1969 -----	46	—	—	—	12	22	12	—	—	138
1950 to 1959 -----	142	16	7	26	39	18	21	8	7	114
1940 to 1949 -----	180	7	—	26	52	50	32	13	—	127
1939 or earlier -----	581	—	40	86	155	148	115	20	17	127
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	157	—	6	37	49	—	49	5	11	118
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	501	23	35	60	165	133	61	7	17	120
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	226	—	6	48	19	89	41	23	—	136
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	52	—	—	—	19	16	17	—	—	136
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	32	—	—	—	6	—	13	6	7	188
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 500	\$13 800	\$14 600	\$14 800	\$15 600	\$17 800	\$17 300	\$23 400	\$16 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	349	15	22	62	52	115	70	6	7	130
10 to 14 percent -----	205	—	—	16	75	37	47	30	—	133
15 to 19 percent -----	60	—	—	13	11	13	23	—	—	137
20 to 24 percent -----	83	—	—	28	19	8	17	—	11	118
25 to 29 percent -----	64	—	13	12	28	6	5	—	—	106
30 to 34 percent -----	57	—	12	—	13	32	—	—	—	128
35 percent or more -----	132	—	—	9	50	27	24	5	17	131
Not computed -----	23	8	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	92
Median -----	13.1	10—	25.6	12.5	14.8	10.5	12.4	12.4	24.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	973	23	47	145	258	238	186	41	35	126
Steam or hot water system -----	33	—	—	9	6	9	9	—	—	129
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	760	23	40	93	239	206	117	14	28	123
Other built-in electric units -----	19	—	—	8	—	6	5	—	—	131
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	—	—	6	7	—	6	15	—	183
Other means -----	127	—	7	29	6	17	49	12	7	155
Air conditioning -----	280	—	7	40	74	70	46	36	7	132
Central system -----	78	—	—	—	—	49	8	14	7	145
1 or more individual room units -----	202	—	7	40	74	21	38	22	—	118
House heating fuel -----	973	23	47	145	258	238	186	41	35	126
Utility gas -----	834	23	40	124	215	219	159	29	25	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	32	—	—	8	—	13	11	—	—	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	101	—	7	13	37	6	16	12	10	121
Other -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

South Bend city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 551	32	84	369	1 471	1 595	2 848	97	269	698	862	922
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 954	21	66	259	743	865	626	23	87	97	175	244
15 to 24 years	86	—	9	24	37	16	45	—	7	14	11	13
25 to 34 years	373	13	12	9	230	109	258	9	24	55	87	83
35 to 44 years	340	8	17	102	129	84	164	—	36	15	54	59
45 to 64 years	864	—	28	106	245	485	103	8	11	3	19	62
65 years and over	291	—	—	18	102	171	56	6	9	10	4	27
Male householder, no wife present	438	—	11	51	161	215	456	32	5	93	158	168
15 to 24 years	30	—	—	8	15	7	94	—	—	13	58	23
25 to 34 years	50	—	—	—	34	16	114	24	5	34	13	38
35 to 44 years	87	—	—	5	37	45	91	—	—	5	23	63
45 to 64 years	194	—	11	38	39	106	127	8	—	19	56	44
65 years and over	77	—	—	—	36	41	30	—	—	22	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 159	11	7	59	567	515	1 766	42	177	508	529	510
15 to 24 years	44	—	—	9	15	20	420	—	63	84	138	135
25 to 34 years	164	—	—	16	78	70	577	15	95	112	187	168
35 to 44 years	203	—	7	15	116	65	265	6	—	68	98	93
45 to 64 years	485	11	—	8	270	196	288	14	13	103	74	84
65 years and over	263	—	—	11	88	164	216	7	6	141	32	30
Median age	49.9	38.8	39.4	44.7	46.6	54.0	34.0	40.4	30.0	37.8	32.5	35.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	252	32	9	30	98	83	1 178	47	108	199	379	445
1975 to 1978	776	—	24	114	398	240	1 019	50	98	261	360	250
1970 to 1974	762	—	51	102	294	315	434	—	63	172	100	99
1960 to 1969	1 040	—	—	123	419	498	171	—	—	66	23	82
1959 or earlier	721	—	—	—	262	459	46	—	—	—	—	46
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	19	14	46
2 rooms	15	—	—	—	8	7	126	—	9	49	42	26
3 rooms	22	—	7	5	6	4	464	46	12	193	107	106
4 rooms	483	—	—	60	286	137	668	10	112	139	197	210
5 rooms	958	13	44	70	510	321	792	25	122	166	275	204
6 rooms	879	—	13	100	291	475	392	16	3	90	122	161
7 or more rooms	1 194	19	20	134	370	651	327	—	11	42	105	169
Median	5.8	6.9	5.3	6.0	5.4	6.2	4.6	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 541	32	84	369	1 471	1 585	2 771	97	269	698	849	858
0.50 or less	1 978	11	36	168	728	1 035	1 309	23	67	363	446	410
0.51 to 1.00	1 339	21	32	201	616	469	1 343	67	179	299	381	417
1.01 to 1.50	200	—	16	—	118	66	103	7	23	36	10	27
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	9	15	16	—	—	—	12	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	—	10	77	—	—	—	13	64
0.50 or less	10	—	—	—	—	10	31	—	—	—	13	18
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	46
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	649	—	11	49	252	337	857	23	19	282	236	297
2 persons	857	—	13	63	351	430	594	23	54	119	238	160
3 persons	613	7	22	71	270	243	447	15	103	68	139	122
4 persons	636	21	13	125	262	215	444	6	47	91	152	148
5 persons	347	4	16	37	166	124	252	23	32	54	39	104
6 or more persons	449	—	9	24	170	246	254	7	14	84	58	91
Median	2.94	3.93	3.32	3.51	2.99	2.63	2.45	2.67	3.10	2.06	2.32	2.53
Total persons	11 371	129	277	1 331	4 785	4 849	8 485	301	748	2 075	2 560	2 801
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 394	32	80	364	1 416	1 502	1 507	51	80	269	578	529
2	115	—	—	5	24	86	235	—	20	17	57	141
3 and 4	30	—	—	—	23	7	355	—	49	72	94	140
5 to 9	12	—	4	—	8	—	308	17	54	101	88	48
10 to 49	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	22	59	27	40	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	282	7	7	207	5	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	5	—	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 551	32	84	369	1 471	1 595	2 836	97	269	698	850	922
Steam or hot water system	103	—	—	—	40	63	261	7	—	52	93	109
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 789	32	67	299	1 106	1 285	1 865	68	182	486	508	621
Other built-in electric units	74	—	—	29	26	19	174	—	33	60	60	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	100	—	6	7	31	56	100	—	—	26	51	23
Other means	485	—	11	34	268	172	436	22	54	74	138	148
Air conditioning	1 387	—	48	234	623	482	630	62	128	126	185	129
Central system	413	—	39	136	146	92	302	47	94	76	52	33
1 or more individual room units	974	—	9	98	477	390	328	15	34	50	133	96
House heating fuel	3 551	32	84	369	1 471	1 595	2 836	97	269	698	850	922
Utility gas	3 060	32	80	334	1 236	1 378	2 296	82	167	532	701	814
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	4	—	6	4	12	—	—	—	—	12
Electricity	105	—	—	29	57	19	437	8	102	160	117	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	366	—	—	6	172	188	78	—	—	—	32	46
Other	6	—	—	—	—	6	13	7	—	6	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	465	—	4	34	202	225	1 192	23	119	325	371	354
Percent below poverty level	13.1	—	4.8	9.2	13.7	14.1	41.9	23.7	44.2	46.6	43.0	38.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	436	—	4	11	168	253	1 067	30	83	354	310	290
\$5,000 to \$9,999	674	—	11	85	288	290	774	—	62	199	231	282
\$10,000 to \$14,999	324	—	—	14	101	209	243	19	28	50	84	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	186	11	7	—	84	84	226	8	22	10	60	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	630	17	16	92	244	261	212	24	19	32	76	61
\$25,000 to \$29,999	535	—	25	53	312	145	131	—	32	17	34	48
\$30,000 to \$34,999	421	4	13	54	165	185	147	—	12	27	67	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	290	—	—	54	90	146	48	16	11	9	—	12
\$50,000 or more	55	—	8	6	19	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 178	\$16 136	\$21 111	\$18 542	\$16 737	\$13 854	\$6 936	\$12 434	\$8 807	\$4 952	\$7 459	\$7 815
Mean	\$17 573	\$17 543	\$22 023	\$20 400	\$17 287	\$16 948	\$9 329	\$16 571	\$11 062	\$7 323	\$9 388	\$9 524

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

South Bend city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 551	3 394	157	—	2 848	1 507	235	355	308	148	282	13
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	48	8	—	—	40	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 954	1 873	81	—	626	394	72	56	33	54	17	—
15 to 24 years	86	86	—	—	45	25	5	—	8	—	7	—
25 to 34 years	373	356	17	—	258	162	25	39	16	16	—	—
35 to 44 years	340	332	8	—	164	122	10	9	5	18	—	—
45 to 64 years	864	831	33	—	103	55	32	8	—	8	—	—
65 years and over	291	268	23	—	56	30	—	—	4	12	10	—
Male householder, no wife present	438	410	28	—	456	200	28	111	39	21	57	—
15 to 24 years	30	30	—	—	94	41	10	37	—	—	6	—
25 to 34 years	50	39	11	—	114	84	4	—	26	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	87	77	10	—	91	32	4	42	—	—	13	—
45 to 64 years	194	187	7	—	127	43	10	24	13	21	16	—
65 years and over	77	77	—	—	30	—	—	8	—	—	22	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 159	1 111	48	—	1 766	913	135	188	236	73	208	13
15 to 24 years	44	39	5	—	420	205	54	73	55	14	14	5
25 to 34 years	164	164	—	—	577	340	36	51	96	41	13	—
35 to 44 years	203	199	4	—	265	164	13	23	44	13	—	8
45 to 64 years	485	482	3	—	288	164	22	27	31	5	39	—
65 years and over	263	227	36	—	216	40	10	14	10	—	142	—
Median age	49.9	49.6	54.2	—	34.0	32.8	32.5	33.3	31.8	40.5	68.1	35.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	252	245	7	—	1 178	615	98	169	136	60	92	8
1975 to 1978	776	746	30	—	1 019	582	61	111	129	68	68	—
1970 to 1974	762	720	42	—	434	202	48	52	43	20	64	5
1960 to 1969	1 040	993	47	—	171	77	28	8	—	—	58	—
1959 or earlier	721	690	31	—	46	31	—	15	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	9	—	—	70	—
2 rooms	15	8	7	—	126	31	20	30	—	13	32	—
3 rooms	22	17	5	—	464	83	20	87	84	27	163	—
4 rooms	483	430	53	—	668	296	67	156	114	35	—	—
5 rooms	958	926	32	—	792	505	87	48	78	59	7	8
6 rooms	879	847	32	—	392	316	32	19	20	—	—	5
7 or more rooms	1 194	1 166	28	—	327	276	9	6	12	14	10	—
Median	5.8	5.9	4.9	—	4.6	5.2	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	2.7	5.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 541	3 387	154	—	2 771	1 502	222	355	308	135	236	13
0.50 or less	1 978	1 882	96	—	1 309	589	132	180	176	46	181	5
0.51 to 1.00	1 339	1 281	58	—	1 343	851	80	135	125	89	55	8
1.01 to 1.50	200	200	—	—	103	53	10	40	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	24	24	—	—	16	9	—	—	7	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	7	3	—	77	5	13	—	—	13	46	—
0.50 or less	10	7	3	—	31	5	13	—	—	13	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	46	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	16	—	—	70	—
1	98	85	13	—	736	176	53	190	90	32	195	—
2	1 020	958	62	—	994	506	122	114	154	78	7	13
3	1 707	1 657	50	—	742	599	46	16	43	38	—	—
4	608	581	27	—	240	186	14	19	21	—	—	—
5 or more	118	113	5	—	50	40	—	—	—	—	10	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	436	374	62	—	1 067	465	42	157	131	55	204	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	674	631	43	—	774	406	96	91	61	47	73	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	324	324	—	—	243	163	10	30	34	6	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	186	186	—	—	226	110	50	40	26	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	630	604	26	—	212	140	15	20	29	8	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	535	528	7	—	131	98	—	—	15	18	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	421	417	4	—	147	81	18	17	12	14	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	290	275	15	—	48	44	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 178	\$16 404	\$6 719	—	\$6 936	\$8 230	\$9 160	\$5 932	\$6 437	\$7 586	\$3 990	\$2 969
Mean	\$17 573	\$17 863	\$11 294	—	\$9 329	\$10 580	\$10 833	\$7 651	\$8 891	\$9 610	\$4 149	\$2 360
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 551	3 394	157	—	2 836	1 501	235	355	302	148	282	13
Steam or hot water system	103	80	23	—	261	125	22	25	6	—	83	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 789	2 695	94	—	1 865	986	167	215	228	96	173	—
Other built-in electric units	74	74	—	—	174	19	—	57	62	26	10	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	100	100	—	—	100	30	31	15	—	—	16	8
Other means	485	445	40	—	436	341	15	43	6	26	—	5
Air conditioning	1 387	1 325	62	—	630	287	61	51	107	95	24	5
Central system	413	404	9	—	302	104	—	31	94	73	—	—
Vehicles available	3 018	2 900	118	—	1 516	838	172	186	149	107	64	—
1	1 476	1 429	47	—	1 193	608	164	151	119	99	52	—
2 or more	1 542	1 471	71	—	323	230	8	35	30	8	12	—
House heating fuel	3 551	3 394	157	—	2 836	1 501	235	355	302	148	282	13
Utility gas	3 060	2 929	131	—	2 296	1 326	211	274	155	62	255	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	6	8	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	105	105	—	—	437	112	11	74	140	80	20	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	366	348	18	—	78	51	13	7	7	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
Water heating fuel	3 544	3 387	157	—	2 843	1 502	235	355	308	148	282	13
Utility gas	2 764	2 629	135	—	2 199	1 216	181	276	172	69	272	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45	45	—	—	49	10	15	9	15	—	—	—
Electricity	735	713	22	—	573	270	29	70	121	73	10	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Family householder	2 838	2 734	104	—	1 894	1 198	133	207	183	122	38	13
With own children under 18 years	1 572	1 541	31	—	1 575	1 018	91	184	157	102	10	13
With own children under 6 years	553	543	10	—	887	559	44	137	72	70	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	739	730	9	—	1 175	739	61	123	150	68	21	13
With own children under 18 years	435	431	4	—	1 046	643	45	123	144	68	10	13
With own children under 6 years	154	154	—	—	591	339	33	96	64	54	—	5
Nonfamily householder	713	660	53	—	954	309	102	148	125	26	244	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	465	414	51	—	1 192	623	64	181	151	42	118	13
Percent below poverty level	13.1	12.2	32.5	—	41.9	41.3	27.2	51.0	49.0	28.4	41.8	100.0

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Bend city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 551	649	857	613	636	347	198	142	109	2.94	11 371
Nonrelatives present -----	138	—	57	38	20	—	10	6	7	2.82	489
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	7	6	17	7	—	—	—	—	2.82	113
4 rooms -----	483	129	147	64	96	25	7	15	—	2.27	1 198
5 rooms -----	958	198	269	175	144	104	38	21	9	2.57	2 785
6 rooms -----	879	180	239	147	149	61	58	22	23	2.64	2 636
7 rooms -----	660	56	156	108	137	91	34	43	35	3.57	2 543
8 or more rooms -----	534	79	40	102	103	66	61	41	42	3.95	2 096
Median -----	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 541	646	850	613	636	347	198	142	109	2.95	11 351
1.00 or less -----	3 317	646	850	605	629	322	153	84	28	2.77	9 943
1.01 to 1.50 -----	200	—	—	8	7	25	45	43	72	6.85	1 279
1.51 or more -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	7.30	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.79	20
1.00 or less -----	10	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.79	20
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	3 394	600	816	580	623	335	195	136	109	2.98	10 775
2 or more -----	157	49	41	33	13	12	3	6	—	2.22	596
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 215	573	749	563	596	321	190	122	101	3.01	10 065
Less than \$10,000 -----	395	86	100	39	44	65	20	24	17	2.79	1 354
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 488	298	363	269	261	133	98	34	32	2.81	4 120
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	865	137	193	138	163	75	65	49	45	3.24	2 877
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	280	38	61	78	73	7	7	9	7	3.03	940
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	139	6	15	39	51	22	—	6	—	3.69	608
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	27	8	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	4.60	98
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	21	—	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	2.12	68
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$17 600	\$16 500	\$16 700	\$19 100	\$19 700	\$15 500	\$17 800	\$20 300	\$20 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	3 551	649	857	613	636	347	198	142	109	2.94	11 371
Median income -----	\$16 178	\$7 049	\$15 512	\$17 633	\$19 130	\$21 280	\$22 407	\$22 125	\$16 118	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	17.7	26.7	15.8	17.5	14.4	16.6	13.5	18.1	19.8	...	...
With a mortgage -----	19.2	25.6	18.6	20.6	15.3	18.4	14.1	19.0	21.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	13.1	28.5	11.3	10.7	11.3	10—	10—	10—	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	465	132	68	41	91	36	21	35	41	3.29	...
Median income -----	\$3 945	\$2 740	\$3 182	\$2500—	\$4 375	\$5 882	\$8 906	\$4 583	\$10 365	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	34.5	50+	50+	45.7	47.0	50+	35.9	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	49.3	47.0	50+	36.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	37.2	39.2	34.5	50+	14.3	32.5	—	—	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 848	857	594	447	444	252	116	97	41	2.45	8 485
Nonrelatives present -----	187	—	91	32	28	20	13	—	3	2.58	608
ROOMS											
1 room -----	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	97
2 rooms -----	126	113	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	147
3 rooms -----	464	317	140	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	618
4 rooms -----	668	188	206	179	69	22	—	4	—	2.21	1 534
5 rooms -----	792	103	185	190	203	89	10	7	5	3.07	2 560
6 rooms -----	392	48	49	45	72	79	46	35	18	4.25	1 787
7 or more rooms -----	327	9	10	17	100	62	60	51	18	4.94	1 742
Median -----	4.6	3.2	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 771	785	589	447	444	252	116	97	41	2.53	8 394
1.00 or less -----	2 652	785	589	438	444	230	106	51	9	2.42	7 548
1.01 to 1.50 -----	103	—	—	9	—	22	10	42	20	6.75	687
1.51 or more -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	8.5+	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	77	72	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	91
1.00 or less -----	77	72	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	91
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 507	270	280	200	377	192	92	68	28	3.51	5 590
2 -----	235	74	71	37	9	34	—	10	—	2.11	588
3 and 4 -----	355	140	89	75	10	16	10	9	6	1.92	787
5 to 9 -----	308	103	93	67	14	10	14	—	7	2.05	802
10 to 49 -----	148	26	33	55	34	—	—	—	—	2.77	330
50 or more -----	282	244	28	—	—	—	—	10	—	1.08	347
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	41
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 804	857	585	428	428	252	116	97	41	2.43	8 335
Less than \$100 -----	505	244	97	57	38	23	10	20	16	1.59	1 191
\$100 to \$149 -----	348	154	65	40	23	46	—	17	3	1.81	909
\$150 to \$199 -----	594	225	162	137	26	26	7	11	—	1.94	1 280
\$200 to \$249 -----	468	116	99	58	106	53	11	14	—	2.83	1 637
\$250 to \$299 -----	387	73	70	60	138	18	23	5	—	3.34	1 332
\$300 to \$349 -----	234	6	71	60	37	13	21	26	—	3.17	842
\$350 to \$399 -----	127	17	6	7	16	48	28	—	5	4.86	578
\$400 to \$499 -----	70	6	—	4	21	13	16	7	3	4.81	369
\$500 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.00	22
No cash rent -----	67	16	15	5	19	12	—	—	—	3.00	175
Median -----	\$195	\$156	\$189	\$194	\$254	\$231	\$317	\$202	\$205	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	2 848	857	594	447	444	252	116	97	41	2.45	8 485
Median income -----	\$6 936	\$4 826	\$6 542	\$8 173	\$9 439	\$8 693	\$10 469	\$18 750	\$11 458	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	28.1	28.3	31.9	24.6	32.0	24.3	24.3	14.0	13.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 192	321	228	193	191	134	55	37	33	2.74	...
Median income -----	\$3 134	\$2500—	\$2 671	\$2500—	\$4 174	\$4 821	\$5 365	\$5 268	\$7 396	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	42.9	50+	20.4	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
Total	Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over				
3 551	86	373	340	864	291	30	50	87	194	77	44	164	203	485	263	49.9
649	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	37	152	47	5	21	8	141	223	58.9
857	28	39	26	274	212	8	8	14	33	20	12	18	26	118	21	58.6
613	35	85	29	184	41	15	17	24	—	10	17	28	52	71	5	45.2
636	16	148	7	155	7	—	—	—	9	—	10	63	70	78	8	39.1
347	7	44	76	116	31	—	7	—	—	—	—	18	19	20	—	45.2
449	57	128	135	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	16	28	57	6	43.4
2.94	2.93	3.92	4.95	3.36	2.19	2.50	3.03	1.96	1.14	1.32	2.79	3.74	3.72	2.36	1.09	...
11 371	210	1 507	1 698	3 199	792	66	121	243	242	121	107	580	788	1 298	399	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
3 541	86	373	340	864	284	30	50	87	194	77	44	164	203	485	260	49.8
224	8	34	26	73	7	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	44	14	6	42.2
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	77.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
3 215	83	345	319	777	257	22	39	73	180	65	36	158	185	459	217	49.3
2 242	75	315	282	550	80	7	26	16	116	8	31	151	170	308	46	44.7
803	17	123	118	328	12	7	—	8	21	—	12	7	40	55	8	45.6
370	15	64	100	48	15	—	—	9	26	—	—	6	30	25	6	39.0
25 to 19 percent	27	67	10	46	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	40	9	47.7
25 to 24 percent	261	9	42	40	17	—	7	15	29	8	—	26	28	56	9	40.1
25 to 34 percent	121	7	25	6	7	—	6	16	11	—	19	95	29	111	23	46.5
35 percent or more	416	7	13	62	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed	8	—	—	—	—	17.5	13.2	24.4	21.7	27.5	43.9	37.6	19.2	28.0	35.0	...
Median	19.2	21.0	17.7	16.1	13.5	15	—	9	64	57	5	7	15	151	171	61.4
Not mortgaged	973	30	37	136	53	7	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	16	57.2
Less than 10 percent	349	—	15	33	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	57.1
10 to 14 percent	205	—	—	20	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	65.7
15 to 19 percent	80	—	—	8	20	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	71.1
20 to 24 percent	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	34
25 to 29 percent	64	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	17	20	—	—	—	—	34	67.3
30 to 34 percent	371	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	70	70.2
35 percent or more	132	8	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	72.0
Not computed	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.6	—	12.5	10.8	12.8	28.5	...
Median	13.1	50+	10.5	10—	14.8	12.5	—	10—	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
857	—	—	—	—	—	59	73	47	96	30	98	87	55	136	176	46.8
594	20	36	14	51	28	19	13	8	25	—	141	95	66	38	40	31.7
447	11	54	29	14	4	16	12	24	6	—	78	162	34	21	—	30.5
444	8	86	39	16	12	—	12	5	6	—	66	145	24	25	—	29.5
252	—	30	30	—	12	—	16	7	—	—	26	63	35	33	—	34.5
254	6	52	52	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	25	51	35	—	37.5
2.45	2.73	3.95	4.50	2.54	2.50	1.30	1.28	1.47	1.16	1.00	2.29	3.16	2.84	1.71	1.11	...
8 485	147	1 046	747	352	175	155	219	188	172	26	1 021	2 093	1 005	903	236	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
2 771	40	258	164	103	56	88	114	78	114	30	413	564	265	268	216	33.9
119	—	35	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	25	16	16	—	33.5
77	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	7	13	—	20	—	37.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
2 804	45	254	152	103	56	94	114	91	118	30	420	558	265	288	216	34.0
433	6	41	37	44	10	8	45	42	40	—	17	43	23	28	35	38.6
417	11	97	20	12	6	14	14	7	6	—	43	40	19	33	59	33.1
300	—	19	20	8	10	8	8	5	11	22	24	30	58	38	31	39.9
238	—	6	27	8	—	30	17	7	29	—	49	43	6	30	23	32.1
297	12	28	4	13	9	12	12	6	—	—	34	42	23	34	16	34.3
432	16	6	10	8	—	15	10	16	6	8	195	177	92	41	42	32.3
206	—	32	—	10	21	—	—	—	18	—	36	33	36	41	10	28.7
28.1	38.9	18.6	18.4	16.6	20.7	31.7	18.9	16.2	22.5	23.4	50+	37.1	37.9	29.5	21.5	...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

South Bend city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	649	251	7	8	37	152	47	398	5	21	8	141	223
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	646	251	7	8	37	152	47	395	5	21	8	141	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	600	237	7	8	30	145	47	363	—	21	8	138	196
2 or more	49	14	—	—	7	7	—	35	5	—	—	3	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	254	56	—	—	13	8	35	198	5	—	—	24	169
\$5,000 to \$9,999	190	71	7	—	—	52	12	119	—	13	—	70	36
\$10,000 to \$12,499	88	29	—	—	13	16	—	59	—	—	—	41	18
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48	34	—	—	—	34	—	14	—	8	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	30	—	—	11	19	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 049	\$9 920	\$8 750	\$45 000	\$11 058	\$12 500	\$4 179	\$5 040	\$2500—	\$9 519	\$23 750	\$8 665	\$4 002
Mean	\$8 845	\$12 438	\$9 660	\$40 005	\$11 095	\$14 116	\$3 789	\$6 578	\$1 205	\$11 346	\$23 565	\$8 648	\$4 332
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	573	230	7	8	30	138	47	343	—	21	8	128	186
With a mortgage	308	141	—	8	30	103	—	167	—	21	8	106	32
Less than \$200	124	56	—	8	14	34	—	68	—	—	—	36	32
\$200 to \$249	72	21	—	—	6	15	—	51	—	6	—	45	—
\$250 to \$299	55	13	—	—	5	8	—	42	—	15	8	19	—
\$300 to \$349	38	32	—	—	5	27	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$350 to \$399	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$221	\$235	—	\$175	\$208	\$266	—	\$215	—	\$265	\$275	\$219	\$147
Not mortgaged	265	89	7	—	—	35	47	176	—	—	—	22	154
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	25	12	—	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$75 to \$99	52	9	—	—	—	—	9	43	—	—	—	6	37
\$100 to \$124	107	38	7	—	—	11	20	69	—	—	—	7	62
\$125 to \$149	55	30	—	—	—	24	6	25	—	—	—	9	16
\$150 to \$199	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
Median	\$113	\$115	\$113	—	—	\$132	\$103	\$112	—	—	—	\$118	\$111
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.7	22.0	12.5	10—	17.5	20.2	32.9	28.8	—	32.1	12.5	25.9	36.2
With a mortgage	25.6	19.8	—	10—	17.5	21.5	—	29.6	—	32.1	12.5	28.3	48.8
Not mortgaged	28.5	30.4	12.5	—	—	13.5	32.9	28.1	—	—	—	14.2	29.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	132	48	—	—	13	8	27	84	5	—	—	8	71
Percent below poverty level	20.3	19.1	—	—	35.1	5.3	57.4	21.1	100.0	—	—	5.7	31.8
Renter-occupied housing units	857	305	59	73	47	96	30	552	98	87	55	136	176
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	785	273	53	73	34	83	30	512	91	74	55	116	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	32	6	—	13	13	—	40	7	13	—	20	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	270	112	24	48	12	28	—	158	21	40	29	47	21
2	74	14	—	4	—	10	—	60	29	11	7	13	—
3 and 4	140	75	29	—	22	16	8	65	15	7	8	21	14
5 to 9	103	26	—	21	—	5	—	77	19	16	11	21	10
10 to 49	26	21	—	—	—	21	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
50 or more	244	57	6	—	13	16	22	187	14	13	—	29	131
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	448	78	6	10	6	48	8	370	60	28	19	93	170
\$5,000 to \$9,999	220	107	47	21	7	10	22	113	20	34	28	25	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	42	18	6	—	6	6	—	24	13	3	8	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	69	34	—	12	12	10	—	35	—	22	—	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31	21	—	14	7	—	—	10	5	—	—	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	23	—	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	20	—	6	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 826	\$8 375	\$7 552	\$13 646	\$13 438	\$6 250	\$5 795	\$4 049	\$3 750	\$6 384	\$6 250	\$3 670	\$3 794
Mean	\$6 612	\$10 231	\$7 152	\$13 445	\$14 551	\$9 057	\$5 456	\$4 612	\$4 820	\$6 194	\$6 016	\$4 480	\$3 378
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	857	305	59	73	47	96	30	552	98	87	55	136	176
Less than \$100	244	34	—	—	—	34	—	210	7	6	—	50	147
\$100 to \$149	154	79	12	4	35	6	22	75	44	13	—	10	8
\$150 to \$199	225	92	34	21	12	25	—	133	17	39	29	41	7
\$200 to \$249	116	61	7	35	—	11	8	55	27	16	—	12	—
\$250 to \$299	73	20	—	6	—	14	—	53	—	13	26	—	14
\$300 to \$349	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	17	7	—	7	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$400 to \$499	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	3	—	—	13	—
Median	\$156	\$171	\$164	\$233	\$141	\$158	\$114	\$129	\$148	\$185	\$198	\$154	\$58
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.3	24.0	32.6	22.8	12.9	28.2	23.4	29.6	50+	27.9	45.3	32.5	20.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	321	51	6	10	6	29	—	270	60	28	19	89	74
Percent below poverty level	37.5	16.7	10.2	13.7	12.8	30.2	—	48.9	61.2	32.2	34.5	65.4	42.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Black Race</i>	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
VACANT HOUSING UNITS		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	<i>Group</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	1 <i>Vacant for Rent</i>
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	2 <i>Vacant for Sale</i>
		3 <i>Other Vacant</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Renter</i>	
	<i>White Race</i>	
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
	<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59	
82	\$60 to \$99	
83	\$100 to \$149	
84	\$150 to \$199	
85	\$200 to \$249	
86	\$250 to \$299	
87	\$300 to \$399	
88	\$400 to \$499	
89	\$500+	
90	Other Renter	
91	No Cash Rent	
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
	<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**
South Bend city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
106 536	17.9
44 799	15.5

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes*, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister ----- If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 b. Month of birth: Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 b. Month of birth: Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>	

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12**
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
 Elementary through high school (grade or year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year) _____
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	E. Indicators	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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6	7	8												
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9	0	1												
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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9	0	1												
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9	0	1												

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 6

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
☐ Yes, contract to purchase
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

16. When was this person born?

☐ Born before April 1965 —
Please go on with questions 17-33

☐ Born April 1965 or later —
Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Attending college?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Working at a job or business?

☐ Yes, full time ☐ No
☐ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?

If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

☐ Yes ☐ No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

☐ May 1975 or later
☐ Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)
☐ February 1955–July 1964
☐ Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)
☐ World War II (September 1940–July 1947)
☐ World War I (April 1917–November 1918)
☐ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? ☐ Yes ☐ No

20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6

How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? ☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6

Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9 ☐ 10 ☐ 11 ☐ 12 or more ☐ 13 or more

21. If this person has ever been married —

a. Has this person been married more than once?

☐ Once ☐ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?

(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

FOR CENSUS

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.
1.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
2.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
3.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
4.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
5.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
6.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
7.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
8.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
9.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

☐ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.
(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

☐ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street) _____

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

☐ Yes ☐ No, in unincorporated area

d. County _____

e. State _____ **f. ZIP Code** _____

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

☐ Car ☐ Taxicab
☐ Truck ☐ Motorcycle
☐ Van ☐ Bicycle
☐ Bus or streetcar ☐ Walked only
☐ Railroad ☐ Worked at home
☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Other — Specify _____

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.
Otherwise, skip to 28.

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

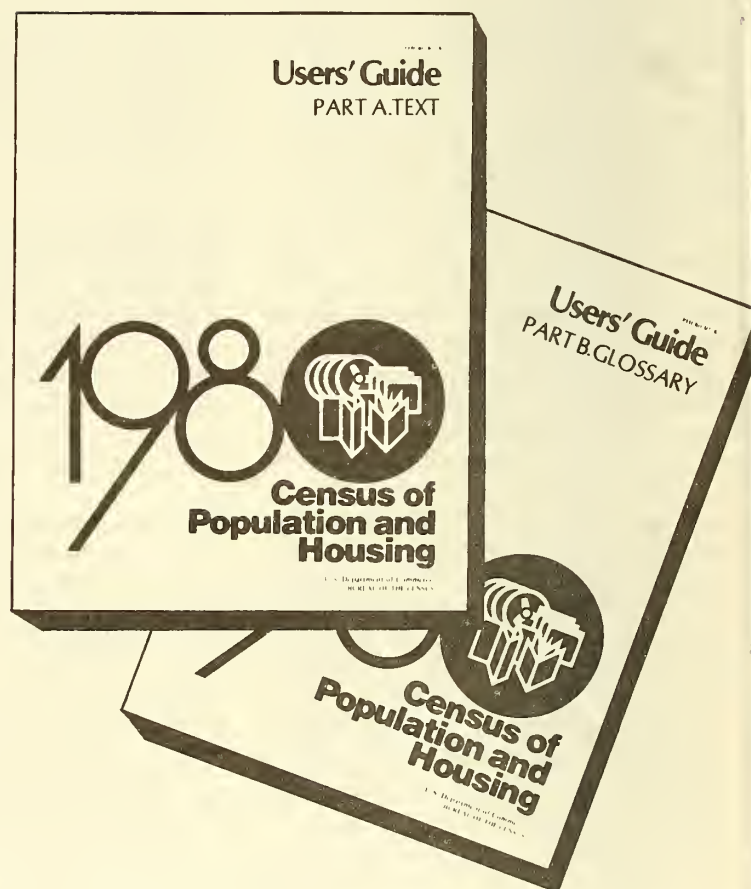
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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